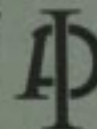


Results of Toxicological Studies

**Conducted for the
American Petroleum Institute**

HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES DEPARTMENT
API PUBLICATION NUMBER 45592
JANUARY 1995

American Petroleum Institute
1220 L Street, Northwest
Washington, D.C. 20005



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PREFACE

This volume is a compilation of API toxicological studies performed on petroleum-based materials. The entries for the studies are organized by the category of test substances (gasoline and gasoline streams, middle distillates, lubes, heavy fuels, solvents, shale oils, miscellaneous products and oxygenates). Within each entry, information is included about the test performed, the species tested and the test results.

For some studies, an abstract number for the study is given, corresponding to the number appearing in the *Index and Abstracts to Reports and Other Publications of HESD* or the APILIT database. For other studies, a TR number or API Publication number is given. When ordering a report for a study referenced in this publication (see below), please furnish either the appropriate (1) abstract number, (2) the API publication number or (3) the TR number of the study. For those studies that are incomplete or the final report is not available at the time of publication, the phrase "Data on File" will appear.

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

<u>TEST SUBSTANCE</u>	<u>API Designation</u>	<u>PAGE</u>
GASOLINE AND GASOLINE STREAMS		
Unleaded Gasoline	PS-6 API 81-24	1
10% Bottoms from Unleaded Gasoline		8
Leaded Gasoline		9
Light Catalytically Cracked Naphtha	API 81-03 & -04 83-20	10
Sweetened Naphtha	API 81-08	15
Light Catalytically Reformed Naphtha	API 83-04	17
Full Range Catalytically Reformed Naphtha	API 83-05	18
Heavy Catalytically Reformed Naphtha	API 83-06	20
Heavy Catalytically Cracked Naphtha	API 83-18	22
Light Alkylate Naphtha	API 83-19	23
Heavy Thermally Cracked Naphtha	API 84-02	24
MIDDLE DISTILLATES		
Jet Fuel A		25
Diesel Fuel	API 79-6	27
Kerosene/Deodorized Kerosene		29
Hydrodesulfurized Kerosene	API 81-07	31
Mineral Seal Oil		33
Odorless Light Petroleum Hydrocarbons		34
Light Vacuum Distillate (severely hydrotreated)		35
Straight Run Kerosene	API 83-09	36
Light Catalytically Cracked Distillate	API 83-07 & -08	38
Straight Run Middle Distillate	API 83-11	42
Low Catalytically Cracked Stock (10%)	API 78-3 (home heating oil) 83-01	44
Medium Catalytically Cracked Stock (30%)	API 78-2 (home heating oil) 83-02	45
High Catalytically Cracked Stock (50%)	API 78-4 83-03	47
Hydrodesulfurized Middle Distillate	API 81-09 & -10	50

TABLE OF CONTENTS (Continued)

<u>TEST SUBSTANCE</u>		<u>PAGE</u>
LUBES		
Paraffinic Base Stocks	API 78-9 & -10 79-3, -4 & -5	55
Naphthenic Base Stocks and Solvent-Refined Heavy and Light Naphthenic Distillates	API 78-5 & 79-1	65
Motor Oil Composite	NEW—API 78-1 USED—API 79-7	68 69
Hydrotreated Light Naphthenic Distillate	API 83-12	70
Light Paraffinic Distillate	API 84-01	71
Light Paraffinic Distillate Solvent Extract	API 83-16	72
Hydrotreated Heavy Naphthenic Distillate	API 83-15	73
HEAVY FUELS		
No. 6 Fuel Oil	API 78-6, -7 & -8 79-2	74
Vacuum Residuum	API 81-13 & -14	78
Catalytically Cracked Clarified Oil	API 81-15	82
SOLVENTS		
n-Hexane		86
Commercial Hexane		88
Methylcyclopentane		93
Cyclohexane		94
n-Heptane		95
C-9 Aromatic Hydrocarbons		96
Mixed Xylenes		98
Xylene		99
Stoddard Solvent	API 85-01	101
70 Solvent		105
Rubber Solvent		107
60 Solvent		110
40 Thinner		112
50 Thinner		113
80 Thinner		114



TABLE OF CONTENTS (Continued)

<u>TEST SUBSTANCE</u>	<u>PAGE</u>
SOLVENTS (Continued)	
Benzene	115
Toluene	122
Toluene Concentrate	126
VM&P Naphtha	128
High Aromatic Solvent	130
High Naphthenic Solvent	131
Naphthenic Aromatic Solvent	132
MISCELLANEOUS	
Petroleum Coke	133
Delayed Process Coke	134
Fluid Process Coke	135
Solid Condensable Delayed Coke	136
Liquid Condensable Delayed Process Quench H ₂ O	137
Crude Oil and Crude Oil Fractions	138
Benzopyrenes	146
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane (see Unleaded Gasoline)	
ALTERNATE ENERGY	
Shale Solids	
Raw Shale	RS 148
	RS 101, 102 & 103 149
Spent Shale	SS 201, 202, 203 & 204 151
Shale Oils	
Retorted	RO 1, 2, 3 & 4 152
Crude	SFR 1 & 2 158
Hydrotreated	SFP 105, 119 & 206 159
<i>In Situ</i>	161
High Nitrogen Crude Oil	HNC-1 162
Shale-Oil-Derived Diesel Fuel Marine	163
Shale-Oil-Derived Heavy Fuel Oil Equivalent	164
Solvent-Refined Coal Distillate	API 86-02 165
METHYL T-BUTYL ETHER (MTBE)	166
TERTIARY-AMYL-METHYL ETHER (TAME)	167

MATERIALS UNDER TEST OR TESTED

	<u>Product/Stream</u>	<u>PS Numbers</u>
1. Gasoline & Gasoline Streams	Unleaded Gasoline	4, 6, 15, 29, 33, 36, 39, 53, 56 & 61
	10% Bottoms (Unleaded Gasoline)	36
	Light Catalytically Cracked Naphtha	4, 12, 36 & 45
	Light Catalytically Reformed Naphtha	4 & 45
	Sweetened Naphtha	4, 36, 45 & 62
	Full Range Catalytically Reformed Naphtha	4 & 45
	Heavy Catalytically Reformed Naphtha	4, 36 & 45
	Heavy Catalytically Cracked Naphtha	4, 36 & 45
	Light Alkylate Naphtha	4, 36 & 45
	Heavy Thermally Cracked Naphtha	4, 36 & 45
2. Middle Distillates	Kerosene	4
	#2 Fuel Oil: Low Catalytic (API #78-3)	33 & 36
	Medium Catalytic (API #78-2)	33 & 36
	High Catalytic (API #78-4)	34, 36 & 62
	Hydrodesulfurized Kerosene	4, 12, 45, 36 & 62
	Hydrodesulfurized Middle Distillate	4, 12, 36, 45 & 62
	Straight Run Kerosene	4, 36 & 45
	Light Catalytically Cracked Distillate	4, 12, 36, 45 & 62
	Straight Run Middle Distillate	4, 36 & 45
3. Lubes	Motor Oil Composite	4, 33 & 36
	Paraffinic Base Stock	
	API #78-9, 65 SUS @ 100°F	4, 36 & 45
	API #78-10, 133 SUS @ 100°F	4, 12, 36 & 45
	API #79-3, 331 SUS @ 100°F	4, 12, 36 & 45
	API #79-4, 485 SUS @ 100°F	4, 36 & 45
	API #79-5, 990 SUS @ 100°F	4, 36 & 45

MATERIALS UNDER TEST OR TESTED (Continued)

	<u>Product/Stream</u>	<u>PS Numbers</u>
	Naphthenic Base Stock	
	API #78-5, 80 SUS @ 100°F	4, 36 & 45
	API #79-1, 2000 SUS @ 100°F	4, 36, 45 & 62
	Hydrotreated Light Naphthenic	
	Distillate	4, 36 & 45
	Light Paraffinic Distillate	4, 36, 45 & 62
	Light Paraffinic Distillate Solvent	
	Extract	4, 36 & 45
4. Heavy Fuels	Vacuum Residuum	4, 36, 45 & 62
	Catalytically Cracked Clarified Oil	4, 12, 36, 45, 62 & 63
	No. 6 Fuel Oil	33
5. Solvents	n-Hexane	29 & 40
	n-Heptane	29
	Stoddard Solvent	4, 45 & SYN-8
	70 Solvent	4
	60 Solvent	4
	Benzene	4, 7, 13, 32 & 39
	Toluene	4, 29, 32, 36, 39, 40 & 63
	High Naphthenic Solvent	4
	Hydrotreated Heavy Naphtha	4 & 45
	Components of Commercial Hexane	29
	Commercial Hexane	39 & 71
	Cyclohexane	4
	C-9	64
	Mixed Xylenes	4, 15, 32 & 39
6. Miscellaneous	Petroleum Coke	22
	Crude Oil and Crude Oil	
	Fractions	8 & 12
	High Nitrogen Crude Oil	
	(Reference)	7
	Benzo(a)pyrene and	
	Benzo(e)pyrene	23, 36 & 63

MATERIALS UNDER TEST OR TESTED (Continued)

			<u>SPS/SYN Numbers</u>
7. Alternate Energy (Shale)	Shale Solids:	Raw Shale	SPS-3
		Spent Shale	SPS-3 & PS-4
	Shale Oils:	Retort Oil	SPS-3 & 6
			PS-4, -7, -12 & -50
		Hydrotreated	SPS-3
			SYN-7 & 8
		<i>in situ</i> Shale Oil	SPS-3
		High Nitrogen Crude Oil	SYN-8
		Shale-Oil-Derived Diesel Marine Fuel	SPS-3
		Shale-Oil-Derived Heavy Fuel Oil	
		Equivalent	SPS-3
		Solvent-Refined Coal Distillate	PS-63

PROJECTS BY PS-NUMBER

PS- 2 Toxicity of Petroleum Solvents

- 4 Mutagenicity Testing of Petroleum Hydrocarbons
- 6 Toxicity of Unleaded Gasoline
- 7 Benzene Toxicity
- 8 Carcinogenicity of Petroleum Fractions
- 12 Evaluation of *in vitro* Mutagenicity/Carcinogenicity Screening Methods
- 15 Teratogenic Potential of Petroleum Hydrocarbons
- 21 Analytical Support for Other PS Projects
- 22 Toxicity of Cokes and Coking Emissions
- 23 Immunological Activity of Petroleum Hydrocarbons
- 24 Measurement of Heterocyclic Aromatics in Petroleum and Its Products
- 29 Neuropathic Potential of Petroleum Hydrocarbons, Especially Hexane
- 32 Percutaneous Absorption of Petroleum Hydrocarbons
- 33 Acute Toxicity of Petroleum Compounds
- 36 Carcinogenic Potential of Petroleum Hydrocarbons
- 39 Reproduction Studies in Males and Females
- 40 Behavioral Effects of Petroleum Hydrocarbons
- 45 Acute Toxicity of Refinery Streams
- 46 Feasibility of Intratracheal Instillation for Carcinogenicity Testing
- 47 Development of Quality Assurance Standards
- 50 Evaluation of Ames Urine Assay for Mutagenicity
- 53 Toxicology of Motor Fuels
- 56 Transpulmonary Absorption
- 61 Genotoxic Potential of Light Hydrocarbons
- 62 Alternative to Lifetime Mouse Dermal Bioassay (Initiation/Promotion)
- 63 Evaluation of *in vitro* Developmental Toxicity Test
- 64 EPA-Mandated Testing of C9 Aromatic Hydrocarbons
- 65 Mechanisms of Benzene Toxicity
- 67 Light-Hydrocarbon-Induced Nephrotoxicity
- 71 EPA-Mandated Testing of Commercial Hexane
- 73 Reproductive Effects Task Force

SPS-1 Acute Toxicity of Shales and Retort Oils

- 3 Carcinogenic Potential of Shales/Oils/Downstreams**
- 4 Inhalation Toxicity Shale Dusts**
- 5 Analytical Support Program for Shale Studies**
- 6 Teratology/Mutagenicity of Shales and Retort Oils**

SYN-7 Shale—Subchronic Dermal Toxicity

- 8 Acute Dermal/30-Day Skin Paint—Shale**

UNLEADED GASOLINE

Report Abstract Number	Date of Report	Test Performed	Species Tested	Test Results	Project Number
32-31048	2/85	28-Day Time Course Study: 0.5 to 2.0 g/kg, 5 d/wk x 4 wks, orally	rat (F344)	The sequence of renal lesions observed in male rats over the course of the study appeared as follows: occurrence of hyaline droplets in proximal tubule, increased foci of regenerative epithelium, and the presence of dilated tubules at the corticomedullary junction filled with granular material. No dose difference in severity of nephrosis among groups. see also Thomas, Halder, Holdsworth and Cockrell (1984) 33-31223	PS-53
36-31430	3/89	Absorption, Tissue Equilibria, and Excretion Routes of Inhaled Hydrocarbon Vapors and Their Metabolites	rat (F344)	Iso-octane excreted almost completely in urine with long half-life, octane eliminated to a large degree as CO ₂ . Excretion of octane urinary metabolites more rapid than iso-octane.	PS-56
27-32130	7/80	Acute Dermal Toxicity	rabbit (NZW)	1/4 female dead at 5 ml/kg	PS-33
27-32130	7/80	Acute Oral Toxicity	rat (SD)	LD50 = 18.75 ml/kg (95% CI = 16.30 ml/kg to 21.60 ml/kg, male and female combined)	PS-33
36-31364	1/89	Chronic Dermal Carcinogenesis: 50 ul 2x/wk	mouse (C3H/HeJ)	Histopathology: 2 mice with tumors; FEN = 48; Mean Latency = 123 weeks Toluene Controls: 4 mice with tumors, FEN=43; Mean Latency = 111 weeks see also 33-31451 - 1/87 - PS-36	PS-36
33-31451	1/87	Chronic Dermal Carcinogenesis: 50 ul 2x/wk 12-Month Toxicity Evaluation	mouse (C3H/HeJ)	Locally dermatotoxic; no definitive chronic toxicity after 12 months of dosing.	PS-36

UNLEADED GASOLINE

Report Abstract Number	Date of Report	Test Performed	Species Tested	Test Results	Project Number
32-32165	9/83	Chronic Inhalation Toxicology/Carcinogenicity: 67, 292, and 2056 ppm, 6 hr/day, 5 d/wk, 2 yrs.	rat (F344) mouse (B6C3F1)	Body weight depressed at high dose. Kidney weights of male rats elevated. Histopathology of kidneys showed the following tumors in male rats: control - 0; 67 ppm - 1 carcinoma, 1 leukemic infiltrate; 292 ppm - 2 adenomas, 2 carcinomas & 1 sarcoma; 2056 ppm - 6 carcinomas & 1 adenoma. There was a sarcoma in the kidneys of 1 mid-dose female rat and liver tumors in high-dose female mice. Also see: 30-31991 (McFarland Paper) 32-32227 (McFarland et al.) 30-32845 (Westpath report - Kidney Effects of Unleaded Gasoline) - 9/83 - PS-6	PS-6
32-32227	9/83	Chronic Inhalation Toxicology/Carcinogenicity (McFarland et al.)	rat (F344) mouse (B6C3F1)	see 32-32165	PS-6
30-31991	9/83	Chronic Inhalation Toxicology/Carcinogenicity (McFarland Paper)	N/A	see 32-32165	PS-6
30-32845	9/83	Chronic Inhalation Toxicology/Carcinogenicity (Westpath report - Kidney Effects of Unleaded Gasoline)	N/A	see 32-32165	PS-6
27-32130	7/80	Dermal Sensitization (0.5 ml neat; mineral oil, 50% solution for trial and challenge)	guinea pig	Nonsensitizing	PS-33
28-30173	3/77	Mutagenesis: Ames Assay	Salmonella typhimurium	Negative	PS-4
28-31344	4/80	Mutagenesis: Dominant Lethal Assay 400 and 1600 ppm via inhalation 6 hr/d, 5 d/wk, 8 wks.	mouse	Negative	PS-39

UNLEADED GASOLINE

Report Abstract Number	Date of Report	Test Performed	Species Tested	Test Results	Project Number
34-33108	9/87	Mutagenesis: in vitro mouse Lymphoma 220-280°F boiling cut	mouse	Negative with and without metabolic (S9) activation.	PS-61
34-33107	9/87	Mutagenesis: in vitro mouse Lymphoma 2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	mouse	Negative with and without metabolic (S9) activation.	PS-61
34-33109	9/87	Mutagenesis: in vitro mouse Lymphoma 2,3-Dimethylbutane	mouse	Negative with and without metabolic (S9) activation.	PS-61
28-30173	3/77	Mutagenesis: in vitro mouse Lymphoma Assay	mouse	Negative	PS-4
35-31365	12/87	Mutagenesis: in vitro mouse Lymphoma n-Octane	mouse	Negative with and without metabolic (S9) activation.	PS-61
35-32431	4/88	Mutagenesis: in vitro Unscheduled DNA Synthesis - rat hepatocytes DMSO extract of gasoline	rat	1:5 Extract - negative	PS-61
35-32431	4/88	Mutagenesis: in vitro Unscheduled DNA Synthesis - rat hepatocytes Evaporative residue of gasoline	rat	30:1 Concentrate - positive	PS-61
35-32431	4/88	Mutagenesis: in vitro Unscheduled DNA Synthesis - rat hepatocytes Gasoline	rat	Negative	PS-61
28-30173	3/77	Mutagenesis: in vivo Bone Marrow Cytogenetics Assay acute = 0.03 ml/rat, 0.1 ml/rat, 0.3 ml/rat i.p., 1 exposure	rat	Negative	PS-4

UNLEADED GASOLINE

Report Abstract Number	Date of Report	Test Performed	Species Tested	Test Results	Project Number
27-32130	7/80	Primary Dermal Irritation	rabbit (NZW)	Slightly irritating (Score 0.98)	PS-33
TR 409	12/20/94	Primary Dermal Irritation in rabbits following a 4 hr dermal application	rabbit (NZW)	91-01(PII) PS-6(PII) occluded 4.8 4.8 semi-occluded 4.3 3.7 (all moderate irritants)	
27-32130	7/80	Primary Eye Irritation	rabbit (NZW)	Nonirritating (rinsed and unrinsed eyes scored 0 at 24, 48 and 72 hrs)	PS-33
34-33036	9/87	Pulmonary Absorption: % of inhaled hydrocarbon retained	rat (F344)	% Uptake propylene 8.7a 2-butyne 12.9a cis-2-butene 13.3 n-butane 7.2 iso-butane 5.4 n-pentane 19.0 iso-pentane 8.6 neopentane 5.4 benzene 57.1 methylcyclopentane 30.8 n-hexane 34.2 iso-hexane 24.7 n-heptane 22.8 2,3-dimethylpentane 22.7 n-octane 36.7 2,3,4-trimethylpentane 28.9 2,2,3,3-tetramethylbutane 19.7 1,2,4-trimethylbenzene 66.8 n-nonane 38.2 a= means of all data obtained between 10 and 100 ppm for exposure times 50-70 minutes.	PS-56
27-32130	7/80	Subchronic Dermal Toxicity: 24 hrs/d, 5 d/wk, 2 wks	rabbit (NZW)	0% mortality at 2.5 ml/kg, 5.0 ml/kg and 8.0 ml/kg (emaciated, weight reduced at 8 ml/kg; slight systemic toxicity) Severe dermal reactions, histologically	PS-33

UNLEADED GASOLINE

Report Abstract Number	Date of Report	Test Performed	Species Tested	Test Results	Project Number
32-32405	2/85	Subchronic Inhalation: 0-145°F Gasoline Distillation Fraction 1000 and 4500 ppm, 6 hr/d, 5 d/wk, 13 wks	rat (F344)	No treatment-related effects in the monitored parameters (i.e., clinical observations, body weights, necropsy and organ weights) were reported for the 4- and 13-week sacrifice.	PS-53
32-31472	10/84	Subchronic Inhalation: 50:50 mixtures of iso-butane:iso-pentane and n-butane:n-pentane 1000 and 4500 ppm, 6 hr/d, 5 d/wk, 13 wks	rat (F344)	Liver and kidney weights of rats sacrificed at either 4 or 13 weeks were unaffected by the exposure. All observed gross lesions were considered to be spontaneous and unrelated to the exposures. No evidence of HC nephropathy in male or female rats of any group. N-butane:n-pentane produced statistically significant reduction in BW by week 3 and 4 in both sexes. Males recovered by end of exposure period.	PS-53
27-32610	4/76	Subchronic Inhalation Toxicity: 1.57 mg/l (384 ppm); 6.35 mg/l (1552 ppm); 6 hr/d, 5 d/wk, 3 mos. (90 days)	rat (SD)	Slight increase in platelet count and male liver weight at high dose. Lab report and publication - same number	PS-6
27-32610	4/76	Subchronic Inhalation Toxicity: 1.57 mg/l (384 ppm); 6.35 mg/l (1552 ppm); 6 hr/d, 5 d/wk, 3 mos. (90 days)	monkey	Small increase in respiratory rate. Lab report and publication - same number	PS-6
33-31097	3/86	Subchronic Oral Nephrotoxicity Screen - C8/C10: 2.0 g/kg, 5 d/wk for 4 wks.	rat (F344)	Positive- (Nephropathy score of slight to severe) 2,2,4,4-Tetramethyloctane 2,2,3-Trimethyloctane 2,2,4,4-Tetramethyldecane PS-6 fuel Negative- (no effect rating) 2,3-Dimethyloctane 2-Methyldecane Decane 3-Methyloctane Octane 2,2,3-Trimethyldecane 2,3-Dimethyldecane 2,2,4,4,5,5,7,7-Octamethyloctane	PS-53

UNLEADED GASOLINE

Report Abstract Number	Date of Report	Test Performed	Species Tested	Test Results	Project Number
32-30966	2/85	Subchronic Studies: Oral 0.5 & 2.0 g/kg, 5 d/wk x 4 wks; gasoline, 16 component chemicals, refinery streams from PS-6 and distillation cuts from PS-6 gasoline	rat (F344)	• Negative-(HC Nephropathy) - Methylcyclopentane - Pentane 2-Methyl-2-pentene - m-Xylene 2-Methylbutane 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene - Toluene 2-Methylhexane - Trans-2-Pentene - Light Catalytically Reformed Naphtha - API Gas Fraction 280°F+ - Heavy Catalytically Cracked Naphtha - n-Hexane • Positive-(HC Nephropathy) - API Gas Fraction 220-280°F - Light Alkylate Naphtha 2,2,4-Trimethylpentane 2,3-Dimethylpentane 2,2,5-Trimethylhexane - API PS-6 Fuel - API Gas Fraction 145-220°F 2,3-Dimethylbutane - Light Catalytically Cracked Naphtha 2-Methylpentane (questionable)	PS-53
26-60014	8/78	Teratogenesis: 400 & 1600 ppm via inhalation days 6-15 of gestation	rat (SD)	Negative	PS-15

10% BOTTOMS FROM UNLEADED GASOLINE

Report Abstract Number	Date of Report	Test Performed	Species Tested	Test Results	Project Number
30-31646	5/83	Chronic Dermal Carcinogenesis: mouse (Swiss) 0.05 ml 3x/wk for 2 yrs (15.6 ml total dose/mouse)		Significant skin irritation. No significant carcinogenicity. 10% survival to 2 years.	PS-36

LEADED GASOLINE

Report Abstract Number	Date of Report	Test Performed	Species Tested	Test Results	Project Number
27-32610	4/76	Subchronic Inhalation Toxicity: 0.42 mg/l (103 ppm = 0.19 ug Pb/l), 1.53 mg/l (373 ppm = 0.72 ug Pb/l); 6 hr/day 5 days/wk, 3 mos (90 days)	rat	Urinary Pb excretion and tissue Pb levels increased. Slight increase in male liver weights at high dose. Increased platelet count. Subtle but exposure-related microscopic changes on reexamination of high-dose male rat kidneys. Lab report and publication - same number	PS-6
27-32610	4/76	Subchronic Inhalation Toxicity: 0.42 mg/l (103 ppm = 0.19 ug Pb/l), 1.53 mg/l (373 ppm = 0.72 ug Pb/l); 6 hr/day, 5 days/wk, 3 mos (90 days)	monkey	Data inconclusive, but no adverse renal changes on reexamination. Lab report and publication - same number	PS-6

LIGHT CATALYTICALLY CRACKED NAPHTHA

Sample 81-03

Report Abstract Number	Date of Report	Test Performed	Species Tested	Test Results	Project Number
30-31988	8/82	Acute Dermal Toxicity	rabbit (NZW)	No deaths at 2.0 g/kg.	PS-45
33-31902	10/82	Acute Inhalation Toxicity LC50	rat (SD)	No deaths at 5.2 mg/L; Females exhibited nasal discharge only during exposure.	PS-45
30-31988	8/82	Acute LD50	rat (SD)	No deaths at 5.0 g/kg (signs: hypoactivity, diarrhea, ataxia)	PS-45
33-31451	1/86	Chronic Dermal Carcinogenesis: 12-Month Toxicity Evaluation	mouse (C3H)	No definitive chronic toxicity after 12 months of dosing. See 36-31364 - 1/89 - PS-36	PS-36
36-31364	1/89	Chronic Dermal Carcinogenesis: 50 ul 2x/wk	mouse (C3H/HeJ)	At histopathological examination: 7 mice with tumors, Mean Latency - 118 weeks; FEN=47 Untreated Control: 0 tumors Toluene Control: 4 mice with tumors, FEN=43; Mean Latency - 111 weeks 12-Month Toxicity Evaluation see 33-31451 - 1/86 - PS-36	PS-36
31-31412	3/84	Dermal Sensitization: 50 % v/v paraffin oil - sensitization 1% v/v paraffin oil - challenge	guinea pig	Nonsensitizing	PS-45
32-31300	3/85	Mutagenesis: in vitro mouse Lymphoma	mouse	Negative	PS-4
36-30045	10/88	Mutagenesis: in vitro SCE in CHO cells	CHO cells	Negative without S9. Equivocal with S9.	PS-12
32-31300	3/85	Mutagenesis: in vivo Bone Marrow Cytogenetics (Inhalation at 63, 297 & 2046 ppm for 6 hr/d x 5d)	rat (SD)	Negative	PS-4

LIGHT CATALYTICALLY CRACKED NAPHTHA

Sample 81-03

Report Abstract Number	Date of Report	Test Performed	Species Tested	Test Results			Project Number
36-30044	9/88	Mutagenesis: in vivo SCE 200, 1200, 2400 mg/kg (single ip injection)	mouse (B6C3F1)	Positive			PS-12
30-31988	8/82	Primary Dermal Irritation	rabbit (NZW)	Irritation Index = 1.7			PS-45
30-31988	8/82	Primary Eye Irritation	rabbit (NZW)	Unwashed	Washed (Irritation Index, Average)		PS-45
				1 hr.	4.0	2.0	
				24 hrs.	1.0	0.7	
34-33173	11/87	Subchronic Inhalation Study: 6 hrs/day, 5d/wk at 1500 ppm, 2600 ppm and 4500 ppm	rat (SD)	Decrease in weight gain for males at 2610 and 4540 ppm. Increased absolute or relative liver and kidney weights at 1510 ppm (males) and 2610 and 4540 ppm (both sexes). Centrilobular hepatocellular hypertrophy in males and females exposed to 4540 ppm. Evidence of light hydrocarbon nephropathy in males at 4540 ppm.			PS-45
32-30966	2/85	Subchronic Toxicity: 0.5 or 2.0 g/kg, 5 d/wk x 4 wks via gavage	rat (F344)	See unleaded gasoline (Subchronic study)			PS-53

LIGHT CATALYTICALLY CRACKED NAPHTHA

Sample 81-04

Report Abstract Number	Date of Report	Test Performed	Species Tested	Test Results	Project Number
33-30747	2/86	28-Day Dermal: 200, 1000, & 2000 mg/kg x 3/wk, 12 applications	rabbit (NZW)	Dermal results: erythema; edema; atonicity; and dry, flaking skin 200 mg/kg - moderate irritant 1000 mg/kg - severe irritant 2000 mg/kg - severe irritant Proliferative and inflammatory changes in skin. Increased granulopoiesis of bone marrow, believed stress-related. Statistically significant mean BW reduction in high-dose male and mid- and high-dose female.	PS-45
32-31708	2/85	Acute Dermal LD50	rabbit (NZW)	Greater than 2.0 g/kg	PS-45
31-30680	2/84	Acute Inhalation Toxicity: LC50 5.0 mg/l for 4 hours	rat (SD)	No deaths at 5.25 mg/L (no significant toxic signs)	PS-45
32-31708	2/85	Acute Oral Toxicity LD50	rat (SD)	Greater than 5.0 g/kg	PS-45
33-30495	12/85	Dermal Sensitization: 75% v/v in paraffin oil - sensitization 25% v/v in paraffin oil - challenge	guinea pig	Not a sensitizer (closed patch technique)	PS-45
32-31710	2/86	Mutagenesis: in vitro mouse Lymphoma	mouse	Negative without activation on repeat. Equivocal with activation on repeat.	PS-4
32-32288	4/85	Mutagenesis: in vivo Bone Marrow Cytogenetics (3.0, 1, 0.3 gm/kg, i.p. single dose)	rat (SD)	Negative	PS-4
32-30966	2/85	Nephropathy Screen	rat (F344)	See Unleaded Gasoline (Subchronic studies)	PS-53
32-31708	2/85	Primary Dermal Irritation	rabbit (NZW)	Irritation Index = 4.0	PS-45

LIGHT CATALYTICALLY CRACKED NAPHTHA

Sample 81-04

Report Abstract Number	Date of Report	Test Performed	Species Tested	Test Results			Project Number
32-31708	2/85	Primary Eye Irritation	rabbit (NZW)	Unwashed	Washed	(Irritation Index)	PS-45
				1 hr	4.3	6.0	
				24 hr	0.3	0.0	

LIGHT CATALYTICALLY CRACKED NAPHTHA

Sample 83-20

Report Abstract Number	Date of Report	Test Performed	Species Tested	Test Results	Project Number
33-32722	8/86	Acute Dermal Toxicity LD50	rabbit (NZW)	Greater than 3.0 g/kg	PS-45
34-32777	1/87	Acute LC50	rat (SD)	No deaths at 5.3 mg/L for 4 hours; languid behavior and squinted eyes during exposure.	PS-45
33-32722	8/86	Acute Oral Toxicity LD50	rabbit (NZW)	Greater than 5.0 g/kg	PS-45
33-32722	8/86	Dermal Sensitization: Undiluted - sensitization; 25% v/v in paraffin oil - challenge	guinea pig	Nonsensitizing	PS-45
34-30633	1/87	Mutagenesis: in vitro mouse Lymphoma 50-400 nl/ml	mouse	Negative over a wide range of toxicities.	PS-4
33-32722	8/86	Primary Dermal Irritation	rabbit (NZW)	Irritation Index = 3.7	PS-45
33-32722	8/86	Primary Eye Irritation	rabbit (NZW)	Unwashed Washed (Irritation Index) 1 hr 1.0 3.3 24 hr 0.0 0.0	PS-45

SWEETENED NAPHTHA

Sample 81-08

Report Abstract Number	Date of Report	Test Performed	Species Tested	Test Results	Project Number
30-31990	8/82	Acute Dermal Toxicity	rabbit (NZW)	No deaths at 2 g/kg	PS-45
33-31827	10/82	Acute LC50: 5.2 mg/l, inhalation of vapor for 4 hours	rat (SD)	No deaths at 5.2 mg/L for 4 hrs. Signs: nasal discharge during exposure; reduced weight gain in females.	PS-45
30-31990	8/82	Acute LD50	rat (SD)	Greater than 5.0 g/kg (Signs: diarrhea)	PS-45
33-31451	1/86	Chronic Dermal Carcinogenesis: 12-Month Toxicity Evaluation	mouse (C3H/HeJ)	see 36-31364 - 1/89 - PS-36	PS-36
36-31364	1/89	Chronic Dermal Carcinogenesis: 50 ul 2x/wk	mouse (C3H/HeJ)	At histopathological examination: 3 animals with tumors, FEN=46; Mean Latency = 113 weeks Toluene Controls: 4 mice with tumors; FEN=43; Mean Latency = 111 weeks 12-Month Toxicity Evaluation see 33-31451 - 1/86 - PS-36	PS-36
36-32643	7/89	Dermal Bioassay: Short-Term (Initiation/Promotion)	mouse (CD-1)	No promotional or initiator activity.	PS-62
31-31351	3/84	Dermal Sensitization: 50% v/v paraffin oil - sensitization 25% v/v paraffin oil - challenge	guinea pig	Nonsensitizing	PS-45
32-31233	2/85	Mutagenesis: in vitro mouse Lymphoma	mouse	Negative, with and without metabolic activation.	PS-4
33-31093	3/86	Mutagenesis: in vivo Bone Marrow Cytogenetics Inhalation exposures of 69, 293, 2012 ppm, 6 hr/day, 5 days	rat (SD)	Negative	PS-4

SWEETENED NAPHTHA

Sample 81-08

Report Abstract Number	Date of Report	Test Performed	Species Tested	Test Results	Project Number
30-31990	8/82	Primary Dermal Irritation: (0.5 ml/area)	rabbit (NZW)	Irritation Index = 1.2 (slightly irritating)	PS-45
30-31990	8/82	Primary Eye Irritation: (0.1 ml)	rabbit (NZW)	Unwashed Washed (Irritation Index) 1 hr 2.0 0.7 24 hr 0.3 0.0	PS-45
32-30966	2/85	Subchronic Toxicity: 0.5 or 2.0 g/kg, 5 d/wk x 4 wk via gavage	rat (F344)	See Unleaded Gasoline (Subchronic Studies)	PS-53

LIGHT CATALYTICALLY REFORMED NAPHTHA

Sample 83-04

Report Abstract Number	Date of Report	Test Performed	Species Tested	Test Results	Project Number
33-30597	2/86	28-Day Dermal: dose levels = 200, 2000 mg/kg, 3x/wk, 4 weeks	rabbit (NZW)	Dermal results: erythema; edema; atonicity; and dry, flaking skin. Statistically significant lower body weight gains at 2000 mg/kg with slight to moderate proliferative and inflammatory changes in treated skin. 200 mg/kg - moderate irritant 1000 mg/kg - severe irritant 2000 mg/kg - severe irritant	PS-45
32-31473	2/85	Acute Dermal LD50	rabbit (NZW)	Greater than 2.0 g/kg body weight	PS-45
31-30613	2/84	Acute Inhalation LC50	rat (SD)	No deaths at 5.05 mg/l for 4 hrs.	PS-45
32-31473	2/85	Acute Oral LD50	rat (SD)	Greater than 5.0 g/kg body weight	PS-45
33-30496	12/85	Dermal Sensitization 75% v/v in paraffin oil - sensitization 25% v/v in paraffin oil - challenge	guinea pig	Nonsensitizing (closed patch technique)	PS-45
32-32168	6/85	Mutagenesis: in vitro mouse Lymphoma	mouse	Negative with and without metabolic activation.	PS-4
33-31092	3/86	Mutagenesis: in vivo Bone Marrow Cytogenetics (single i.p. inj. 0.25, 0.83 and 2.5 g/kg)	rat (SD)	Negative	PS-4
32-31473	2/85	Primary Dermal Irritation	rabbit (NZW)	Irritation Index = 2.0 (slight to moderate irritation)	PS-45
32-31473	2/85	Primary Eye Irritation	rabbit (NZW)	Unwashed Washed (Irritation Index) 1 hr 8.0 6.0 24 hr 2.8 1.3	PS-45
32-30966	2/85	Subchronic Toxicity: 0.5 or 2.0 g/kg, 5 d/wk x 4 wks	rat (F344)	See Unleaded Gasoline (Subchronic studies)	PS-53

FULL RANGE CATALYTICALLY REFORMED NAPHTHA

Sample 83-05

Report Abstract Number	Date of Report	Test Performed	Species Tested	Test Results	Project Number
33-30598	2/86	28-Day Dermal: 3 dose levels -- 200, 1000 & 2000 mg/kg, 3x/wk, 4 wks	rabbit (NZW)	Dermal findings: erythema; atonicity; and cracked, flaking skin. 200 mg/kg - moderate irritant 1000 mg/kg - moderate irritant 2000 mg/kg - severe irritant Inflammatory changes in skin. Upon rereading of slides by EPL, two high-dose deaths were considered not to be treatment related and the renal tubule degeneration found was NOT hydrocarbon-induced nephropathy. Statistically significant reduced BW in high-dose males and females. Increased granulopoiesis of bone marrow, thought to be stress related.	PS-45
32-31474	12/85	Acute Dermal LD50	rabbit (NZW)	>2.0 g/kg body weight	PS-45
31-30681	2/84	Acute LC50: 5.22 mg/L in vapor, 4 hours	rat (SD)	No deaths at 5.22 mg/L for 4 hrs.	PS-45
32-31474	12/85	Acute Oral LD50	rat (SD)	Male - 6.62 g/kg (95% CI= 6.2-7.08 g/kg) Female - 5.39 g/kg (95% CI= 4.23-6.86 g/kg)	PS-45
33-30497	12/85	Dermal Sensitization: 50% v/v in paraffin oil - sensitization 25% v/v in paraffin oil - challenge	guinea pig	Not a sensitizer (closed patch technique)	PS-45
32-32459	6/85	Mutagenesis: in vitro mouse Lymphoma	mouse	Positive with metabolic activation; negative w/o metabolic activation.	PS-4
32-32289	5/85	Mutagenesis: in vivo Bone Marrow Cytogenetics 0.25, 0.83, 2.5 g/kg, single ip dose	rat (SD)	Negative	PS-4
32-31474	12/85	Primary Dermal Irritation	rabbit (NZW)	Irritation Index = 3.1 (moderate irritation)	PS-45

FULL RANGE CATALYTICALLY REFORMED NAPHTHA

Sample 83-05

Report Abstract Number	Date of Report	Test Performed	Species Tested	Test Results			Project Number
32-31474	12/85	Primary Eye Irritation	rabbit (NZW)	Unwashed	Washed (Irritation Index)		PS-45
				1 hr	7.2	7.3	
				24 hr	5.5	2.7	

HEAVY CATALYTICALLY REFORMED NAPHTHA

Sample 83-06

Report Abstract Number	Date of Report	Test Performed	Species Tested	Test Results	Project Number
32-32752	10/85	28-Day Dermal Toxicity: (200, 1000, 2000 mg/kg, 3x/wk for 4 wks)	rabbit (NZW)	2000 mg/kg severe irritation, inflammation 1000 mg/kg severe irritation 200 mg/kg moderate irritation	PS-45
32-32860	11/85	Acute Dermal LD50	rabbit (NZW)	>6.0 g/kg	PS-45
32-32169	6/85	Acute Inhalation Toxicity LC50	rat (SD)	No deaths at 5.04 mg/L for 4 hrs.	PS-45
32-32860	11/85	Acute Oral LD50	rat (SD)	4.82 g/kg (M); 5.80 g/kg (F) 95% CI = 4.06-5.71 g/kg (M); 4.71-7.15 g/kg (F)	PS-45
34-32865	4/87	Chronic Dermal Carcinogenesis: 12-Month Toxicity Evaluation	mouse (C3H/HeJ)	Locally dermatotoxic; no definitive chronic toxicity after 12 months of dosing. See 36-33220 - 6/89 - PS-36	PS-36
36-33220	6/89	Chronic Dermal Carcinogenesis: 50 ul, 2x/wk	mouse (C3H/HeJ)	Histopathology: 0/50 mice with benign tumors. Toluene Control: 0/50 mice with benign tumors. 12-Month Toxicity Evaluation see 34-32865 - 4/87 - PS-36	PS-36
32-32860	11/85	Dermal Sensitization: 50% v/v in paraffin oil - sensitization 25% v/v in paraffin oil - challenge	guinea pig	Not a sensitizer (closed patch technique)	PS-45
32-32460	6/85	Mutagenesis: in vitro mouse Lymphoma	mouse	Lab 1 -- Negative without activation. Positive with activation.	PS-4
33-31641	5/86	Mutagenesis: in vitro mouse Lymphoma	mouse	Lab 2 -- Equivocal with and without activation.	PS-4
33-30494	5/85	Mutagenesis: in vivo Bone Marrow Cytogenetics (0.3, 1.0, 3.0 g/kg, single ip injection)	rat (SD)	Negative	PS-4

HEAVY CATALYTICALLY REFORMED NAPHTHA

Sample 83-06

Report Abstract Number	Date of Report	Test Performed	Species Tested	Test Results	Project Number
32-30966	2/85	Nephropathy Screen	rat (F344)	See Unleaded Gasoline (Subchronic studies)	PS-53
32-32860	11/85	Primary Dermal Irritation	rabbit (NZW)	Irritation Index = 5.4	PS-45
32-32860	11/85	Primary Eye Irritation	rabbit (NZW)	Unwashed Washed (Irritation Index) 1 hr 4.3 4.7 24 hr 0.7 1.3	PS-45

HEAVY CATALYTICALLY CRACKED NAPHTHA

Sample 83-18

Report Abstract Number	Date of Report	Test Performed	Species Tested	Test Results	Project Number
32-32748	11/85	28-Day Dermal Toxicity: (200, 1000, 2000 mg/kg, 3x/wk for 4 weeks)	rabbit (NZW)	2000 mg/kg moderate irritant 1000 mg/kg moderate irritant 200 mg/kg slight to moderate irritant, males; slight, females.	PS-45
33-30593	1/86	Acute Dermal LD50	rabbit (NZW)	>2.0 g/kg	PS-45
34-32776	7/87	Acute Inhalation Toxicity LC50	rat (SD)	No deaths at 5.74 mg/L for 4 hours.	PS-45
33-30593	1/86	Acute Oral LD50	rat (SD)	>5.0 g/kg	PS-45
34-32865	4/87	Chronic Dermal Carcinogenesis: 12-Month Toxicity Evaluation	mouse (C3H/HeJ)	Locally dermatotoxic; no definitive chronic toxicity after 12 months of dosing. See 36-33220 - 6/89 - PS-36	PS-36
36-33220	6/89	Chronic Dermal Carcinogenesis: 50 ul, 2x/wk	mouse (C3H/HeJ)	Histopathology: 6 mice with tumors; FEN = 46; Mean Latency = 72 Toluene Control: 0 mice with tumors 12-Month Toxicity Evaluation see 34-32865 - 4/87 - PS-36	PS-36
33-30593	1/86	Dermal Sensitization: 75% v/v in paraffin oil - sensitization 25% v/v in paraffin oil - challenge	guinea pig	Not a sensitizer (closed patch technique)	PS-45
33-32804	9/86	Mutagenesis: in vitro mouse Lymphoma	mouse	Positive with and without metabolic activation.	PS-4
32-30966	2/85	Nephropathy Screen	rat (F344)	See Unleaded Gasoline (Subchronic studies)	PS-53
33-30593	1/86	Primary Dermal Irritation	rabbit (NZW)	Irritation Index = 6.9	PS-45
33-30593	1/86	Primary Eye Irritation	rabbit (NZW)	Unwashed Washed (Irritation Index) 1 hr 3.7 2.7 24 hr 0.0 0.0	PS-45

LIGHT ALKYLATE NAPHTHA

Sample 83-19

Report Abstract Number	Date of Report	Test Performed	Species Tested	Test Results	Project Number
33-30498	1/86	28-Day Dermal Toxicity: 200, 1000, and 2000 mg/kg, 3x/wk for 4 wk	rabbit (NZW)	2000 mg/kg - moderate irritation 1000 mg/kg - moderate irritation 200 mg/kg - minimal irritation Significantly lower body weights (M&F) at high dose	PS-45
33-30594	1/86	Acute Dermal LD50	rabbit (NZW)	>2.0 g/kg	PS-45
34-30636	1/87	Acute Inhalation Toxicity	rat (SD)	>5.0 mg/L for 4 hours exposure	PS-45
33-30594	1/86	Acute Oral LD50	rat (SD)	>7.0 g/kg	PS-45
34-32865	4/87	Chronic Dermal Carcinogenesis: 12-Month Toxicity Evaluation	mouse (C3H/HeJ)	Locally dermatotoxic; no definitive chronic toxicity seen after 12 months of dosing (1 papilloma noted). See 36-33220 - 6/89 - PS-36	PS-36
36-33220	6/89	Chronic Dermal Carcinogenesis: 50 ul, 2x/wk	mouse (C3H/HeJ)	Histopathology: 1 mouse with tumor; FEN = 46; Mean Latency = 104 Toluene Control: 0 mice with tumors. 12-Month Toxicity Evaluation see 34-32865 - 4/87 - PS-36	PS-36
33-30594	1/86	Dermal Sensitization: 50% v/v in paraffin oil - sensitization 25% v/v in paraffin oil - challenge	guinea pig	Not a sensitizer (closed patch technique)	PS-45
32-32746	7/85	Mutagenesis: in vitro mouse Lymphoma	mouse	Negative in the presence and absence of metabolic activation.	PS-4
32-32409	5/85	Mutagenesis: in vivo Bone Marrow Cytogenetics Assay 3.0, 1.0, and 0.3 g/kg, i.p. injection	rat (SD)	Negative	PS-4
32-30966	2/85	Nephropathy Screen	rat (F344)	See Unleaded Gasoline (Subchronic studies)	PS-53
33-30594	1/86	Primary Dermal Irritation	rabbit (NZW)	Irritation Index = 3.9	PS-45
33-30594	1/86	Primary Eye Irritation: (score at 24 hrs)	rabbit (NZW)	Irritation Index: Unwashed 0.0 Washed 0.0	PS-45



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HEAVY THERMALLY CRACKED NAPHTHA

Sample 84-02

Report Abstract Number	Date of Report	Test Performed	Species Tested	Test Results	Project Number
33-31696	5/86	28-Day Dermal: 200, 1000, 2000 mg/kg 3x/wk for 4 wks	rabbit (NZW)	2000 mg/kg - moderate irritant 1000 mg/kg - moderate irritant 200 mg/kg - slight irritant Significant decrease in male and female body weights at high dose. Proliferative changes and slight to moderately severe inflammation in treated skin of the male and female high dose.	PS-45
33-30596	1/86	Acute Dermal Toxicity	rabbit (NZW)	>2.0 g/kg	PS-45
34-32778	7/87	Acute Inhalation Toxicity	rat (SD)	No deaths at 5.24 mg/L, 4-hour exposure. Languid behavior, squinted eyes, respiratory distress, salivation at different post-exposure periods.	PS-45
33-30596	1/86	Acute Oral Toxicity	rat (SD)	>5.0 g/kg	PS-45
34-32865	4/87	Chronic Dermal Carcinogenesis: 12-Month Toxicity Evaluation	mouse (C3H/HeJ)	Locally dermatotoxic; no definitive chronic toxicity noted after 12 months of dosing. See 36-33220 - 6/89 - PS-36	PS-36
36-33220	6/89	Chronic Dermal Carcinogenesis: 50 ul 2x weekly	mouse (C3H/HeJ)	Histopathology: 6 mice with tumors; FEN = 45; Mean Latency = 88 Toluene Control: 0 mice with tumors 12-Month Toxicity Evaluation see 34-32865 - 4/87 - PS-36	PS-36
33-30596	1/86	Dermal Sensitization: 25% v/v in paraffin oil - sensitization 1% v/v in paraffin oil - challenge	guinea pig	Not a sensitizer (closed patch technique)	PS-45
34-30632	1/87	Mutagenesis: in vitro mouse Lymphoma	mouse	Positive with and without metabolic activation in a wide range of toxicities.	PS-4
33-30596	1/86	Primary Dermal Irritation	rabbit (NZW)	Irritation Index = 4.9	PS-45
33-30596	1/86	Primary Eye Irritation	rabbit (NZW)	Unwashed Washed (Irritation Index) 1 hr 3.0 2.7 24 hr 0.0 0.0	PS-45



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JET FUEL A

Report Abstract Number	Date of Report	Test Performed	Species Tested	Test Results	Project Number
27-32815	9/80	Acute Dermal Toxicity	rabbit (NZW)	0% mortality at 5 ml/kg	PS-33
27-32815	9/80	Acute Oral LD50	rat (SD)	>25 ml/kg	PS-33
27-32815	9/80	Dermal Sensitization: 0.5 ml, neat, both sensitization and challenge does	guinea pig	Nonsensitizing	PS-33
27-30051	8/79	Mutagenesis: Ames Assay	Salmonella typhimurium	Negative	PS-39
27-30051	8/79	Mutagenesis: in vitro mouse Lymphoma Assay	mouse	Positive	PS-39
27-30051	8/79	Mutagenesis: in vivo Bone Marrow Cytogenetics Assay Inhalation of 100 ppm, 6 hr/day, 5 day/wk, 19 days or 400 ppm, 6 hr/day, 5 days	rat	Original study was "Positive," but findings from this study are considered suspect on the basis of technical errors found in subsequent studies.	PS-39
28-31345	12/80	Mutagenesis: in vivo Dominant Lethal Assay 100/400 ppm, 6 hr/day, 5 day/wk, 8 wks	mouse	Negative	PS-39
30-31037	5/82	Mutagenic Evaluation: in vivo/in vitro Urine Assay	rat	Negative	PS-50
27-32815	9/80	Primary Dermal Irritation	rabbit (NZW)	Mildly irritating (Draize scale)	PS-33
27-32815	9/80	Primary Eye Irritation	rabbit (NZW)	Mildly irritating (Draize scale)	PS-33

JET FUEL A

Report Abstract Number	Date of Report	Test Performed	Species Tested	Test Results	Project Number
27-32815	9/80	Subchronic Dermal: 8 ml/kg, 5 days/week for 2 weeks	rabbit (NZW)	Acute dermal corrosion; dermal and hepatic toxicity; hyperplastic changes in urinary bladder epithelium not corroborated by 2 independent pathologists.	PS-33
27-32173	5/79	Teratogenesis: 0, 100, & 400 ppm days 6-15 of gestation (inhalation)	rat (SD)	Negative	

DIESEL FUEL
API 79-6

Report Abstract Number	Date of Report	Test Performed	Species Tested	Test Results	Project Number
27-32817	9/80	Acute Dermal Toxicity	rabbit (NZW)	0% mortality at 5 ml/kg	PS-33
27-32817	9/80	Acute Oral LD50	rat (SD)	9.0 ml/kg (95% CI = 5.58-14.51 ml/kg)	PS-33
30-31646	5/83	Chronic Dermal Carcinogenesis: 0.05 ml 3x/wk; sacrificed after 62 weeks	mouse (Swiss)	Extreme skin irritation. No significant carcinogenesis.	PS-36
27-32817	9/80	Dermal Sensitization: 0.5 ml dose - sensitization 0.5 ml dose - challenge	guinea pig	Nonsensitizing	PS-33
26-60102	2/78	Mutagenesis: Ames Assay	Salmonella typhimurium	Negative	PS-4
26-60102	2/78	Mutagenesis: in vitro mouse Lymphoma Assay	mouse	Negative	PS-4
26-60102	2/78	Mutagenesis: in vivo Bone Marrow Cytogenetics Assay 0.6 ml/kg, 2.0 ml/kg, 6.0 ml/kg i.p.; acute = 1 exposure; subchronic = 5 exposures, 24 hr apart	rat	Positive: clastogenic at 2.0 ml/kg and 6.0 ml/kg.	PS-4
28-31346	2/81	Mutagenesis: in vivo Dominant Lethal Assay 100 ppm/400 ppm, 6 hr/day, 5 days/wk, 8 wks (inhalation)	mouse	Negative	PS-39
27-32817	9/80	Primary Dermal Irritation	rabbit (NZW)	Extremely irritating (Draize scale)	PS-33
27-32817	9/80	Primary Eye Irritation	rabbit (NZW)	Nonirritating (Draize scale)	PS-33

DIESEL FUEL

API 79-6

Report Abstract Number	Date of Report	Test Performed	Species Tested	Test Results	Project Number
27-32817	9/80	Subchronic Dermal Toxicity: 24 hrs/day, 5 days/wk, 2 wks	rabbit (NZW)	0% mortality at 4 ml/kg 67% mortality at 8 ml/kg	PS-33
27-32174	3/79	Teratogenesis: 100 & 400 ppm via inhalation days 6-15 of gestation	rat (SD)	Negative (significant decrease in food consumption of dams in 400-ppm exposure group).	

KEROSENE/DEODORIZED KEROSENE

Report Abstract Number	Date of Report	Test Performed	Species Tested	Test Results	Project Number
26-60089	6/75	Acute Inhalation Toxicity (Deodorized Kerosene): Air at 25°C substantially saturated with vapors 0.10 mg/l (14 ppm) for 8 hrs	rat/dog/cat	No mortality, no signs of discomfort.	
26-60089	6/75	Human Sensory Response (Deodorized Kerosene): Odor Threshold	human	Approximately 0.0006 mg/l (0.09 ppm)	
26-60089	6/75	Human Sensory Response (Deodorized Kerosene): Vapor saturated air at 25°C, 0.14 mg/l (20 ppm)	human	No eye, nose, or throat irritation reported.	
26-60103	1978	Mutagenesis: Ames Assay (Deodorized Kerosene)	Salmonella typhimurium	Negative	PS-4
26-60017	3/77	Mutagenesis: Ames Assay (Kerosene)	Salmonella typhimurium	Negative	PS-4
26-60098	1973	Mutagenesis: Dominant Lethal Assay (Deodorized Kerosene) 1.0 mg/kg of a 10% dilution in corn oil, subQ	mouse	Negative	
26-60098	1973	Mutagenesis: Dominant Lethal Assay (Deodorized Kerosene) 1.0 mg/kg, i.p.	rat	Negative	
26-60017	3/77	Mutagenesis: in vitro mouse Lymphoma Assay (Kerosene)	mouse	Negative	PS-4

KEROSENE/DEODORIZED KEROSENE

Report Abstract Number	Date of Report	Test Performed	Species Tested	Test Results	Project Number
26-60017	3/77	Mutagenesis: in vivo Bone Marrow Cytogenetics Assay (Kerosene) Acute - 0.04 ml/rat, 0.13 ml/rat, or 0.40 ml/rat via a single i.p. injection	rat	Negative	PS-4
26-60017	3/77	Mutagenesis: in vivo Bone Marrow Cytogenetics Assay (Kerosene) Subchronic 0.02 ml/rat, 0.06 ml/rat, or 0.18 ml/rat; 5 i.p. administrations 24 hrs apart (doses <0.05 ml were given as 0.1 ml of dilutions in acetone)	rat	Negative	PS-4
26-60089	6/75	Subchronic Inhalation Toxicity (Deodorized Kerosene): 7.5 mg/l (as aerosol) 6 hr/day, 4 days	rat/cat	Skin irritation of extremities. Slight loss of coordination. Cats not affected at 6.5 mg/l after 6 hours in similarly generated aerosol.	
26-60089	6/75	Subchronic Inhalation Toxicity (Deodorized Kerosene): Air at 25°C substantially saturated with vapors 6 hr/day, 5 days/wk, 13 wks, 0.10 mg/l (14 ppm)	rat	No statistically significant deviations from control groups.	
27-32175	3/79	Teratogenesis (Kerosene): 100 and 365 ppm via inhalation days 6-15 of gestation	rat (SD)	Negative	

HYDRODESULFURIZED KEROSENE

Sample 81-07

Report Abstract Number	Date of Report	Test Performed	Species Tested	Test Results	Project Number
30-32297	4/83	28-Day Dermal Toxicity: 200, 1000, 2000 mg/kg/d, 3x/wk, 4 wks	rabbit (NZW)	High dose: severe irritant Mid dose: moderate irritant Low dose: moderate irritant [One death (high-dose male) and several sacrifices (1 low-dose male, 2 mid-dose males, 1 mid-dose female, 3 high-dose males, and 3 high-dose females) due to severe dermal reactions]	PS-45
30-31986	8/82	Acute Dermal Toxicity	rabbit (NZW)	No deaths at 2.0 g/kg.	PS-45
30-32855	10/83	Acute Inhalation Toxicity LC50	rat (SD)	No deaths at 5.2 mg/L for 4 hrs (Signs: dyspnea).	PS-45
30-31986	8/82	Acute Oral LD50	rat (SD)	Greater than 5.0 g/kg for males and females (Signs: hypoactivity, excess salivation, diarrhea, urine-stained abdomen, hair loss around anal area.)	PS-45
33-31451	1/86	Chronic Dermal Carcinogenesis: 12-Month Toxicity Evaluation	mouse (C3H)	Considered a skin carcinogen after 12 months of dosing (1/10 squamous cell carcinoma—female). See 36-31364 - 1/89 - PS-36	PS-36
36-31364	1/89	Chronic Dermal Carcinogenesis: 50 ul 2x/wk	mouse (C3H/HeJ)	Histopathology: 24 mice with tumors, all mice dead. FEN = 41; Mean Latency = 76 Toluene Controls: 4 mice with tumors, FEN=43; Mean Latency = 111 weeks. 12-Month Toxicity Evaluation see 33-31451 - 1/86 - PS-36	PS-36
36-32643	7/89	Dermal Bioassay: Short-Term (Initiation/Promotion)	mouse (CD-1)	Promotional activity but not initiator.	PS-62
31-31413	3/84	Dermal Sensitization: 50% v/v in paraffin oil - sensitization 10% v/v paraffin oil - challenge	guinea pig	Nonsensitizing	PS-45
Data on File	N/A	Irritation and epidermal hyperplasia in human skin-grafted to athymic nude mice	Athymic mouse/human	Data on File	Middle Distillates

HYDRODESULFURIZED KEROSENE

Sample 81-07

Report Abstract Number	Date of Report	Test Performed	Species Tested	Test Results	Project Number
Data on File	N/A	Irritation and epidermal hyperplasia in mouse skin	CD-1	Data on File	Middle Distillates
32-30240	11/84	Mutagenesis: in vitro mouse Lymphoma	mouse	Negative	PS-4
35-32482	4/88	Mutagenesis: in vitro SCE in CHO cells	hamster	Positive with and negative without S9 activation.	PS-12
32-30240	11/84	Mutagenesis: in vivo Bone Marrow Cytogenetics 3, 1, 0.3 gm/kg single i.p. inj	rat (SD)	Negative	PS-4
36-30043	10/88	Mutagenesis: in vivo SCE 4000, 2000, 400 mg/kg i.p.	mouse	Positive	PS-12
30-31986	8/82	Primary Dermal Irritation: (0.5-ml dose)	rabbit (NZW)	Irritation Index = 4.4 (Signs: blanching, subcutaneous hemorrhage, fissuring at application site.)	PS-45
30-31986	8/82	Primary Eye Irritation	rabbit (NZW)	Unwashed Washed (Irritation Index) 1 hr 3.0 2.7 24 hr 0.3 0.7	PS-45
33-32724	8/86	Subchronic 4-Week Inhalation Toxicity: 6 hrs/day, 5d/wk for 4 wks at 24 mg/m ³	rat (SD)	No significant treatment-related effects were observed. (Parameters evaluated included body weight, clinical chemistry/hematology, and histopathology)	PS-45

MINERAL SEAL OIL**B.P. 490-610 deg F**

Report Abstract Number	Date of Report	Test Performed	Species Tested	Test Results	Project Number
Data on File	N/A	Irritation and Epidermal Hyperplasia in Human Skin Grafted to Athymic Nude Mice	athymic mouse/ human	Data on File	Middle Distillates
Data on File	N/A	Irritation and Epidermal Hyperplasia in Mouse Skin	mouse (CD-1)	Data on File	Middle Distillates

ODORLESS LIGHT PETROLEUM HYDROCARBON
(Meets FDA Specification 21CFR, Section 172.884)

Report Abstract Number	Date of Report	Test Performed	Species Tested	Test Results	Project Number
Data on file	N/A	Irritation and Epidermal Hyperplasia in Human Skin Grafted to Athymic Nude Mice	athymic mouse/ human	Data on file	Middle Distillates
Data on File	N/A	Irritation and Epidermal Hyperplasia in Mouse Skin	mouse (CD-1)	Data on File	Middle Distillates

LIGHT VACUUM DISTILLATE (severely hydrotreated)

Report Abstract Number	Date of Report	Test Performed	Species Tested	Test Results	Project Number
Data on File	N/A	Irritation and Epidermal Hyperplasia in Human Skin Grafted to Athymic Nude Mice	athymic mouse/ human	Data on File	Middle Distillates
Data on File	N/A	Irritation and Epidermal Hyperplasia in Mouse Skin	mouse (CD-1)	Data on File	Middle Distillates

STRAIGHT RUN KEROSENE

Sample 83-09

Report Abstract Number	Date of Report	Test Performed	Species Tested	Test Results	Project Number
33-30443	11/85	28-Day Dermal Toxicity: (200, 1000, 2000 mg/kg, 3x/wk, 4 wks)	rabbit (NZW)	2000 mg/kg - moderate irritant 1000 mg/kg - moderate irritant 200 mg/kg - minimal to slight irritant Significantly lower body weights (M&F) and 2 treatment-related deaths at high dose. Increased spleen weight (relative and absolute) in low- and mid-dose females.	PS-45
32-32858	11/85	Acute Dermal LD50	rabbit (NZW)	>2.0 g/kg	PS-45
34-30634	1/87	Acute Inhalation LC50	rat (SD)	No deaths at >5 mg/L for a 4-hour exposure.	PS-45
32-32858	11/85	Acute Oral LD50	rat (SD)	>5.0 g/kg	PS-45
34-32865	4/87	Chronic Dermal Carcinogenesis: 12-Month Toxicity Evaluation	mouse (C3H/HeJ)	Dermal neoplasm noted after 12 months of dosing (1 squamous cell carcinoma—female). See 36-33220 - 6/89 - PS-36	PS-36
36-33220	6/89	Chronic Dermal Carcinogenesis: 50 ul, 2x/wk	mouse (C3H/HeJ)	Histopathology: 30 mice with tumors; FEN = 45; Mean Latency = 77 Toluene Control: 0 mice with tumors. 12-Month Toxicity Evaluation see 34-32865 - 4/87 - PS-36	PS-36
32-32858	11/85	Dermal Sensitization: 75% v/v in paraffin oil - sensitization 10% v/v in paraffin oil - challenge	guinea pig	Not a sensitizer (closed patch technique)	PS-45
32-32745	10/85	Mutagenesis: in vitro mouse Lymphoma	mouse	Equivocal with and positive without activation.	PS-4
32-31769	5/85	Mutagenesis: in vivo Bone Marrow Cytogenetics (0.3, 1.0, 3.0 g/kg, single i.p. dose)	rat (SD)	Negative	PS-4
32-32858	11/85	Primary Dermal Irritation	rabbit (NZW)	Irritation Index = 5.5	PS-45

STRAIGHT RUN KEROSENE

Sample 83-09

Report Abstract Number	Date of Report	Test Performed	Species Tested	Test Results			Project Number
32-32858	11/85	Primary Eye Irritation (Score at 24 hrs)	rabbit (NZW)	Unwashed	Washed (Irritation Index)		PS-45
				1 hr	0.7	2.0	
				24 hr	0.0	0.0	

LIGHT CATALYTICALLY CRACKED DISTILLATE

Sample 83-07

Report Abstract Number	Date of Report	Test Performed	Species Tested	Test Results	Project Number
32-32751	10/85	28-Day Dermal Toxicity: (doses as indicated, 3x/wk, 4 wks)	rabbit (NZW)	1000 mg/kg - severe irritation 500 mg/kg - severe (male) irritation 500 mg/kg - moderate (female) irritation 250 mg/kg - moderate irritation No treatment-related clinical signs. Mean body weight gains in 500 and 1000 mg/kg males noted to be lower than controls; no definite conclusions drawn.	PS-45
33-30162	11/85	Acute Dermal LD50	rabbit (NZW)	>2.0 g/kg	PS-45
33-30549	12/85	Acute Inhalation LC50: (1.56-8.13 mg/L, 4 hours)	rat (SD)	LC50 = 5.4 mg/L combined (3.35 mg/l for males; female data inadequate to calculate LC50 for females alone).	PS-45
33-30162	11/85	Acute Oral LD50	rat (SD)	4.66 g/kg (M) 3.2 g/kg (F)	PS-45
34-32865	4/87	Chronic Dermal Carcinogenesis: 12-Month Toxicity Evaluation	mouse (C3H/HeJ)	Dermal neoplasms noted (males—3/10 squamous cell carcinomas, 2/10 papillomas; females—2/10 squamous cell carcinomas, 1/10 fibrosarcoma, 5/10 papillomas); prominent increases in liver weights and liver-to-body weight ratios. See also 36-33220 - 6/89	PS-36
36-33220	6/89	Chronic Dermal Carcinogenesis: 50 ul, 2x/wk	mouse (C3H/HeJ)	Histopathology: 39 mice with tumors; FEN = 45; Mean Latency = 40 Toluene Control: 0 mice with tumors 12-Month Toxicity Evaluation see 34-32865 - 4/87 - PS-36	PS-36
36-32643	7/89	Dermal Bioassay: Short-Term (Initiation/Promotion)	mouse (CD-1)	Promotion activity, possible initiator.	PS-62
33-30162	11/85	Dermal Sensitization: (undiluted - sensitization; 10% v/v in paraffin oil - challenge)	guinea pig	Not a sensitizer (closed patch technique)	PS-45