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- iii) requires additional national guidance or information

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Full document details: 18/30370671 DC

Introduction

This draft standard is based on national and international discussions. Your comments on this draft are invited and will assist in the preparation of the consequent standard.

For international standards, comments will be reviewed by the relevant UK national committee before sending the consensus UK vote and comments to the international committee, which will then decide appropriate action. If the international standard is approved, it is usual for the text to be published as a British Standard.

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Template for comments and secretariat observations

Date: xx/xx/20xx	Document: ISO/DIS xxxx
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1	2	(3)	4	5	(6)	7
MB	Clause No./ Subclause No./Annex (e.g. 3.1)	Paragraph/Figure/ Table/Note	Type of comment	Commend (justification for change) by the MB	Proposed change by the MB	Secretariat observations on each comment submitted
	3.1	Definition 1	ed	Definition is ambiguous and needs clarifying.	Amend to read '...so that the mains connector to which no connection...'	
	6.4	Paragraph 2	te	The use of the UV photometer as an alternative cannot be supported as serious problems have been encountered in its use in the UK.	Delete reference to UV photometer.	



SyCAAL/130/CD

COMMITTEE DRAFT (CD)

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SECRETARIAT:

IEC Central Office

SECRETARY:

Mr Miroslav Siket

OF INTEREST TO THE FOLLOWING COMMITTEES:

TC 23, TC 59, TC 61, SC 65A, TC 79, TC 100, TC 124, SEG 9, ISO/IEC JTC 1/SC 25

PROPOSED HORIZONTAL STANDARD:

☐

Other TC/SCs are requested to indicate their interest, if any, in this CD to the secretary.

FUNCTIONS CONCERNED:

☐ EMC

☐ ENVIRONMENT

☐ QUALITY ASSURANCE

☒ SAFETY

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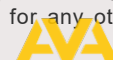
TITLE:

Cooperative multiple systems in connected home environments - Functional safety of electrical/electronic safety-related systems - AAL aspects

NOTE FROM TC/SC OFFICERS:

1
2

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INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

**COOPERATIVE MULTIPLE SYSTEMS IN CONNECTED HOME ENVIRONMENTS --
FUNCTIONAL SAFETY OF ELECTRICAL/ELECTRONIC SAFETY-RELATED
SYSTEMS -- AAL ASPECTS****Part 1: General requirements for design and development****FOREWORD**

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International Standard IEC 63168-1 has been prepared by IEC SyC AAL: System committee on Active Assisted Living

A list of all components in the IEC 63168 series, published under the general title Cooperative multiple systems in connected home environments - Functional safety of electrical/electronic safety-related systems - AAL aspects, can be found on the IEC website.

The text of this document is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
SyCAAL/XX/FDIS	SyCAAL/XX/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this document can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This document has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under "<http://webstore.iec.ch>" in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

The National Committees are requested to note that for this document the stability date is

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INTRODUCTION

This document provides a framework of lifecycle processes with activities and tasks necessary for the safe design and maintenance of cooperative multiple systems in connected home environments.

In connected home environment, multiple systems are connected via a network. Various information including operation instructions are mutually exchanged between the respective systems. Each system determines its operation content based on the acquired information and executes it. Figure 1 shows the relationship between each system and cooperative multiple systems in connection home environment. In the safety design of each system, it is necessary to grasp the whole of multiple systems in connected home environment and to reduce the occurrence risk of un-safe states caused by the interconnection to socially acceptable level.

Users in connected home environments, including residents, visitors, and helpers, operate the system directly and/or indirectly, and are affected by the actions the system performs. In the safety design for realizing the safe operation of the systems, it is necessary to consider the fact that the user includes human beings having such a characteristic as needing assistance from others in life such as infants and the elderly.

This document provides a comprehensive approach to the realization of a system composed of elements for executing safety functions (safety-related system), which is required for each cooperative system. Where the non-cooperating system in connected home environment does not have other international standards relating to safety design, it does not preclude applying this approach.

This document provides the provisions:

- on the safety lifecycle of cooperating systems in connected home environment;
- for the activities and tasks required at each stage in the safety lifecycle;
- on the safety integrity level for connected home environment that take into account user characteristics, mainly the need for assistance from others; and
- on risk reduction processes of cooperative system using the safety integrity levels for connected home environment.

The reader of this document is supposed to be:

- developers of cooperative systems in connected home environment;
- developers of system components in connected home environment; and
- installer of cooperative systems in connected home environment.

This document consists of the following parts, under the general title Cooperative multiple systems in connected home environments – functional safety of electrical/electronic safety-related systems – AAL aspects -:

- Part 1: General requirements for design and development
- Part 2: Concept phase of product design
- Part 3: Product development
- Part 4: Production, operation, modification of product

It is recognized that some products specific standards may have specific applicable requirements concerning functional safety of the relevant products that integrate or complement the requirements of IEC 63168 series of standards.

NOTE 1 Regarding the safety of individual products in cooperative multiple systems, the relevant international standards (e.g. IEC 60335 series for home appliances) should be referred.

NOTE 2 See Annex B about international standards for safety to be referred to.

Example : Cooperative multiple systems

Relation between systems, components and “shared”

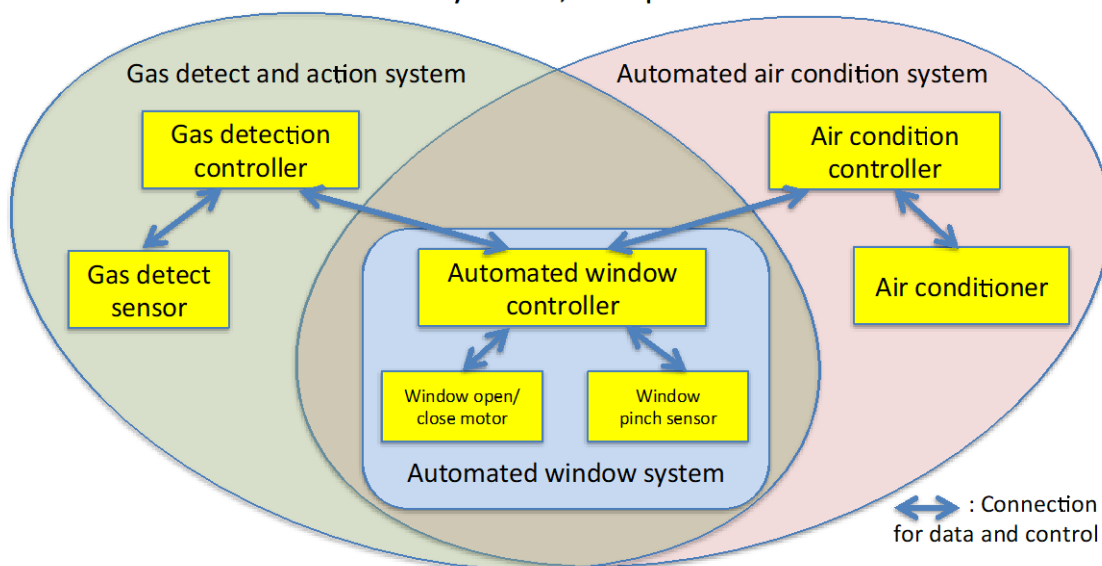


Figure 1 – Cooperative multiple systems

COOPERATIVE MULTIPLE SYSTEMS IN CONNECTED HOME ENVIRONMENTS -- FUNCTIONAL SAFETY OF ELECTRICAL/ELECTRONIC SAFETY-RELATED SYSTEMS -- AAL ASPECTS

Part 1: General requirements for design and development

1 Scope

IEC 63168 series specifies AAL specific functional safety requirements of electrical/electronic (E/E) safety-related systems for cooperative multiple systems that are operated together in a connected home environment.

The AAL specific functional safety requirements are:

- AAL specific Safety Integrity Level (SIL) definitions that account for different types of AAL users; and
- a risk assessment procedure using the AAL specific SIL.

These cooperative multiple systems may be installed and operated by AAL users, including operators who are not fully trained.

The requirements are specified in accordance with the principles of the basic standard for functional safety, IEC 61508 (Functional safety of electrical/electronic/programmable electronic safety-related systems), and the other related standards including ISO/IEC 14762 (Information technology -- Functional safety requirements for Home and Building Electronic Systems (HBES)) and IEC 63044 series (Home and Building Electronic Systems (HBES) and Building Automation and Control Systems (BACS)).

This part of IEC 63168 specifies general requirements for design and development of cooperative multiple systems in connected home environment.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60050-871:2018, *International electrotechnical vocabulary – Part 871: Active assisted living (AAL)*

ISO 25119-1:2010, *Tractors and machinery for agriculture and forestry – Safety-related parts of control systems – Part 1: General principles for design and development*

ISO 26262-1:2011, *Road vehicles – Functional safety – Part 1: Vocabulary*

IEC 61508-4:2010, *Functional safety of electrical/electronic/programmable electronic safety-related systems – Part 4: Definitions and abbreviations*

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at <http://www.electropedia.org/>
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <http://www.iso.org/obp>

3.1

audit

examination of an implemented process

252 [SOURCE: ISO 26262-1:2011, 1.5]

253 **3.2**

254 **connected home environment**

255 home environment that provides a home network (IEV 732-10-01) to ensure that devices within the
256 home can communicate to one another and to devices outside the home

257 **3.3**

258 **cooperative multiple systems**

259 systems that operate while affecting each other

260 **3.4**

261 **electrical and/or electronic system**

262 **E/E system**

263 system that consists of electrical and/or electronic elements, including programmable electronic
264 elements

265 EXAMPLE Power supply; sensor or other input device; communication path; actuator or other output device.

266 [SOURCE: ISO 26262-1:2011, 1.31]

267 **3.5**

268 **element**

269 system or part of a system including components, hardware, software, hardware parts, and software
270 units

271 [SOURCE: ISO 26262-1:2011, 1.32]

272 **3.6**

273 **exposure**

274 duration of time and frequency in which an individual is in a situation in which the potential hazard
275 exists

276 [SOURCE: ISO 25119-1:2010, 3.14]

277 **3.7**

278 **failure**

279 termination of the ability of an item to perform a required function

280 [SOURCE: ISO 25119-1:2010, 3.15]

281 **3.8**

282 **fault**

283 state of an item characterized by inability to perform a required function, excluding the inability during
284 preventive maintenance or other planned actions, or due to lack of external resources

285 [SOURCE: ISO 25119-1:2010, 3.16]

286 **3.9**

287 **functional safety**

288 system that performs in a way that does not present an unreasonable risk of injury to residents,
289 visitors or bystanders

3.10**functional safety requirement**

requirement for a safety-related function of the E/E system

3.11**harm**

physical injury

[SOURCE: ISO 25119-1:2010, 3.24]

3.12**hazard**

potential source of harm

[SOURCE: ISO 25119-1:2010, 3.25]

3.13**hazard analysis and risk assessment**

method to identify and categorize hazardous events of items and to specify safety goals and H-SILs related to the prevention or mitigation of the associated hazards in order to avoid unreasonable risk

3.14**hazardous event**

combination of a hazard and a hazardous situation

3.15**hazardous situation**

circumstance in which a person is exposed to a hazard or hazards, exposure to which can have immediate or long-term effects

[SOURCE: ISO 25119-1:2010, 3.26]

3.16**home environment**

environment within a home, including the totality of appliances [e.g. household technology, home network, furnishings]

[SOURCE: IEC 60050-871:2018, 871-03-02]

3.17**H-SIL decomposition**

apportioning of safety requirements redundantly to sufficiently independent elements, with the objective of reducing the H-SIL of the redundant safety requirements that are allocated to the corresponding elements

3.18**Item**

system or array of systems to implement a function at connected home environment level, to which IEC 63168 is applied

3.19**lifecycle**

entirety of phases from concept through decommissioning of the item

[SOURCE: ISO 26262-1:2011, 1.72]

3.20**modification**

authorized alteration of an item

[SOURCE: ISO 26262-1:2011, 1.75]

3.21**operating mode**

perceivable functional state of an item or element

[SOURCE: ISO 26262-1:2011, 1.81]

3.22**review**

examination of a work product, for achievement of the intended work product goal, according to the purpose of the review

Note 1 to entry: Reviews can be supported by checklists.

[SOURCE: ISO 26262-1:2011, 1.98]

3.23**risk**

combination of the probability of occurrence of harm and the severity of that harm

[SOURCE: ISO 26262-1:2011, 1.99]

3.24**risk analysis**

combination of the specification of the limits of the machine, hazard identification and risk estimation

[SOURCE: ISO 25119-1:2010, 3.40]

3.25**risk assessment**

overall process comprising risk analysis and risk evaluation

[SOURCE: ISO 25119-1:2010, 3.41]

3.26**risk evaluation**

judgment on the basis of risk analysis as to whether a given risk is tolerable

[SOURCE: ISO 25119-1:2010, 3.42]

3.27**safety activities**

activity performed in one or more subphases of the safety lifecycle

3.28**safety culture**

policy and strategy used within an organization to support the development, production and operation of safety-related systems

[SOURCE: ISO 26262-1:2011, 1.107]

3.29**safety goal**

description of how a given hazard is to be avoided

Note 1 to entry: It is the top level safety requirement, derived from the hazard analysis and risk assessment.

Note 2 to entry: The existence of several safety goals for one item is possible.

[SOURCE: ISO 25119-1:2010, 3.44]

3.30**safety integrity level for connected home environment
H-SIL**

one of four levels to specify the item's or element's necessary requirements of IEC 63168 and safety measures to apply for avoiding an unreasonable residual risk, with an alphabet from A representing the least stringent level to D the most stringent level

3.31**safety lifecycle**

necessary activities involved in the implementation of safety-related systems, occurring during a period of time that starts at the concept phase of product design and finishes when all of the E/E safety-related systems and other risk reduction measures are no longer available for use
[SOURCE: IEC 61508-4:2010, 3.7.1]

3.32**safety manager**

role filled by the person responsible for the functional safety management during the item development

[SOURCE: ISO 26262-1:2011, 1.109]

3.33**safety plan**

plan to manage and guide the execution of the safety activities (1.104) of a project including dates, milestones, tasks, deliverables, responsibilities and resources

[SOURCE: ISO 26262-1:2011, 1.112]

3.34**severity**

measure of the most likely degree of harm to an endangered individual

[SOURCE: ISO 25119-1:2010, 3.47]

3.35**subphases**

subdivision of a stage in the safety lifecycle that is specified in a distinct clause

3.36**system**

set of elements that relates at least a sensor, a controller and an actuator with one another

Note 1 to entry: The related sensor or actuator can be included in the system, or can be external to the system.

Note 2 to entry: An element of a system can also be another system.

[SOURCE: ISO 26262-1:2011, 1.129]

3.37**work product**

output of a design or development activity

[SOURCE: ISO 25119-1:2010, 3.57]

4 Abbreviated terms

For the purposes of this document, the following abbreviated terms apply

SOP start of production

SRS safety related system

5 Overall safety Management**5.1 Objectives**

For development of safe E/E system product in connected home environment, developers should consider safety impacts on the cooperative multiple systems throughout the product life cycle to be developed. The contents to be considered include hazard analysis and risk assessment on the cooperative multiple systems. Since users of E/E system products include young people and elderly people, and the scope of influence exerted by the cooperative multiple systems includes visitors and neighbours, developers may conduct system analysis for safety based on use case as necessary.

NOTE 1 See IEC 63168-2 to know the examples of hazard analysis and risk assessment.

NOTE 2 See Annex A to know the examples of system analysis for safety based on use case.

The main objective, set out in this clause, is to define the responsibilities of the persons, departments and organizations responsible for each phase during the overall safety lifecycle or for activities within the various phases. This relates to both the activities necessary to ensure the required level of functional safety for the item, and to the confirmation measures endorsing that level of functional safety. Another objective is to define management activities during the complete safety lifecycle.

The E/E system should be designed and constructed so that the principles of risk analysis, risk assessment and an iterative process for the design of safety-related components of control systems are taken fully into account (see Figure 2).