



Designation: E 1667 – 95a (Reapproved 1999)

An American National Standard

Standard Classification for Serviceability of an Office Facility for Image to the Public and Occupants^{1,2}

This standard is issued under the fixed designation E 1667; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ε) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

1. Scope

1.1 This classification contains pairs of scales for classifying an aspect of the serviceability of an office facility, that is, the capability of an office facility to meet certain possible requirements for image to the public and occupants.

1.2 Within that aspect of serviceability, each pair of scales, shown in Figs. 1-7, are for classifying one topic of serviceability. Each paragraph in an Occupant Requirement Scale (see Figs. 1-7) summarizes one level of serviceability on that topic, which occupants might require. The matching entry in the Facility Rating Scale (see Figs. 1-7) is a translation of the requirement into a description of certain features of a facility which, taken in combination, indicate that the facility is likely to meet that level of required serviceability.

1.3 The entries in the Facility Rating Scale (see Figs. 1-7) are indicative and not comprehensive. They are for quick scanning to estimate approximately, quickly, and economically, how well an office facility is likely to meet the needs of one or another type of occupant group over time. The entries are not for measuring, knowing, or evaluating how an office facility is performing.

1.4 This classification can be used to estimate the level of serviceability of an existing facility. It can also be used to estimate the serviceability of a facility that has been planned but not yet built, such as one for which single-line drawings and outline specifications have been prepared.

1.5 This classification indicates what would cause a facility to be rated at a certain level of serviceability but does not state how to conduct a serviceability rating nor how to assign a serviceability score. That information is found in Practice

E 1334. The scales in this classification are complimentary to and compatible with Practice E 1334. Each requires the other.

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:

E 631 Terminology of Building Constructions³

E 1334 Practice for Rating Serviceability of a Building or Building-Related Facility³

E 1679 Practice for Setting Requirements for Serviceability of a Building or Building-Related Facility³

2.2 ISO Document:⁴

ISO 6240 International Standard, Performance Standards in Building—Contents and Presentation

3. Terminology

3.1 Definitions:

3.1.1 *facility*—a physical setting used to serve a specific purpose.

3.1.1.1 *Discussion*—A facility may be within a building, a whole building, or a building with its site and surrounding environment; or it may be a construction that is not a building. The term encompasses both the physical object and its use (see Terminology E 631).

3.1.2 *facility serviceability*—the capability of a facility to perform the function(s) for which it is designed, used, or required to be used.

3.1.2.1 *Discussion*—The scope of this performance is of the facility as a system, including its subsystems, components and materials and their interactions, such as acoustical, hydrothermal, air purity, and economic; and of the relative importance of each performance requirement (see Terminology E 631).

3.1.3 *office*—a place, such as a room, suite, or building, in which business, clerical or professional activities are conducted (see Terminology E 631).

¹ This classification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee E-6 on Performance of Buildings and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee E06.25 on Whole Buildings and Facilities.

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² Portions of this document are based on material originally prepared by the International Centre for Facilities (ICF) and © 1993 by ICF and Minister of Public Works and Government Services Canada. Their cooperation in the development of this standard is acknowledged.

³ *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 04.11.

⁴ Available from American National Standards Institute, 11 W. 42nd St., 13th Floor, New York, NY 10036.

3.1.4 For standard definitions of additional terms applicable to this classification, see Terminology E 631.

4. Significance and Use

4.1 Each Facility Rating Scale (see Figs. 1-7) in this classification provides a means to estimate the level of serviceability of a building or facility for one topic of serviceability and to compare that level against the level of any other building or facility.

4.2 This classification can be used for comparing how well different buildings or facilities meet a particular requirement for serviceability. It is applicable despite differences such as location, structure, mechanical systems, age, and building shape.

4.3 This classification can be used to estimate the amount of variance of serviceability from target or from requirement for a single office facility or within a group of office facilities.

4.4 This classification can be used to estimate the following:

4.4.1 Serviceability of an existing facility for uses other than its present use.

4.4.2 Serviceability (potential) of a facility that has been planned but not yet built.

4.4.3 Serviceability (potential) of a facility for which re-modeling has been planned.

4.5 Use of this classification does not result in building evaluation or diagnosis. Building evaluation or diagnosis generally requires a special expertise in building engineering or technology and the use of instruments, tools, or measurements.

4.6 This classification applies only to facilities that are building constructions, or parts thereof. (While this classification may be useful in rating the serviceability of facilities that are not building constructions, such facilities are outside the scope of this classification.)

4.7 This classification is not intended for, and is not suitable for, use for regulatory purposes, nor for fire hazard assessment nor for fire risk assessment.

5. Basis of Classification

5.1 The scales in Figs. 1-7 contain the basis for classification.

5.2 Instructions for the use of this classification are contained in Practices E 1334 and E 1679.

6. Keywords

6.1 appearance of building; exterior; building; facility; facility occupants; function; image; to public and occupants; office; offices; appearance of; performance; rating; rating scale; requirements; signage (in buildings); image of; serviceability



A.11. Image to Public and Occupants

Scale A.11.1. Exterior appearance

Occupant Requirement Scale	Facility Rating Scale
9 ☐ ○ APPEARANCE: Operations warrant a prestigious building. ○ IMAGE: Highly regarded by most people, spotlessly clean, and very welcoming to visitors and staff. 7 ☐ ○ APPEARANCE: Operations warrant a building with an above average appearance. ○ IMAGE: Regarded as attractive, clean, and welcoming to visitors and staff. 5 ☐ ○ APPEARANCE: Operations require a building that is average in appearance. ○ IMAGE: Basically clean, with approaches and entrance that project a standard image. 3 ☐ ○ APPEARANCE: Overall appearance of the building and of the entrance is of minimum significance. ○ IMAGE: Is of minimum significance.	9 ☐ ○ Overall appearance of building, aesthetics: The materials and finishes used are prestigious and the best available. The building is newly constructed, or a restored historic building. The building is highly regarded, e.g. a flagship building. ○ Condition of exterior surfaces: The building surfaces are impeccable, new or like new. ○ Approaches and entrance: The approach and entry have convenient access and present an excellent appearance, e.g. many welcoming features and enhancements. 7 ☐ ○ Overall appearance of building, aesthetic: The materials and finishes used are above average quality for the community. The building has a good overall appearance and is generally thought of as attractive. ○ Condition of exterior surfaces: The building surfaces have no marks or stains, and no damage from graffiti. ○ Approaches and entrance: The approach and entry are above average, e.g. some welcoming features and enhancements. 5 ☐ ○ Overall appearance of building, aesthetic: The materials and finishes used are of a quality usually found in the community. The building is acceptable in overall appearance, which is about average for the locality. Reaction to the building is neutral, and slightly positive. ○ Condition of exterior surfaces: The building surfaces have some marks and stains, but are basically in good condition, and with minimal damage from graffiti. ○ Approaches and entrance: The approach and entry present a standard appearance of an office building. The basic features of the entry give shelter. The front door is obvious from the street or forecourt. From the outside, the public lobby is visible through the entrance doors, or immediately obvious once through the doors. 3 ☐ ○ Overall appearance of building, aesthetics: Materials and finishes used on facades and in public spaces are below the quality usually found in the community. Some elements and spaces of the building are marked or dirty. The building produces mixed reactions, some find it attractive, but most do not. ○ Condition of exterior surfaces: Many surfaces are in poor condition, or significantly damaged by graffiti. ○ Approaches and entrance: The approach and entry presents a poor or unsuitable appearance, e.g. the absence of welcoming signals, no forecourt or canopy, poor lighting, and poor access for disabled persons. From the outside, the public lobby is not visible through the entry doors or adjacent windows.

Scale A.11.1. continued on next page

FIG. 1 Scale A.11.1 for Exterior Appearance



A.11. Image to Public and Occupants

Scale A.11.1. Exterior appearance (continued)

Occupant Requirement Scale	Facility Rating Scale
1 ☐ APPEARANCE: There is no requirement at this level ☐ ☐ IMAGE: There is no requirement at this level.	1 ☐ Overall appearance of building, aesthetics: The building has a very poor overall appearance, e.g. dirty walls and dirty windows. There are broken or damaged components. The building is generally thought of as unattractive. ☐ ☐ Condition of exterior surfaces: Surfaces are in poor or bad condition. There is much damage from graffiti. ☐ ☐ Approaches and entrance: The approach and entry presents a very poor or inappropriate appearance, e.g. the only approach is via a commercial mall with a poor or inappropriate image, or, the approach is via the side or back of the building. The entry to the public lobby lacks definition from other doorways. The outside or main door does not lead directly into the public lobby.

☐ <u>E</u> xceptionally important. ☐ <u>I</u> mportant. ☐ <u>M</u> inor Importance.	
Minimum <u>T</u> hreshold level =	☐ NA ☐ NR ☐ Zero ☐ DP

NOTES Space for handwritten notes on Requirements or Ratings

FIG. 1 Scale A.11.1 for Exterior Appearance (continued)

A.11. Image to Public and Occupants

Scale A.11.2. Public lobby of building

Occupant Requirement Scale	Facility Rating Scale
9 ☐ ○ QUALITY OF LOBBY: Operations warrant a prestigious public lobby of the building, with top materials and condition, spacious, and very attractive. ○ STANDARD OF SIGNAGE: Interior signage must be of the highest and best standard. ○ REQUIREMENT FOR INFORMATION DESK: Require a staffed information desk to welcome and guide visitors at all times, seen as a service separate from any security control function. 8 ☐ 7 ☐ ○ QUALITY OF LOBBY: Operations warrant a public lobby of the building that is above average in quality, size and professional image. ○ STANDARD OF SIGNAGE: Interior signage must be of a high standard. ○ REQUIREMENT FOR INFORMATION DESK: Require a staffed information desk to welcome and guide visitors in active hours, seen as a service separate from any security control function. 6 ☐ 5 ☐ ○ QUALITY OF LOBBY: Require a public lobby of the building that is of average quality, size and professional image. ○ STANDARD OF SIGNAGE: Interior signage must be adequate. 4 ☐	9 ☐ ○ General appearance: The lobby conveys an excellent image, appropriate to both occupants and the public. The image is excellent in comparison with others in the locality. ○ Materials and condition: The walls, floors and furnishings are ideal for high traffic areas, and all are in first class condition. ○ Layout and spaciousness: The lobby is generous, and the layout very attractive and appropriate; e.g. excellent artwork, colours, and large plants. Public seating is provided. ○ Interior signage: The directory board is obvious, accurate, and in full compliance with the organization's identity program. Interior signs are obvious, accurate, consistent, very easy to understand, clean, and very attractive. ○ Staffed information desk: There is a staffed information desk, with 2 or 3 shifts. 8 ☐ 7 ☐ ○ General appearance: The lobby conveys an above average image, appropriate to both the public and occupants. The image generally compares with others in the locality. ○ Materials and condition: The walls, floors and furnishings are above average. ○ Layout and spaciousness: The lobby is spacious, and the layout attractive and appropriate, e.g. coordinated colours, some artwork, seats, and plants. ○ Interior signage: The directory board is easily found, accurate, and in full compliance with the organization's identity program. Interior signs are easy to see and understand, accurate, clean, and attractive. ○ Staffed information desk: There is a staffed information desk, with a day shift. 6 ☐ 5 ☐ ○ General appearance: The lobby conveys an average image to both the public and occupants, mostly comparable with others in the locality. ○ Materials and condition: The walls, floors and furnishings are suitable. ○ Layout and spaciousness: The lobby is adequate in size and layout. ○ Interior signage: The directory board is accurate, and in basic compliance with the organization's identity program. The building signage is clean. ○ Staffed information desk: There is no staffed information desk, but configuration of lobby would permit one if required, and space is available. 4 ☐

Scale A.11.2. continued on next page

FIG. 2 Scale A.11.2 for Public Lobby of Building