
Universal Decimal Classification

English full edition

FID publication no. 483

UDC 33 Economics

Classification Décimale Universelle
CDU 33 Économie politique

Dezimalklassifikation
DK 33 Wirtschaft. Wirtschaftswissenschaften

Contents

	Page		Page
Foreword	Inside front cover	334 Organizations and arrangements for economic activities. Cooperative systems	2
Scope	1	336 Finance. Public finance. Customs. Banking and monetary systems	2
Related subjects	1	338 Economic situation. Economic policy. Management of the economy. Economic planning. Production. Services. Prices	3
Auxiliary signs and subdivisions	1	339 Trade. Commerce. International economic relations. World economy	4
Typographic presentation	1		
Committees responsible	Back cover		
Schedule		Alphabetical subject index	5
330 General economics	2		
331 Labour. Employer. Employee. Science of labour. Labour economics. Organization of labour	8		
332 Regional economics. Territorial economics. Land. Property. Real estate. Economics of housing	18		

Foreword

The English version of the Universal Decimal Classification (UDC) is being prepared and published as BS 1000 by the British Standards Institution (BSI) at the original joint request of the British Society for International Bibliography (BSIB) and the Association of Special Libraries and Information Bureaux (ASLIB), now amalgamated as Aslib. It has the approval of the Lake Placid Education Foundation, New York, proprietors of the Dewey Decimal Classification, from which the UDC derives. The English full edition of the UDC is authorized by the International Federation for Documentation (FID), PO Box 90402, 2509 LK The Hague, Netherlands.

This section is part of the English full edition. It should be used in conjunction with a concise edition, such as BS 1000M 'UDC. International Medium Edition', which refers to many other subjects of interest not listed in this schedule, and provides a conspectus of the whole scheme, together with an introduction to its use. For further practical information about the principles, application and utilization of the scheme, users should refer to BS 1000C 'Guide to the Universal Decimal Classification (UDC)'.

This edition of BS 1000 [33] supersedes nine separate Parts published between 1969 and 1971 as BS 1000 [330],

BS 1000 [331], BS 1000 [333], BS 1000 [334], BS 1000 [335], BS 1000 [336], BS 1000 [337], BS 1000 [338] and BS 1000 [339].

It also supersedes BS 1000 [38/382] and includes modifications authorized in *Extensions and Corrections to the UDC* (FID publication no. 248) up to and including Series 12, No 1, dated May 1984. Subsequent issues of *Extensions and Corrections to the UDC* should be consulted to keep the schedule up to date. British Standards related to this Part of BS 1000 are listed on the inside back cover.

The BSI committee responsible for UDC 33 agreed to the publication of this section primarily because, since publication of the earlier editions, there has been a considerable amount of revision of the schedule. However, in the course of its work it became aware of imperfections and omission. The committee hopes that these will be remedied by international agreement and, to this end, an international committee is at present involved in drafting a fundamental revision of the schedule.

Compliance with a British Standard does not of itself confer immunity from legal obligations.

Scope

Under 33 is classed information about economics, including all economic factors and theories, labour, employment, personnel management, land and property, cooperation, finance, taxation, customs and excise, economic policy, prices, trade, commerce and world economy.

Some sections previously included in 330/339, namely 333, Land and property, 335 Socialism, 337 Customs policy, have now been deleted and replaced by detailed reference to new locations.

Related subjects

001.894	Inventions and discoveries
007	Activity and organizing. Information, control. Cybernetics. Human engineering
06	Organizations and other types of cooperation. Associations. Congresses. Museums
14	Philosophical systems
159.9	Psychology
304	Social questions in general
31	Demography. Sociology. Statistics
32	Politics
341	International law
343	Criminal law. Penal offences
347	Civil law
349.2	Labour law
349.41	Law of land, property
35	Public administration
351.71	Public property. Public works. Taxes
351.83	Labour legislation
352/354	Local, regional and central administration
355.01	Philosophy of war
365	Housing expectations and their satisfaction
368	Insurance. Social insurance
37	Education. Training. Leisure
379.85	Leisure travel. Touring
61	Medical sciences
63	Agriculture and related sciences and techniques. Forestry. Farming. Wildlife exploitation
64	Home economics
65	Industrial and business management and organization. Communication
651	Office management
656	Transport and postal services. Traffic organization and control
656.884	Postal cheque and account transfer service. Giro
656.885	Post office savings bank service
657	Accountancy. Accounting. Bookkeeping
658	Business and industrial organization and management. Practice and techniques
659	Publicity. Advertising. Public relations
663	Beverages. Stimulants. Narcotics

664	Preparation and preservation of solid food-stuffs
671.4	Manufacture of coins and medals
687.157	Professional clothes. Working clothes
69	Building
71	Physical planning (regional, town, country)
72	Architecture
737.1	Coins — Numismatics
794.93	Lotto and similar random choice games
911.37	Settlements — Geography

Auxiliary signs and subdivisions

Full information about the common and special auxiliary signs and subdivisions (often abbreviated to 'common and special auxiliaries') will be found in BS 1000M and BS 1000C.

Colon sign of relation. For the classification of information for the public, as in abstracts and bibliographies, maximum use of colon combination rather than of common or special auxiliaries is recommended. The use of the colon sign of relation is preferable for multiple entry systems, as it will help prevent the concealment of information. This usually results in longer notation, however, and for information for more restricted use, the application of auxiliaries, where available, may be simpler and more convenient provided that there is an adequate alphabetical subject index.

Common auxiliaries. The common auxiliaries of language = . . . , form (0 . . .), place (1/9), race and nationality (= . . .), time " . . . ", point of view . 00 . . . , materials —03 . . . and persons —05 . . . are applicable throughout the UDC. However, they should be used mainly to express concepts not otherwise provided for in the schedules.

Special auxiliaries. The .07/.08 special auxiliaries listed under 35 are applicable throughout the schedule. Examples are given in the schedule under 331 and 336.

Other .0 special auxiliaries listed within the individual sections may be detached and applied to any subdivision of the number at which they are listed if this forms a meaningful combination, e.g.

339.13.017	Market analysis
339.133	Demand
339.133.017	Research into demand, need, consumption

Typographic presentation

Small type is used for cancelled numbers and text. The arrow → means either 'see' or 'see also' according to the context. The symbol ≅ 'subdivide as' means that the number preceding it may be subdivided in the same way as, and with meanings analogous to the subdivisions of, the number which follows it.

SCHEDULE

33 ECONOMICS

Principal divisions

330 GENERAL ECONOMICS

—338 Economic situation, policy,
planning
65 Management and organization of
industry, trade and
communications

330.1	ECONOMICS, BASIC ECONOMIC CONCEPTS AND THEORY. VALUE. CAPITAL. FUNDS	330.113	Concept of laws in economics. Predictability. Regularity. Economic laws
.101	Economics in general. Economics and its problems, uncertainties. Object and methods of economics	.2	Universal character of economic laws
.2	Empirico-descriptive economics	.4	Historical relativity of economic laws
.22	Empirical socio-economics	.6	Mode of effect of economic laws
.3	Deductive rational economics	.114/.114.32	[cancelled] — 330.34.014
.4	Normative-teleological economics	.115	Econometrics
.5	Special methodological problems	.117	Subjects of economic management: individuals, groups, state
.52	Static, equilibrium economics. Change, dynamic economics	330.12	OBJECTS OF ECONOMIC MANAGEMENT. GOODS. SERVICES
.54	Macroeconomics. Microeconomics	.121	Scarcity of goods. Rarity
.541	Macroeconomics	.122	Free goods
.542	Microeconomics	.123	Economic goods
	—658 Business and industrial organization and management.	.1	Renewable and non-renewable goods
	Practice and techniques	.2	Reproducible and non-reproducible goods
.8	Classification and subdivision of economics. Theoretical, practical. Pure, applied. General, special. Relation of economics to theory of economic policy. Interrelations of economics, private economics and business economics. Relation of general to special economics. Sectorial economics	.3	Stocks, inventories
		.4	Goods for consumption (i.e. once consumed, cannot be re-used)
		.5	Goods for use (i.e. consumer durables, produced to be re-used)
		.6	Economic services
		.7	Means of production
.105	Applicability of mathematical methods in economics	.71	—330.111.4 Factors of production
	<i>Only general matters should be classed here</i>	.72	Capital goods. Work tools, machinery
.106	Applicability of other scientific methods in economics	330.13	Fuel. Raw materials. Materials. Equipment
	<i>Specific methods may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>	.131	PROFITABILITY. ECONOMIC PRINCIPLE. UTILITY. VALUE
	330.106:316 Applicability of sociological methods in economics	.3	—338.5 Prices. Price formation. Costs
		.5	Principle of profitability. Economic principle. Economic calculation
	<i>For economic sociology — 316.334.2</i>	.52	Concept of the economic dimension
		.7	Economic behaviour. Social economic effect
330.11	ECONOMIC PHENOMENA AND LAWS	.132	Maximum utility effect
.111	Concept of the economy. Definitions	.2	Risk, uncertainty in economics
.2	Manner of production		Utility. Serviceableness. Usefulness
.4	Factors, determinants of production.		Marginal utility
	Productivity	.6	—338.5.018.3 Law of marginal pairs - Prices
	<i>Individual factors may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>	.133	Sentimental value
	330.111.4:001 Science as factor of production, productivity	.1	Goods, commodities. Utility value and exchange value. Economic value
	:330.14 Capital as factor of production	.2	Utility value. Value in use
	:332 Land as factor of production	.3	Yield value
	—330.123.7 Means of production	.33	Exchange value
.42	Distribution of factors of production	.4	Common value
.44	—330.144 Distribution of capital	.6	Replacement value
.6	Exchangeability of factors of production	.7	Individual value and social value
.62	Circumstances of production	.8	Measurement of value
.64	System of ownership as circumstances of production. Property	.135	Commercial value of labour capacity
.66	System of distribution	.138	—331.2 Salaries. Wages. Fees
.8	Socio-economic sector	.1	Value
.112	Relationship between productivity and the circumstances of production	.11	Theories of value
.1	Purpose of economic management	.12	Objective value theories
.2	Satisfaction of demand	.13	Production cost theory
	Achievement of profit	.14	Replacement cost theory
		.15	Theory of labour saving
		.21	Theory of value
		.211	Theory of working time value (K Marx)
		.212	Subjective value theories
			Marginal utility theory. Marginal value
			[cancelled] — 330.832
			[cancelled] — 330.831.2



330.138.8	Negative value theories	330.16	ECONOMIC BEHAVIOUR.
330.14	CAPITAL. FINANCIAL BASIS OF PRODUCTION		PHYSIO-PSYCHOLOGICAL ELEMENTS.
Special auxiliary subdivisions for 330.14			DEMANDS. WISHES. RESTRAINTS.
330.14.01	Theories of capital. Concept of capital	.161	ECONOMIC ATTITUDE. ECONOMIC SPIRIT. INTERESTS
	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>	.162	Egoism. Altruism. Activities for personal benefit and that of others. Interests
	330.14.01:330.85 Marxian theory of capital	.163	Community spirit. Solidarity. Economic morality. Care
.011	[cancelled] — 330.14.01	.1	Demands
.012	Capital in relation to production	.11	Kinds of demand
.014	Capital as a factor of production	.12	Individual demands
Principal divisions (continued)		.13	Collective demands
330.141	[cancelled] — 330.146, 330.322	.14	Subsistence demands
.8	[cancelled] — 330.142.28	.15	Cultural demands
330.142	Types of capital	.2	Demands for luxuries
.1	Free capital	.3	Elasticity of demand
.2	Invested capital. Physical capital		Scales of demand. Urgency of demand.
	—336.767 Capital investment in securities - Finance	.17/.173.37	Satisfaction of demand. Gossen's first and second law
.21	Productive capital. Real capital	.18/.188.3	[cancelled] — 330.342.17
	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>	.19/.191.6	[cancelled] — 330.101, 330.8/.88
	330.141.21:338.43 Capital in agriculture	.2/.23	[cancelled] — 330.342, 338/339
	:338.45 Industrial capital	.233	[cancelled] — 334.01
Special auxiliary subdivisions for 330.142.21		330.3	[cancelled] — 338.24.021.8
330.142.21.04	Steady and fluctuating capital		DYNAMICS OF THE ECONOMY.
.042	Structural make-up of capital		ECONOMIC MOVEMENT
.043	Technical make-up of capital	330.31	<i>Time factor may be denoted by Table lg common auxiliaries</i>
Principal divisions (continued)			ECONOMIC CIRCULATION.
330.142.211	Investment capital. Fixed capital		REPLACEMENT
.2	Depreciation (decrease in value through wear and tear etc.)		<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>
.4	Amortization		330.31:330.14 Circulation and replacement of capital
.212	Circulating capital. Floating capital	.311	Simple replacement
	<i>For working capital — 658.14/.17</i>	.313	Production process
.22	Loan capital. Loanable funds	.314	Circulation process
.221	Usury capital		
.222	Bank capital	330.32	NEW FORMATION OF CAPITAL
.225	[cancelled] — 330.143.1	.322	Investment. Capital formation
.23	Finance capital. Financial oligarchy.		—330.146 Accumulation of capital
	Finance capitalism		330.567.6 Accumulation of income
.24	Trade capital		Special auxiliary subdivisions for 330.322
.26	Turnover capital	330.322.01	Investment theory
.27	Commodity capital	.011	Investment criteria
.28	Fictitious capital. Watering stock		—658 Business and industrial organization and management.
.143	Capital gain. Rate of gain. Rate of profit.		Practice and techniques
	Return on capital. Value added. Rate of value added	.2	Investment failure
.1	Capital gain. Return on capital	.012	Macroeconomic determination of investment
.12	Rate of gain. Rate of profit		Autonomous investment. Induced investment
.122	Average rate of profit	.013	Autonomous investment
.2	Value added	.2	Induced investment
	—332.68 Rent from land, ground, house	.4	Volume of investment
.22	336.78 Interest - Banking	.014	Gross investment
.144	Rate of value added	.2	Net investment
	Distribution of capital. Allocation of capital	.3	Investment quota
.1	National distribution of capital	.6	—330.356.2 Capital coefficient
.2	International distribution of capital		Principal divisions (continued)
.23	[cancelled] — 330.342.23/.24	330.322.1	Investment according to finance sources
.24	[cancelled] — 330.342.22	.12	Private investment
.25	[cancelled] — 330.342.21	.14	Public, state investment
.26	[cancelled, superfluous]	.16	Investment with private and public participation
.145	Circulation of capital. Turnover of capital	.2	Investment in material production
.146	Accumulation of capital. Capital formation	.21	Investment in capital goods. Fixed investment
	—330.322 Investment. Capital formation	.212	Investment in plant and equipment
	330.567.6 Accumulation of income	.214	Investment in buildings
.147	Concentration and centralization of capital	.22	Investment in circulating capital
.148	[cancelled] — 330.342.14	.23	Investment in inventory, stocks
		.3	Investment other than in material production
330.15	NATURAL FACTORS. SOIL. NATURE. NATURAL FORCES. NATURAL WEALTH		<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>
			330.322.3:3 Investment in education

330.322.4	Investment in proportion to investment requirement	330.341.12	Labour-intensive, capital-saving technical progress
	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by special auxiliaries, e.g.</i>	.13	Neutral technical progress
	330.322.4.053.2 Overinvestment	.2	Development of production ratios.
	330.322.4.053.3 Underinvestment	.4	Institutional changes
.5	Profitability, efficiency of investments		Structural changes
.54	Investment appraisal. Measurement of investment profitability. Measurement of efficiency of investments		<i>Further particulars may be denoted by Table li common auxiliaries of point of view, e.g.</i>
.55	Payback period		330.341.4.001.36 Comparison of economic structures
.7	Multiplier effect	.42	Alterations in the structural relationships of economic sectors. Division of labour in society
.8	Acceleration effect		Industrialization
.9	Disinvestment. Consumption of capital	.424	Concentration. Centralization
330.33	CYCLICITY. BUSINESS CYCLES. TRADE CYCLES	.44	→332.156 Concentration and decentralization - Regional economics
	<i>Only theoretical works should be classed here</i>		Decentralization. Dispersal
Special auxiliary subdivisions for 330.33		.46	Stages of development in the economy. Economic systems
330.33.01	Conjunctural factors and circumstances of the economy. Crisis theory	.342	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by Table li common auxiliaries of point of view, e.g.</i>
	→338.1 Conjunctural factors and circumstances of the economy		330.342.001.36 Comparison of economic systems
	- Economic situation		Economic stages according to development of production
.012	Economic or market movement. Change in economic or market conditions.	.1	Primitive economic systems
	Business or trade cycle. Economic or market phenomena	.11	Self-sufficient primitive economy.
.4	Secular trade cycle (Kondratiev Cycle, Juglar Cycle)	.111	Individual economy. Family economy
.015	Causes of economic or market movements	.112	Semi-self-sufficient primitive economy.
	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>	.115	Tribal economy. Household economy
	330.33.015:330.34.014.2 Economic expansion	.12	Primitive economic community. Early communism
	:330.341.1 Changes of production methods	.13	Slave economy
	:336.2.012 Tax burden	.14	Feudal economy
	:336.3 Public debts	.141	Capitalist economy
	:336.74 Monetary causes	.142	Classical capitalism. Capitalism of fair competition
	:336.77 Causes due to credit	.143	Monopoly capitalism. Mature capitalism
	:336.78 Interest	.146	State monopoly capitalism. Late capitalism
	:338.35.053.2 Overproduction	.15	Social market economy. Economy of the welfare state
	:341.384 Reparations	.151	Socialist economy. Communist economy
	:355.01 Causes brought about by war	.152	Socialist economy
	preparations, war and the consequences of war	.17	Communist economy
	:551.5 Meteorological causes	.172	System of free economy and controlled economy
	:622.342.1 Gold mining. Gold ores	.173	System of free economy
		.2	System of controlled economy
		.21	Economic stages according to productivity, to degree of industrialization
		.22	Underdeveloped economy. Pre-industrial economy
		.23	Developing economy. Industrializing economy
Principal divisions (continued)		.24	Developed economy. Industrialized economy
330.34	ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT	.3	Fully developed economy. Highly industrialized economy
	<i>Only theoretical works should be classed here</i>	.4	Economic stages from individual enterprise to world economy (K Bücher)
Special auxiliary subdivisions for 330.34		.41	Economic stages according to other structural principles
330.34.01	Theory of economic development	.42	Economic stages of F List
.011	Definition of economic development	.44	Historic school (B Hildebrand)
.014	Types of development in the economy		Modern theories (W W Rostow etc.)
.1	Stationary economy		
.2	Advancing, expanding economy		
Principal divisions (continued)			
330.341	Factors influencing economic development	330.35	ECONOMIC GROWTH
	<i>Individual factors may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>		<i>Only theoretical works should be classed here</i>
	330.341:314.17 Demographic factors	Special auxiliary subdivisions for 330.35	
	:32 Political factors	330.35.01	Theories of growth
	:62 Technical factors		<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination with the subdivisions of 330.8</i>
.1	Development of production. Technical progress		
.11	Capital-intensive technical progress		

330.35.011	Definition of economic growth	330.526.32	Private households
Principal divisions (continued)		.33	Business enterprises
330.352.2	Extensive growth	.34	Public enterprises (state, regional or local)
.3	Intensive growth		Semi-public enterprises
.354	Factors determining economic growth	.35	Cooperatives
	<i>Individual factors may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>	.36	→334.1 Cooperatives in general
	330.354:330.322 Investment as growth factor	.39	Other bodies, e.g. churches, charities
		.5	Redistribution. Principles of property policy
.356	Relationship of individual factors of economic growth		
.2	Capital coefficient. Capital output ratio	330.53	BALANCE OF THE ECONOMY. SOCIAL ACCOUNTING. NATIONAL ACCOUNTING
.3	Capital productivity		Balance of the economy
.4	Capital intensity. Capital labour ratio	.532	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by common auxiliaries and colon combination, e.g.</i>
.7	Production function		330.532(437) Balance of the economy of Czechoslovakia
.357	Growth rate in the economy. Speed of growth		330.532:330.123.72 Balance of materials
	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>		:330.56 Balance of the national income
	330.357:330.322 Investment rate		:331.101.264 Economic balance of the sectors
330.36	ECONOMIC EQUILIBRIUM		contributing and not-contributing to the gross national product
	<i>Only theoretical works should be classed here</i>		Social accounting. National accounts
Special auxiliary subdivisions for 330.36			<i>Further particulars may be denoted by Table le common auxiliaries of place, e.g.</i>
330.36.01	Theory of equilibrium		330.534(44) National account of France
.011	Definition of economic equilibrium.		National budget
	Definition of factors determining equilibrium		<i>Further particulars may be denoted by Table le common auxiliaries of place, e.g.</i>
.012	Static equilibrium. Dynamic equilibrium		330.534.4(430.1) National budget of the Federal Republic of Germany
.2	Static equilibrium	.534	
.4	Dynamic equilibrium		
Principal divisions (continued)			
330.362	Macroeconomic equilibrium. Factors determining equilibrium in general		GROSS INDUSTRIAL PRODUCT
.364	Microeconomic equilibrium. Partial equilibrium	.4	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by the special auxiliaries listed under 330.5, e.g.</i>
.366	Balanced economic growth. Stable economic growth		330.54.051 Calculation of the gross industrial product
.368	Unbalanced economic growth. Disequilibrium		Generation of the gross industrial product according to economic sectors
330.5	NATIONAL ASSETS. GROSS INDUSTRIAL PRODUCT. GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT. BALANCE OF THE ECONOMY. SOCIAL ACCOUNTING	330.54	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>
Special auxiliary subdivisions for 330.5			330.542:338.43 Agriculture
330.5.051	Calculation		:338.45 Industry
.055.2	Increase		:69 Building
.3	Decrease		Utilization of the gross industrial product
.4	Stagnation	.542	Consumption of the product
.057.7	Input-output analysis		→330.56 National income
Principal divisions (continued)			338.054.23 Losses - Economic situation, policy
330.52	NATIONAL WEALTH. NATIONAL ASSETS		Constituents of the gross industrial product
Special auxiliary subdivision for 330.52			<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>
330.52.051	Calculation of national wealth. Calculation of national assets	.544	330.546:330.123.4 Goods for consumption
Principal divisions (continued)		.2	:330.123.7 Means of production
330.522	Real, actual national wealth. Real, actual national assets		
.2	Basic resources. Basic funds		
.4	Stocks, inventories	.546	
.6	Property of individuals. Personal property		
.7	Supply of the population with consumer goods		
.524	Potential national wealth. Potential national assets		
	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>		
	330.524:553 Mineral resources		
	:627 Water power	330.55	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
.526	Distribution of national wealth. Distribution of national assets		<i>Further particulars may be denoted by the special auxiliaries listed under 330.5, e.g.</i>
.2	Distribution according to economic sectors		330.55.051 Calculation of the gross national product
	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>		
	330.526.2:63 Agricultural wealth		
.3	Distribution according to economic units		

[illegible]

330.8 (cont'd)	<i>For theories of value — 330.138</i>	330.831.3	Marginal utility school in England (W S Jevons, P H Wicksteed etc.)
	<i>For economic stages — 330.342.3 and 330.342.4</i>	.4	Cambridge school. Welfare economics
	<i>Specific theories listed below on partial aspects related to schools, unless specified, may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>	.42	Cambridge school (A Marshall, R G Hawtrey etc.)
	330.85Marx:332.01 Theory of land and property by Marx	.43	Welfare economics (A C Pigou, V Pareto, John R Hicks, T Scitovsky etc.)
		.5	London school, London School of Economics (L Robbins etc.)
		.6	French neo-marginalism (F Perroux)
330.81	PRE-CLASSICAL ECONOMIC THEORIES	.8	Neo-liberalism (W Eucken, W Röpke, F A Hayek, L von Mises)
.811	Economic theories of antiquity and the mediaeval period	.84	Chicago school. Monetarists (M Friedman etc.)
.1	Economic thought of antiquity (Aristotle, Plato, Cato etc.)	.9	Neo-classical synthesis (P A Samuelson, John R Hicks, J Tobin etc.)
.2	Economic thought of the mediaeval period (St Thomas Aquinas, N Oresme etc.)	.832	Mathematical school. Equilibrium theory
.812	Mercantilism and other economic doctrines of the 16th and 17th centuries	.1	Mathematical school. Beginnings of equilibrium theory (A A Cournot, J Dupuis etc.)
.2	Bullionism	.2	General equilibrium theory. Lausanne school (L Walras, V Pareto etc.)
.3	Cameralism (J von Sonnenfels etc.)		Neo-Walrasian school (J von Neumann, K J Arrow, E Malinvaud etc.)
.4	Colbertism		Stockholm school (K Wicksell, E Lundberg, E R Lindahl, G Myrdal, B Ohlin etc.)
.813	Physiocratic doctrine and other economic doctrines of the 18th century	.4	Econometric school (R Frisch, J Tinbergen, G Tintner, L R Klein etc.)
.2	Physiocrats (F Quesnay, V R de Mirabeau, G F le Trosne, P S du Pont de Nemours, J C M V de Gournay, P F le Mercier de la Rivière, N Baudeau etc.)	.6	J M Keynes and Keynesianism.
.818	Economic thought outside Europe	.834	Neo-Keynesianism
330.82	CLASSICAL AND POST-CLASSICAL ECONOMIC THEORIES. LIBERALISM.	.1	J M Keynes and Keynesianism
	ETHICAL SCHOOLS. ROMANTIC SCHOOLS. HISTORICAL SCHOOLS	.2	Neo-Keynesianism (W W Heller, G Ackley, J Tobin etc.)
.821	Classical and post-classical economic theories	.4	Post-Keynesianism (J Robinson, N Kaldor, L L Pasinetti etc.)
.1	Classical economic theory (William Petty, A Smith, D Ricardo)	.835	Theories of economic growth (Roy Harrod, E D Domar, N Kaldor, W W Rostow, R M Solow, J E Meade etc.)
.5	Post-classical economic theory (T R Malthus, J R MacCulloch, N W Senior, James Mill, John S Mill, J B Say, J H von Thünen etc.)	.836	—330.35.01 Theories of growth
.822	Liberal optimists. Manchester school (R Cobden, F Bastiat, H C Carey)	.837	Technical economic theories.
.823	Moderate individualism (P Leroy-Beaulieu, E de Laveleye, N Pierson)	.1	Technocracy (R Theobald, J Fourastié etc.)
.824	Doctrine of free economy (S Gesel)		Institutionalism, institutional economics.
.826	Ethical school (J C L de Sismondi, G Cohn etc.)	.2	Neo-Institutionalism
.827	Romantic school (Adam Müller, F von Gentz, S L von Haller, F X von Baader)	.838	Institutionalism, institutional economics (R T Ely, J R Commons, T Veblen, G F Warren, J B Watson, George McDougall, C J Anderson, J M Clark, A A Young etc.)
.5	Neo-romantic school (O Spann)	.839	Neo-institutionalism (J K Galbraith etc.)
.828	Historico-sociological school		French sociological school (F Simiand, J Marchal, A Marchal, J Lhomme etc.)
.2	National reaction. Protectionism (F List etc.)	330.84	Theory of managerial revolution (A A Berle, G C Means, J Burnham etc.)
.3	Budget-orientated reaction (C B Dupont-White)		PRE-MARXIAN SOCIALIST SCHOOLS.
.4	Sociological reaction (A Comte, Max Weber)	.841	UTOPIAN SOCIALISM
.5	Historical reaction. Older historical school (W G F Roscher, K Knies, B Hildebrand etc.). Younger historical school (G von Schmoller, K Bücher, A Wagner, Lujo Brentano, G F Knapp, W Sombart, Max Weber etc.)	.842	—141.81 Pre-Marxian socialist schools
330.83	ECONOMIC DOCTRINES OF THE 20TH CENTURY AND THEIR PREDECESSORS IN THE 19TH CENTURY	.843	- Philosophy
	<i>For socialist economic theories use 330.84/.86</i>	.844	Socialist economic doctrines to the end of the 18th century
.831	Psychological school. Marginalism.	.849	Saint-Simon school
	Neo-classical school		Fourier school
.2	Viennese school or Austrian psychological school (K Menger, E von Böhm-Bawerk, F von Wieser). New Viennese school or neo-marginalism (Hans Mayer, R von Strigl, O Morgenstern, G von Haberler, J A Schumpeter)	.852	Pre-Marxian English socialist schools.
		.853	Owenism. Chartism etc.
		.854	Other pre-Marxian socialist schools
		.856	MARXIST-LENINIST ECONOMIC DOCTRINE
			—141.82 Marxism-Leninism - Philosophy
			Origin of Marxist economic doctrine
			Development of Marxist economic doctrine to Lenin
			Origin of Marxist-Leninist economic doctrine
			Development of Marxist-Leninist economic doctrine up to the end of the 1920s

330.857	Development of Marxist-Leninist economic doctrine from the 1930s to the mid-50s	330.872 .873 .874	Socio-legalistic school Solidarist economic doctrines Corporative movement (Mgr W von Ketteler, A A M de Mun, de la Tour du Pin etc.) Liège school. Belgian Christian democracy
.858	Development of Marxist-Leninist economic doctrine since the mid-50s		Liberal right wing (School of Angers, Mgr Freppel, F le Play, H C X Périn)
330.86	SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC AND NON-MARXIST SOCIALIST ECONOMIC THEORIES	.22 .23	Left wing (M Sanginier)
.861	Social democratic economic theories.	.875	Religious economic doctrines
	Revisionist economic theories. Reformist economic theories	.2 .24	Roman-Catholic economic doctrines Papal economic doctrines (Encyclicals: Rerum novarum, Quadragesimo anno etc.)
.862	Anarchist economic theories.		Protestant economic doctrines
.863	Anarcho-syndicalist economic theories	.3	America (G D Herron, R Niebuhr, B Ward)
	Rational socialist economic theory.	.31	Britain (W Temple, L Gardner)
.864	Collin's school	.32	France: cooperative school of thought (Charles Gide, B Laverigne, G Laserre etc.). Socialist school of thought (A Philip)
.865	Fabian economic theory	.33	Non-Christian religious economic doctrines (e.g. Mahatma Gandhi)
	Corporate-socialist, guild-socialist economic theories		Anthroposophic economic doctrines.
.866	Religious socialist movements. Ethical socialist economic theories	.5	Society as threefold commonwealth
.867	Radical economists and their predecessors (P A Baran, P M Sweezy, E K Hunt, H Sherman, H Gintis etc.)	.876	Collectivism
.868	State socialist doctrines	.877 .878	Doctrines of planned economy. Budget-orientated economic doctrine
330.87	SOCIO-LEGALISTIC, SOLIDARIST, CORPORATIVE, RELIGIOUS, ANTHROPOSOPIHIC ECONOMIC DOCTRINES	330.88	MOST RECENT MOVEMENTS <i>Further particulars may be denoted by alphabetic extension (Table Ih)</i>

331 LABOUR. EMPLOYER. EMPLOYEE. SCIENCE OF LABOUR. LABOUR ECONOMICS. ORGANIZATION OF LABOUR

Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination and Table Ik -05

Persons, e.g.

331:311 Labour statistics

:347.99 Labour courts

:612 Labour physiology

:622 Labour questions in the mining industry

331-05:622 Persons employed in the mining industry

For sociology of labour → 316.334.2

For human relations within specific enterprises, use 658.3 ≈ 331

Special auxiliary subdivisions for 331

331.01	[cancelled] → 331.101
.011/.011.3	[cancelled] → 331.101.2/.22
.012	[cancelled] → 331.101.26
.013	[cancelled, superfluous]
.015.1	[cancelled, superfluous]
.11	[cancelled] → 331.101.1
.12	[cancelled] → 331.103.224, 331.421
.13	[cancelled] → 658.512
.14	[cancelled] → 331.103.3
.016/.016.2	[cancelled, superfluous]
.018/.018.4	[cancelled, superfluous]
.02	[cancelled] → 331.102
.021	[cancelled] → 331.102
.1	[cancelled] → 331.102.12
.2	[cancelled] → 331.102
.3	[cancelled] → 331.102.24
.4	[cancelled] → 331.102.312
.5	[cancelled] → 331.102.142
.6	[cancelled] → 331.102.146
.7/.72	[cancelled] → 331.102.16
.811/.811.2	[cancelled] → 331.102.32/.325
.812/.812.2	[cancelled] → 331.441
.815	[cancelled] → 331.442.4
.816	[cancelled, superfluous]
.817/.818	[cancelled] → 331.43
.819	[cancelled] → 331.438
.82/.825	[cancelled] → 331.102.34/.346
.83/.832	[cancelled] → 331.101.264
.84/.88	[cancelled, superfluous]
.022/.022.3	[cancelled] → 331.101.3
.024/.024.1	[cancelled] → 331.101.262
.2	[cancelled] → 331.101.264, 331.522.4
.21	[cancelled] → 331.582
.22	[cancelled] → 331.101.264.2

331.024.23
.3
.32
.33
.35
.36
.37
.4/.43
.04
.041
.1
.2
.3
.42
.44
.042
.043/.043.9
.044/.044.6
.7/.9
.048
.1/.13
.2/.24
.3
.5
.6
.05
.053/.053.6
.054/.054.8
.055/.055.4
.06

[cancelled] → 331.101.264.6
[cancelled] → 331.101.6
[cancelled] → 338.32:331
[cancelled] → 331.108.372
[cancelled] → 338.31:331
[cancelled, superfluous]
[cancelled] → 331.103.5
[cancelled, superfluous]
[cancelled] → 331.4
[cancelled] → 331.43
[cancelled] → 331.433
[cancelled] → 331.45
[cancelled] → 331.438
[cancelled] → 331.102.325
[cancelled] → 331.441
[cancelled] → 331.443
[cancelled] → 331.43, 331.44
[cancelled] → 331.444
[cancelled] → 331.443
[cancelled] → 331.445/.446
[cancelled] → 331.445/.445.3
[cancelled] → 331.446.2
[cancelled, superfluous]
[cancelled] → 331.466.4
[cancelled] → 331.443.2
[cancelled] → 331.44
[cancelled] → 331.441, 331.446.3
[cancelled] → 331.442, 331.446.4
[cancelled] → 331.442, especially 331.442.4
[cancelled] → 331 and Table Id common auxiliaries of form

331.07

ADMINISTRATIVE ORGANIZATIONS, AUTHORITIES AND OFFICIAL BODIES IN THE FIELD OF LABOUR

331.07 ≈ 35.07

Further particulars may be denoted by Table le common auxiliaries of place and by alphabetic extension (Table Ih), e.g.

331.07(100)ILO International Labour Office

331.08

PERSONNEL OFFICERS. PERSONNEL MANAGERS

331.08 (cont'd)	331.08 $\approx$ 35.08	331.102.12	Self-employed. Freelance work
	→331.108.2 Personnel management	.122	Professional employment
Principal divisions (continued)		.124	Casual work
		.14	Work rendered under contractual employment
331.1	THEORY AND ORGANIZATION OF WORK. RELATIONS BETWEEN BUSINESS FIRMS AND EMPLOYEES	.142	Managerial work
		.144	Supervisory work
		.146	Supervised work
331.101	LABOUR QUESTIONS OF A GENERAL NATURE. THEORY OF LABOUR. SCIENCE OF LABOUR	.16	Commissioned and uncommissioned work
		.162	Commissioned work
		.164	Uncommissioned work
.1	Ergonomics	.2	Vocational work and hobbies
	→331.103.222 Planning, manufacture of equipment.	.22	Hobbies
	Adaptation of tools and machines to man	.24	Vocational work
		.3	Scope and content of work
		.31	Creative and non-creative work
.2	The role of work in society	.312	Creative work
.21	Right to work	.314	Non-creative work
.22	Obligation to work	.32	Work according to level of complexity
.23	Division of labour	.322	Specialized work
.232	Division of labour according to sex	.323	Difficult work, skilled work
.234	Division of labour according to age groups	.324	Work requiring a certain degree of training. Semi-skilled work
.24	Work restrictions. Professional restrictive practices, e.g. 'Berufsverbot'	.325	Simple work, unskilled labour
	→338.246.84 Restrictions on labour freedom - Economic policy	.34	Physical and mental work
		.342	Physical work
		.344	Mental work
		.346	Elimination of discrimination between physical and mental work
.25	Effects of work on private life		
.26	Labour economics		
.262	Human resources	331.103	ORGANIZATION OF WORK. INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING
.264	Working and non-working sections of the population contributing and not contributing to the gross national product		→651 Office management - Industrial organization
	Working population		658 Business management - Industrial organization
	→331.522.4 Labour force - Labour market	.1	Jobs and posts
.22	Sectors of the population contributing directly to the gross national product, i.e. primary and secondary sector of the working population	.11	Creation of individual jobs, posts.
		.112	Allocation of tasks. Assignment of duties.
.24	Sectors not directly contributing to the gross national product. Tertiary and quaternary sector. Civil servants. Public service sector etc.	.114	Specialization
		.116	Homogeneous groupings of work components
.4	Non-working sector of the population		Heterogeneous groupings of work components
.6	Cost of non-productive sectors to the economy	.12	Filling posts according to ability of employees
.3	Attitude to work. Work motivation. Work morale. Work incentives	.13	Job analysis
.31	Positive attitude to work	.14	→331.103.32 Work analysis
.32	Job satisfaction	.15	Job description
.33	Indifferent attitude to work	.2	Job grading
.34	Negative attitude to work	.22	Job evaluation
.35	Dissatisfaction at work	.222	Work process
.36	Effects of personal outlook on the job		Planning process. Initiation of work
.37	Effects of work environment on the job		Planning, manufacture of equipment.
.38	Work incentives		Adaptation of tools and machines to man
.386	Special work incentives in centrally planned economies, e.g. work competitions, 'Subbotniki'	.224	→007 Activity and organizing, control. Cybernetics. Human engineering
.4	Humanization of work	.226	331.101.1 Ergonomics
.5	Impact of technological development on work	.24	Planning, layout of the workplace
		.242	→331.4 Working environment
.52	Technology as an alleviating factor on human work, e.g. reduction of drudgery	.244	Planning of the work flow
.54	Technology as a threat to human work		Carrying out of the work process
.6	Work performance		Single operation, each person completing one part of a product
.62	Individual work performance	.246	Cooperation in a small team
.64	Collective work performance		Manufacturing one product or part of a product. Autonomous working groups
.68	Degree, rate of work performance.		Teamwork, where the individual worker is alienated or distanced from the end-product
	Intensity of work	.25	Work with and without mechanical aids
		.252	Manual work
331.102	TYPE OF WORK	.253	Mechanized work
	<i>The subdivisions of 331.102 may be combined using the apostrophe '1/3, e.g.</i>	.254	Conveyor-belt work
		.255	Automated work
	331.102.322'342 Specialized physical work	.27	Work rhythms
		.28	Work pace
.1	Mode of employment		→331.101.6 Work performance

331.103.3	Work study. Time and motion study.	331.105.62	Joint associations and organizations of employers and employees, e.g. Labour Foundation of the Netherlands
	Work measurement		Mixed organizations of employers, employees and government
.32	Work analysis. Work content		
	—331.103.12 Job analysis	.64	
.34	Various methods		
.342	State committee for work study systems (REFA, Germany)	331.106	CONTRACTS OF EMPLOYMENT
.343	Bedaux system (payment by result)		—349.2 Labour law
.344	Multimoment system	.2	Types of contracts of employment
.345	Motion time systems (MTM, QSK, work factor)	.22	Skeleton agreements. Framework agreements
.4	Introduction of the employee to the work process	.24	Collective agreements. Company agreements
	—331.108.38 Work familiarization of new staff, induction	.25	Wage agreements
	331.361.3 Education, instruction of trainees	.26	Individual contracts
.5	Special forms of work organization in centrally planned people's economies, e.g. labour brigades	.4	Commencement, duration and termination of agreements, contracts
		.42	Negotiation strategy, tactics. Bargaining techniques
.6	Employee suggestion schemes	.43	Recognition of negotiating authority
		.44	Termination of contract of employment by employer
331.104	RELATIONS AT WORK IN GENERAL. INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS. LABOUR RELATIONS	.46	—331.108.647 Dismissal
.2	Human relations		Termination of contract of employment by employee
.22	Working environment	331.107	WORKER PARTICIPATION. CO-DETERMINATION. INDUSTRIAL DEMOCRACY AT WORK
331.105	PARTIES IN A LABOUR RELATIONSHIP		—331.572.28 Workers' takeovers to preserve jobs
.2	Parties in an individual contract of employment		Joint consultation
.22	Employers. Managers	.1	Works committee. Staff council. Works council
.24	Employees. Workers	.2	Council chairman
.4	Parties in a collective agreement		Employer's representatives on council
.42	Employers' associations	.22	Employees' representatives on council, delegated
	—334.786 Employers' organizations - Commercial organizations	.23	Employees' representatives on council, elected
.422	Central employers' organizations.	.24	Jurisdiction and rights of council (e.g. fringe benefits at work)
	National employers' organizations.	.25	Suggestions made by staff
	Federations of employers' associations	.26	Participation in decisions connected with promotions and recruitment
	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>		Participation in questions of business policy (e.g. investments, humanization of work)
	331.105.422:2 Religious attitude of national employers' organizations	.262	
		.264	
	:329.1/.6 Political outlook of national employers' organizations	.266	
.423	Employers' associations by industrial sector	.3	Worker directors. Employees' representation on boards of directors
.424	Guilds. Chambers of trade	.5	Co-ownership and co-partnership
.44	Employees' organizations. Trade unions	.8	Self-administration, workers' control, e.g. according to Yugoslav models
.441	Central trade union organizations, federations	331.108	PERSONNEL ADMINISTRATION, WORK REGULATIONS, WORK DISCIPLINE
.442	General unions. Trade unions covering related sectors of industry	.2	Personnel management. Staff structure
.443	Industrial unions. Trade unions in one sector of industry	.24	Staff turnover and wastage
.444	Company unions. Staff associations.	.242	Causes of staff turnover
	Trade unions in one firm	.244	Measures for ensuring commitment to the company
.445	Trade unions according to membership of a profession or trade, e.g. craft unions	.3	Appointment of new staff. Hiring
	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination</i>	.32	Aspects of appointment
.446	Trade unions for specific groups	.322	Legal aspects, statutory requirements, e.g. regarding disabled persons or young people
	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by Table Ik -05 Persons, e.g.</i>		<i>Further particulars may be denoted by Table Ik -05 Persons</i>
	331.105.446-057.175 Trade unions for middle management	.34	—331.5 Labour market. Employment
.45	Compulsory trade union membership.	.341	Recruitment
	Closed shop agreements	.342	Recruitment through internal advertisements
.46	Shop stewards. Workplace representatives	.343	Recruitment through media advertising
.5	Professional organizations and associations of the self-employed	.346	Recruitment through internal promotion based on references
.6	Cooperation between employers, employees and government.	.347	Recruitment through recommendations
	Cooperation between state and worker	.36	Recruitment through employment agencies
			—331.5 Labour market. Employment Applications

331.108.37	Selection of staff	331.109.324	Unofficial strikes
.372	Selection by ability	.2	Disruptive action
.2	Selection by physical qualifications	.325	Sympathy strikes
.4	Selection by mental qualifications	.33	Passive resistance. Non-cooperation with management
.374	Selection based on training		—323.25 Passive resistance - Politics
.375	Selection based on job experience		Go-slow
.376	Aptitude tests	.332	Work-to-rule
.378	Selection based on references, interviews	.334	Sit-down strikes
.38	Work familiarization of new staff, induction	.336	Boycotts of firms by employees. Picketing
	—331.103.4 Introduction of the employee to the work process	.34	Black lists and fair lists of employers
	331.361.3 Education, instruction of trainees	.35	Disruption of the production process by force
		.36	Occupation of workplaces. Sit-ins
.4	Career structure	.362	Continuation of production by workers.
.41	Seniority. Rank	.363	Work-ins
.42	Duration of employment	.364	Sabotage
.43	Staff assessment	.37	Strike funds. Organization of financial support
.44	Junior staff career development.	.38	Political action. Lobbying parliament, economic partners, associations etc.
	Overlooking, neglect of junior staff		—32 Politics
.442	Junior staff career development		Action by employers
.444	Overlooking, neglect of junior staff	.4	—368.025.631 Strikes - Insurance
.45	Staff training		Injunctions. Legal action
.47	Transfers and placements	.41	Measures against internal effects of strikes
.48	Staff documents. Employment records.	.42	Strikebreaking
	Staff identity cards. Staff passes		Employment of outside workers.
.5	Advancement of experienced employees	.422	Blacklegging
.52	Promotion	.423	—331.109.47 Use of troops for work in labour disputes
.53	Pay increases		Allocation of non-strikers to unmanned positions
.54	Non-financial rewards. Distinctions. Medals. Diplomas		Strike assistance for the employers.
.6	Morale at work. Discipline at work	.424	Reciprocal financial support
	—349.2 Labour law		Lock-outs
.62	Offences against work discipline	.43	Black lists and fair lists of employees
.621	Offences against agreements, contracts	.44	Self-help for affected employers, e.g. organization of communications
.622	Offences against workplace regulations	.45	Use of troops for work in labour disputes
.623	Offences due to idleness and negligence	.46	Political action. Lobbying parliament, economic partners, associations etc.
.624	Punctuality offences. Lateness and absenteeism		—32 Politics
	—331.316.2 Absence from work	.47	Mediation in labour disputes
.625	Malingering	.48	Disputes resolved in the workplace
.626	Misuse of working hours for private matters		Tribunals. Conciliation boards (Kameradschaftsgerichte, Germany)
.627	Unauthorized part-time work	.6	Mediation by works council
	—331.526.8 Moonlighting	.62	Adjournment of a strike. Suspension of strike action. Cooling-off period
.628	Misuse of work equipment and materials	.622	External solutions (arbitration services, arbitration courts, e.g. ACAS, UK)
.64	Disciplinary measures. Penalties	.624	Public enquiries
	—343 Criminal law. Penal offences	.63	Ad hoc committee of enquiry. Arbitration panel
	349.2 Labour law		Industrial arbitration
.641	Supervision	.64	Court ruling. Industrial tribunals
.642	Disciplinary procedure		—349.2 Labour law
.643	Caution. Warnings	.644	Restriction of right to strike
.2	Written warning	.645	Abolition of right to strike, e.g. Taft-Hartley Act
.644	Penalties		Conscription of labour by incorporation into armed services
.1	Fines		
.2	Docking of pay. Suspension of salary	.646	
.3	Pay reductions	.648	
.4	Abolition of privileges		
.5	Demotion. Transfer into a lower or lesser paid job. Downgrading	.7	
.6	Expulsion from workplace. Suspension	.72	
.7	Dismissal	.74	
	—331.106.44 Termination of contract of employment by employer		
.66	Supervisors		
331.109	LABOUR DISPUTES BETWEEN EMPLOYERS AND EMPLOYEES		
.3	Action by employees		
.31	Legal action. Court orders		
.32	Strikes		
	—323.264 Strikes - Politics		
	343.461 Strikes. Combination of workers - Penal law		
.321	General strikes		
.322	Sectorial strikes, e.g. by sector or sections of industry		
.323	Official strikes		

331.109.76	Legal ban on strikes	331.214.72	Remuneration according to need
331.11	[cancelled] → 331.105.24, 331.106, 331.108.3	.215	Wage levels
.112	[cancelled] → 331.108.34, 331.5	.1	Fair wage. Relation between wage and work assessment
.113/.113.1	[cancelled] → 331.108.322, 331.108.37/.372	.2	Fluctuations in wage levels. Wage increases. Wage reductions
.114/.114.6	[cancelled] → 331.108.32, 331.108.37/.372	.22	Wage increases
.115	[cancelled] → 331.108.3	.23	Wage reductions
.1/4	[cancelled] → 331.108.34, 331.5.07	.24	Fixing of wage rates
.5/.7	[cancelled] → 331.108.372/.378	.242	Fixing of wage rates by agreement between individual employers and employees. Free wage determinations
.9	[cancelled, superfluous]	.244	Fixing of wage rates as result of wage bargaining and collective agreements
.116/.116.5	[cancelled] → 331.106	.246	Fixing of wage rates through unilateral decision by the government
.118	[cancelled] → 323.33, 331.105.24 or use Table Ik -05	.2	Fixed general wage increases and wage reductions
.12	Persons	.4	Temporary wage freeze. Indefinite wage freeze
.122/.122.2	[cancelled] → 331.108.3/.5	.3	Relation between wages and cost of production
.123	[cancelled] → 331.108.3	.4	Relation between wages and cost of living. Nominal pay. Real wage
.125/.125.6	[cancelled] → 331.108.48	.3	—330.59 Standard of living
.126/.126.2	[cancelled] → 331.108.4, 331.108.52	.44	Nominal pay
.126.4	[cancelled] → 331.108.24	.45	Real wage
.13/.136	[cancelled] → 331.108.47	.5	Maximum wage. Minimum wage.
.133	[cancelled] → 331.106.4, 349.2	.52	Subsistence level
.137	[cancelled] → 331.224.8	.53	Maximum wage
.138	[cancelled] → 331.526.4	.6	Minimum wage
.14/.146	[cancelled] → 331.108.3	.62	Gross pay. Net pay
.147/.147.2	[cancelled] → 331.108.6/.62	.63	—331.217 Calculation of wages
.148/.148.8	[cancelled] → 331.103.6, 331.224.3, 331.108.54	.64	Gross pay
.15	[cancelled] → 331.108.64	.8	Net pay
.152	[cancelled] → 331.107	.216	Wage deductions
.1	[cancelled] → 331.107	.217	—331.212.6 Deductions at source
.2/.3	[cancelled] → 331.107.5	.2	Pay differentials
.34	[cancelled] → 331.107.2	.2	Sick pay
.5	[cancelled] → 331.105.46	.218	Calculation of wages
.153	[cancelled] → 331.105.444	.2	Wage calculation according to type of wage, e.g. piece wages
.154/.154.73	[cancelled] → 331.109.6	.4	Make up of wages taking into account external deductions, e.g. for insurances, taxes, membership subscriptions
.155	[cancelled] → 331.109.64	.218	Cumulation of wages
.158	[cancelled] → 331.109.646, 331.109.648	.2	Cumulation of wages by an individual employee holding several offices
.16/.166	[cancelled] → 331.103.5	.3	Cumulation of wages by different members of a family from their employment. Cumulation of wages by husband and wife
.17	[cancelled] → 331.109.62	.219.1	Employers' declarations to financial authorities about wages paid
.171	[cancelled] → 331.34	.331.22/.23	TYPES OF WAGES. WAGE SYSTEMS. METHODS OF REMUNERATION
.174	[cancelled] → 331.341.2, 331.341.4	.331.22	TYPES OF WAGES. WAGE SYSTEMS. ADDITIONAL PAY
331.2	SALARIES. WAGES. PAY. FEES. GRATUITIES	.221	Wage systems. Wage structure. Wage scales
	<i>In 331.2, the terms 'wage' and 'pay' include the concept 'salary'</i>	.1	Wage systems
	—349.232 Wage - Law	.11	Pay according to quantity of work done, qualifications of worker and economic significance
	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination or use of common auxiliaries, e.g.</i>	.12	Scale contracts
	331.2:351.83 Official wages policy	.121	Job evaluation
	:677 Wages in the textile industry	.122	Wage scales
	331.2(083.2) Paybooks	.123	Wage rates
	-055.1 Wages of male employees	.2	Wage increases related to length of service
	-057.2 Workers' wages	.3	Wage increases related to performance
331.21	WAGE PAYMENT. WAGE ADMINISTRATION	.4	Wage reductions related to performance
.211	Method of payment	.5	Wage related to diplomas, qualifications or special capabilities
.2	Conditions concerning wages of a company or sector of industry or business	.222	Index-linked pay
.3	Time interval, frequency of wage payment (e.g. weekly, fortnightly, monthly)	.224	Specific pay allowances
	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by Table Ig common auxiliaries of time, e.g.</i>	.2	Foreign service allowances
	331.211.3"54" Monthly wage payment		
.4	Advance on wages		
.212	Suspension. Reduction. Retention. Fines		
	—331.108.64 Disciplinary measures		
.6	Deductions of taxes etc. from pay.		
	Deductions at source		
.213	—331.215.64 Wage deductions		
	Lodging of claims for wages due		
	<i>For advances and repayment (error in BS 1000[331]:1971) → 331.211/.212</i>		
.214	Economic theory of wages		
.1	Subsistence theory. Iron law of wages		
.2	Wage-fund theory (John S Mill)		
.3	Relationship between increased productivity and increased salaries		
.4	Theory of exploitation (salaries depending on monopoly position of employers).		
.5	Power-political wage theory		
.51	Theory of wage movement		
.52	Theory of falling wage costs		
.7	Theory of rising wage costs		
	Economic principle of remuneration by type of work		

331.224.3	Bonuses for employees' inventions and suggestions for improvement —001.894 Inventions and discoveries	331.281.3	Personnel expenses outside the wage fund
.4	Cost-of-living allowances	331.29	OPTION TO CHOOSE BETWEEN WAGE LEVEL AND OTHER CONDITIONS OF EMPLOYMENT, E.G. REDUCTION IN WORKING HOURS, INCREASED LEAVE ENTITLEMENT, IMPROVEMENTS IN PENSION ARRANGEMENTS
.5	Continued pay during convalescence, suspension, maternity leave etc.		
.6	Gratuities added to salary. Additional month's pay, i.e. 'thirteenth salary'. Holiday bonus. Christmas bonus		
.8	Compensation, settlement for premature dismissal, e.g. redundancy pay, 'golden handshake'	331.3	WORKING CONDITIONS OTHER THAN PAY
.225	Bonus systems. Bonuses. Special payments	331.31	HOURS OF WORK
.2	[cancelled] — 331.346.5	.311	Hours of definite work periods <i>Further particulars may be denoted by Table Ig common auxiliaries of time, e.g.</i>
.3	Premium bonus schemes		331.311"342.7" Sunday work
.4	Productivity bonuses. Bonuses for increased efficiency		—263.5 Sunday work - Christian church
.5	[cancelled] — 331.224.3		"345" Night work
.6	[cancelled] — 331.224.6		"382/383" Work on religious
.7	Informal gratuities. Tips		"427" Working hours per day
.226	Family allowances —368.4 Social insurance. Social security		"427.08" Eight-hour day
.7	Allowances for employees separated from their families. Separation allowances —331.342.8 Separation allowances - Fringe benefits	.312	"437" Working hours per week
	331.346.4 Separation allowances - Expenses	.2	Hours of work according to fixed schedule or without timetable
.227	Special subsidies 331.227 ≈ 35.087.42 except .423	.4	Work without fixed hours and schedule
.228	Wage adjustment funds. Wage compensation funds	.42	Flexible working time. Flexitime
		.44	Work with completely open schedule
		.442	Work with schedule varied within limits.
331.23	TYPES AND METHODS OF REMUNERATION	.6	Staggered hours
	—368.4.015.8 Basic wage - Social insurance	.62	Accumulation of credit in hours worked
.231	Piece-work. Piece-rates. Contract work. Payment by results. Flat rates	.64	Fixed working hours
.2	Basis of remuneration measurement		Work with fixed timetable
.232	Time rates. Hourly rates. Daily wages. Weekly wages. Monthly salaries. Annual salaries. Wages for part-time work. Temporary work etc.	.8	Work with changing timetable. Shift work
	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by the subdivisions of Table Ig common auxiliaries of time, e.g.</i>	.82	<i>Subdivide according to number of shifts by adding the digits 1 to 9, e.g.</i>
.235	331.232"375" Overtime pay	.84	331.312.644 Four shifts per day
	Methods of payment. Cash payment. Payment in kind. Truck system	.86	<i>Specific time of day may be denoted by Table Ig common auxiliaries of time, e.g.</i>
	—347.234.71 Legal inalienability	.862	331.312.64"345" Night shift
	347.286 Immunity from seizure - Civil law	.864	Fixed number of hours and fixed schedule, but varying length
.2	Cash payment	.9	Part-time work. Reduced working time.
.5	Payment in kind. Truck system	.313	Short time working
.236	Subcontracting. Group contract payment. Commission. Sweating system	.2	—331.573 Reduction of working hours
.238	Extra allowances. Expense allowances and travel expenses	.4	Working time according to age
		.6	Reduced working time imposed by management. Lay-offs
		.62	Short time with wage compensation
		.64	Short time without wage compensation
331.24	PROFIT-SHARING. ROYALTIES	.314	Unsocial hours
		.2	Paid working time
331.25	OLD AGE PENSION. PENSION. SUPERANNUATION. RETIREMENT PAY. HALF-PAY, RESERVISTS' PAY. SEVERANCE PAY (COMPENSATION WHEN RETIRING)	.315	Actual, net amount of hours worked
	—368.4 Social insurance	.316	Rest periods. Breaks
.253	Superannuation schemes		Additional time worked. Paid overtime
.257	Half-pay, reservists' pay	.3	Compulsory overtime
		.4	Voluntary overtime
331.27	PROFESSIONAL REMUNERATION. FEES, E.G. OF DOCTORS, LAWYERS, ARCHITECTS, WRITERS, ARTISTS	.6	Unpaid work
			Unpaid overtime
331.28	WAGE BUDGET. ORGANIZATION OF WAGES	331.32	Travelling time
.281	Wage budget. Wage funds. Bonus funds	.322	Hours not worked due to circumstances beyond a persons control —331.108.624 Punctuality offences.
			Absenteeism
			Absence from work. Time lost due to wastage, inefficiency etc. Absenteeism
			Sick leave due to sickness or accidents
			Absence due to being called up for military service
			Absence due to special weather conditions, e.g. extreme temperatures
			LEAVE. HOLIDAYS. OTHER AUTHORIZED TIME OFF
			Leave. Holidays

331.322.2	Length of leave	331.344.6	Employee discount schemes. Allowances in kind
.4	Time of leave. Staggering of holidays		→331.235.5 Truck system
.42	Personally chosen time of leave		Expense and subsistence allowances
.44	Compulsory leave, e.g. works vacations, works shut-downs	.346	Travel allowances
.5	Special leave	.2	→331.238 Travel expenses
.52	Study leave. Sabbatical year		331.343.5 Mileage allowances
.53	Special leave for reasons of age or seniority	.3	Day expenses
.54	Leave for honorary and spare-time activities, e.g. trade union work	.4	Separation allowances
.55	Leave for special reasons, e.g. maternity leave, compassionate leave		→331.226.7 Separation allowances - Pay
.6	Paid leave	.5	331.342.8 Separation allowances - Fringe benefits
.7	Partially paid leave		Subsidies for use of private transport
.8	Unpaid leave		→331.238 Travel expenses
.324	Holiday funds	.7	331.343.5 Mileage allowances
.326	Statutory holidays. Public holidays	.348	Allowances for use of personal clothes
.2	Labour festivals and holidays, e.g. May Day, bank holidays	.2	Recreational and educational facilities
331.34	FRINGE BENEFITS. SUPPLEMENTARY EARNINGS, PERQUISITES	331.36	→331.426 Company sports facilities
.341	Subsidies towards funds at work		Study grants. Grants for study trips.
.2	Employers' contributions towards pension funds	.361	Grants to study abroad
.4	Employers' contributions towards subsistence allowances	.2	
.6	Employers' contributions towards firms' savings clubs	.3	CAREER DEVELOPMENT. IN-SERVICE TRAINING
.342	Housing and accommodation facilities	.362	→37 Education. Teaching. Training
.2	Housing of employees. Official quarters, e.g. tied accommodation	.2	Basic training
.22	Official quarters at place of work	.4	Apprenticeships
.222	Temporary accommodation at place of work	.363	Education, instruction of trainees
.2	Emergency accommodation, shelters	.2	→331.108.38 Work familiarization of new staff, induction
.4	Permanent buildings	.3	Training schools. Training workshops
.24	Official quarters not in close vicinity to place of work	.4	Workplace training, on-the-job training
.3	Low-interest loans for home purchases	.7	In combination with other firms
.4	Assistance in search for accommodation	.364	Further education and re-training
.5	Holiday houses for employees. Holiday houses for children of employees	.366	Instruction on special jobs
.52	Staff kindergartens. Day nurseries	.368	Retraining
.6	Removal assistance. Transfer allowances	331.4	Refresher courses
.7	Residential allowance. Rent allowance		Short courses. Rapid training. Intensive courses
.8	Subsidy towards second family home. Separation allowance		External, off-the-job training
	→331.226.7 Separation allowances - Pay		Promotion of general education
	331.346.4 Separation allowances - Expenses		Admission of outsiders for training and information
.343	Transport facilities and concessions		Supervisory training
.2	Company transport, e.g. works buses		WORKING ENVIRONMENT.
.3	Company cars		WORKPLACE DESIGN. OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY. HYGIENE AT WORK.
.4	Low-interest loans for the purchase of a car or other means of transport	331.41	ACCIDENTS AT WORK
.5	Allowances for use of private transport. Mileage allowances	331.42	<i>Only socio-economic information should be classed here; for technical methods of accident prevention → 614.8</i>
	→331.238 Travel expenses		<i>For questions relating to work planning → 331.103</i>
	331.346.5 Subsidies for use of private transport		DEMANDS CONCERNING THE WORKING ENVIRONMENT
.6	Subsidies towards use of public transport. Assistance with fares		WORK PREMISES. WORKING AREAS. WORKPLACES. STAFF ROOMS. REST ROOMS
.7	Parking facilities	.421	→72.05 Parts, spaces and rooms planned for specific uses - Architecture
.344	Clothing. Food. Price discounts. Gifts		Environment and workplace design
.2	Working clothes. Uniforms, overalls		→331.103.224 Planning, layout of the workplace
	→614.895 Protection of the body - Accident prevention		65.015.12 Workbench layout - Industrial organization
	687.157 Professional clothes - Clothing industry	.1	Aesthetic design of working areas
.4	Catering	.422	Indoor workplaces
	→331.424.4 Canteens		→658.23 Planning. Use of site - Industrial organization
.42	Subsidized meals. Meal vouchers, e.g. luncheon vouchers		725.4.055 Shop floor space - Architecture
.44	Free meals	.2	Operational areas
.5	Special gifts, e.g. Christmas parcels		331.422.22/.28 ≈ 331.432/.438

331.422.4	Offices	331.445.4	Influence of pension rights on work
	—651.2 Office installation and equipment - Industrial organization	.446	Personal influences
	725.23.054.5 Office space in office buildings - Architecture	.2	Influences due to private life of employee
.42	Individual offices		<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>
.43	Shared offices	.3	331.446.2:613.81 Alcoholism
.44	Open-plan offices	.4	:613.83 Drug addiction
.46	Office landscaping		Physical influences, e.g. health, nutrition
	—331.421.1 Aesthetic design of working areas		Psychological influences, e.g. character, attention, perseverance, accuracy, experience, interest in a job
.423	Outdoor workplaces	331.45	PROTECTION AT WORK. SAFETY AT WORK
.424	Communal areas and hygiene facilities		Hygiene and medical care at work
	—72.056 Space for seclusion - Architecture	.451	Accident prevention
.2	Rest rooms. Staff rooms	.452	Safety measures for various types of job
.4	Canteens	.453	331.453 $\approx$ 331.43
	—331.344.4 Catering	.454	Safety measures against various accident eventualities
	64.022 Running canteens - Home economics		331.454.1/.9 $\approx$ 614.81/.89
.6	Washing facilities, lavatories	.456	Safety regulations outside the workplace, e.g. legislation
	—645.68 Furnishing of lavatories - Home economics		—351.83.072.6 Legislation on factory inspections - Public administration
	696.1/.4 Sanitary installations and hot water supply in buildings	.458	Safety regulations at the workplace
.426	Company sports facilities	331.46	ACCIDENTS AT WORK
331.43	EXPOSING EMPLOYEES TO MECHANICAL AND CHEMICAL HAZARDS. WORK UNDER SPECIAL CONDITIONS	.461	—614.8 Accident prevention.
.432	Work involving machinery	.462	Protection against accidents
.2	Work in various atmospheric pressures	.463	Hazards. Risks
.22	Exposure to increased pressure, e.g. caisson work		Hazardous workplaces
.24	Exposure to reduced pressure		Accident-proneness
.4	Exposure to vibrations		Frequency of accidents. Distribution of accidents
	—534.1/.5 Mechanical vibrations	.464	<i>For statistics of accidents for insurance purposes use 368.062(083.41)</i>
.6	Exposure to noise	.1	Causes of accidents
	—534.7/.8 Physiological and applied acoustics	.2	Acts of God
.433	Special climatic conditions	.3	Accidents caused by technical failure
	—551.58 Climatology	.32	Human error as cause of accidents
.434	Lighting conditions	.34	Physical causes of accidents
	—628.9 Lighting - Public health engineering	.36	Psychological factors as causes of accidents
.435	Exposure to radiation	.465	Accidents due to negligence of safety regulations
	—539.1 Nuclear physics		Accidents in connection with type of work
.436	Work with noxious and dangerous materials	.466	331.465.2/.8 $\approx$ 331.432/.438
.437	Work with dangerous tools	.2	Accidents according to place
.438	Work under other difficult circumstances	.4	Accidents at place of work
.2	Work at great heights	.467	Accidents on the way to work or the way home
.3	Work at great depths	.468	Examination and determination of cause of accident
331.44	INFLUENCE OF PHYSICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL FACTORS (WORK-RELATED AND NON-WORK-RELATED) ON THE EMPLOYEE	.2	Responsibility for accidents
.441	Strenuous work, e.g. transporting of heavy goods	.3	Individual fault
.442	Mental stress at work	.4	Fault of another person. Fault of a third party
.2	Work under time pressure		Fault of management
.4	Monotonous work	.471	INDUSTRIAL HEALTH. OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH
.443	Work-related factors		—613.6 Occupational health hazards.
.1	Work-load	.472	Occupational health and hygiene
.2	Job security		Situation and conditions of hygiene at work
.3	Influence of teamwork		Occupational diseases. Industrial diseases
.444	Influence of length of work period		—613.62 Occupational diseases in general - Personal health
.2	Actual length of work period		616-057 Occupational and professional diseases - Pathology
.3	Rest breaks		According to type of work and occupation
.4	Frequency	.2	331.472.22/.28 $\approx$ 331.432/.438, e.g.
.445	Non-work-related factors		
.1	Social influences		
.2	Political influences		
.3	Economic influences		

331.472.2 (cont'd)	331.472.226 Illnesses caused by working in noisy conditions	331.523 (cont'd)	<i>Particulars concerning economic and occupational factors may be denoted by colon combination</i>
	<i>Causes of diseases may be denoted by colon combination</i>		Distribution of the labour force
.4	According to type of illness	.524	<i>Geographic factors may be denoted by Table le common auxiliaries of place</i>
	331.472.41/.49 $\approx$ 616.1/.9, e.g.		<i>Economic and occupational factors may be denoted by colon combination</i>
.473	331.472.428 Occupational deafness		Levels of employment. Employment situation, conditions
	Criteria for recognition as occupational disease	.526	Full employment
	—368.4 Social insurance	.2	Overemployment. Labour shortage
331.48	SERVICES AT WORK FOR IMPROVEMENT OF STAFF WORKING CONDITIONS	.22	Dual jobholding
	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by the .07 and .08 special auxiliaries listed under 35</i>	.3	Under-employment
.482	Industrial safety and health supervision	.4	—331.56 Unemployment
	<i>The .08 special auxiliaries listed under 35 are applicable here, e.g.</i>	.6	Part-time employment
	331.482.084.62 Safety inspectors.	.8	—331.312.82 Part-time work
	Safety supervisors		Moonlighting
.483	Industrial, occupational health service	331.53	—331.108.627 Unauthorized part-time work
	<i>The .08 special auxiliaries listed under 35 are applicable here, e.g.</i>		EMPLOYMENT SERVICES, E.G. EXCHANGES, AGENCIES
	331.483.084.62 Company doctor	.532	—331.5.07 Employment offices
	.64 Health officers and nurses	.533	Direct employment services
.1	First aid	.2	Indirect employment services
.2	Medical examinations by company doctor	.534	Temporary staff agencies
.22	Company doctor's surgery	.4	Employment services stipulations
.24	Medical examinations before employment	.535	Work permits. Authorization to work
.26	Regular medical check-ups	.536	Consent on dismissal
.4	Inspections by company doctor	.2	Job search
	—614.4 Control of infectious diseases - Public health	.4	Vacancies
.42	Working areas	.538	Suitable work
.44	Stress due to work		Unsuitable work
.46	Stress due to working environment	.2	Employment service according to type of employees
.6	Responsibilities of the industrial health service towards specific groups of employees, e.g. young people, women, older employees	.4	Placement of suitable and willing staff.
	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by Table Ik -05 Persons</i>	.6	Person specification
.7	Special duties of the industrial health service, e.g. regarding frequent absence, rehabilitation	.62	Placement of employees of low aptitude and willingness
.8	Shared industrial health service	.64	Placement of unsuitable and unwilling staff
.484	Welfare at work	331.54	Work-shy people
	<i>The .08 special auxiliaries listed under 35 are applicable here, e.g.</i>	.542	Non-genuine applications
	331.484.084.62 Welfare workers of a company	.543	OCCUPATIONS IN GENERAL. OCCUPATIONAL QUESTIONS
.485	Company psychologist	.544	Classification of occupations.
331.5	LABOUR MARKET. EMPLOYMENT		Occupational groups
	<i>The .07 special auxiliaries listed under 35 are applicable here, e.g.</i>	.545	Job analysis
	331.5.07 Employment offices.	.2	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>
	Employment agencies.	.4	331.543:023 Profession of librarianship
	Employment exchanges	.6	Vocational training opportunities
	—331.53 Employment services	.546	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination with the subdivisions of 37</i>
Special auxiliary subdivisions for 331.5		.547	Job prospects
331.5.024.5	Labour market policy. Employment policy		Disappearing trades and occupations
.52	Manpower forecasting	.548	New trades and occupations
.54	Manpower planning		Occupations with a future
Principal divisions (continued)			Job aptitude
331.52	COMPOSITION OF THE WORKFORCE	.2	Aptitude tests
.522	Supply and demand on the labour market	.4	—159.9.07 Experimental psychology
.2	Workplace potential	.6	Career guidance. Education and information about occupations.
.4	Work-force potential. Labour force, manpower		Vocational guidance
.523	Distribution of workplaces	331.55	Education and information
	<i>Geographic factors may be denoted by Table le common auxiliaries of place</i>		Vocational advice
			Job guidance
			—338.246.84 Restrictions on labour freedom - Economic policy
			LABOUR MOBILITY
			<i>Further particulars may be denoted by Table lg common auxiliaries of time, e.g.</i>

331.55 (cont'd)	331.55"32" Seasonal mobility	331.572.24	Keeping jobs through technical measures
.552	Intraoccupational mobility. Change of job		<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>
.553	Interoccupational mobility		331.572.24:69"324" Demand for
.554	Mobility between various branches of the economy	.26	building in winter
.556	Geographical mobility. Migration		Keeping jobs by the combination of financial and technical measures
	→314.7 Migration - Demography	.28	Workers' take-overs to preserve jobs
	325 Migration - Politics		→331.107 Worker participation
.2	Mobility within a state. Domestic migration	.4	Creation of new opportunities
	<i>Further particulars by Table le common auxiliaries of place</i>	.42	Government workshops
		.44	Public works programmes, projects, e.g. road construction, land reclamation
.22	Commuting	.6	Preserving existing jobs and job creation through collectively negotiated wage reductions
	→Table lk -057.62 Persons active outside their own area		Reduction of working hours and spreading of work
.4	International mobility. International migration of labour	.573	→331.312.82 Part-time work
	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by Table le common auxiliaries of place</i>	.574	Eliminating specific sections of employees
.42	Mobility based on contracts between states	.2	Reduction of staff by early retirement
.43	Free mobility	.4	Reduction of work-force by raising of the school-leaving-age
.44	Immigrant labour		Exclusion of female employees
.442	Foreign labour force. 'Guest workers' (Gastarbeiter)	.6	Exclusion of married women
	→Table lk -057.56 Persons working outside their home country	.8	Banning or restriction of immigrant labour
	339.724.72 Labour costs of foreign labour - International finance	.575	Wage supplements for unemployed people offered a lower-paid post
.46	Emigration of labour	.576	Incentives to emigrate
.462	Work abroad	.577	Retention of unproductive workplaces. Featherbedding
.48	Frontier workers, e.g. East Berliners working in West Berlin (Grenzgänger)	.578	Labour conscription
		.2	→338.246.84 Industrial conscription - Control of the economy
331.56	UNEMPLOYMENT		Voluntary enlistment for work. Public service in place of military service
	<i>Duration and frequency of unemployment may be denoted by Table lg common auxiliaries of time, e.g.</i>	.4	Compulsory service, conscription
	331.56"40" Relative duration of unemployment	331.58	ENCOURAGING ACCEPTANCE OF JOBS. MAXIMIZING WORK PLACEMENT
	"731" Chronic unemployment	.582	Securing optimum utilization of existing workforce
	"756" Repeated unemployment	.2	Vocational rehabilitation (including disabled persons)
.562	Structural unemployment. Unemployment due to structural changes	.22	Special workshops for the disabled.
.2	Technological unemployment.	.3	Sheltered employment
	Unemployment due to automation etc.	.4	Full employment of women
.4	Unemployment due to reasons of training	.6	Full employment of older workers
.563	Cyclical unemployment		Assistance for job-seekers. Interim aid.
.564	Seasonal unemployment	.8	Travel and transfer allowances
.565	Unemployment due to reasons unconnected with the economy	.584	Retraining assistance. Study leave
.566	Frictional unemployment	.2	Encouraging applications for less attractive occupations
.567	Effects of unemployment. Measures to combat the effects of unemployment		Conscription for unpopular jobs
.2	Social and psychological effects and action taken against them, e.g. leisure activities and training. Measures to combat demoralization and vagrancy		
.4	Material effects and combating them. Material support		
	→368.44 Unemployment insurance		
.42	Financial support		
.44	Assistance by supplying goods		
.6	Consequences affecting health		
331.57	PREVENTION AND ALLEVIATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT		
	<i>Economic measures may be denoted by colon combination</i>		
.571	Preventive measures		
.572	Saving of jobs and creation of new jobs		
.2	Saving of jobs		
.22	Retaining jobs through financial measures		
.222	State guarantees for endangered companies for the preservation of threatened jobs		
.228	Bad weather compensation		

331.586	Encouraging vocational training and retraining	331.817.8	[cancelled] → 331.322.8
.6	[cancelled] → 331.5	.9	[cancelled, superfluous]
.06	[cancelled] → 331.5	.82	[cancelled] → 331.4
.061	[cancelled] → 331.52	.821	[cancelled] → 331.461
.1	[cancelled] → 331.526.2	.822/.822.8	[cancelled] → 331.47, 331.483
.2	[cancelled] → 331.526.6	.823/.823.1	[cancelled] → 331.45
.3	[cancelled] → 331.526.4	.823.2	[cancelled] → 331.468
.062	[cancelled] → 331.56	.823.4	[cancelled] → 331.483.1
.2	[cancelled] → 331.526.6	.825/.825.5	[cancelled] → 331.468.4
.3	[cancelled] → 331.526.4	.827	[cancelled] → 331.42
.063	[cancelled] → 331.526/.566	.83	[cancelled] → 331.34
.1	[cancelled] → 331.538.6	.831	[cancelled] → 330.59, 338.57, 339.133.3
.2	[cancelled] → 331.562.2	.832	[cancelled] → 331.344.6, 331.235.5
.3	[cancelled] → 331.56	.833/.833.3	[cancelled] → 331.342.2
.5	[cancelled] → 331.564	.834	[cancelled] → 712.28
.6	[cancelled] → 331.56	.835	[cancelled] → 331.424.4
.7	[cancelled] → 331.56	.836	[cancelled] → 331.34, 331.484
.61	[cancelled] → 331.56"731"	.837	[cancelled] → 331.343
.611	[cancelled] → 331.57	.838	[cancelled] → 331.104"3635", 349.23
.612	[cancelled] → 331.571	.85	[cancelled] → 331.348
.613	[cancelled] → 331.572.42	.86/.864	[cancelled] → 331.36
.614	[cancelled] → 331.572.44	.865/.868	[cancelled] → 331.348.2
.615	[cancelled] → 331.573	.87	[cancelled] → 331.103
.616	[cancelled, superfluous]	.871	[cancelled, superfluous]
.617	[cancelled, superfluous]	.872	[cancelled] → 331.101.23, 331.103.11
.618	[cancelled] → 331.577	.1	[cancelled] → 331.103.11, 331.54
.62	[cancelled] → 331.556.4	.2	[cancelled] → 331.103.11
.622	[cancelled] → 331.556.44	.3	[cancelled] → 658.512.6
.63	[cancelled] → 331.574.8	.4	[cancelled] → 331.103.242
.632	[cancelled] → 331.57	.5	[cancelled, superfluous]
.2	[cancelled] → 331.574	.873	[cancelled] → 331.103.242
.4	[cancelled] → 331.574.4	.874/.874.3	[cancelled] → 331.103.244/.246
.6	[cancelled] → 331.574.2	.875/.875.4	[cancelled] → 331.103.253/.255
.633/.633.3	[cancelled, superfluous]	.876/.876.5	[cancelled] → 331.103.5
.64/.643	[cancelled] → 331.574.6	.876.6	[cancelled] → 331.103.6
.65	[cancelled] → 331.578	.877	[cancelled] → 614.8.01, 659.235
.68	[cancelled] → 331.526.8	.88	[cancelled] → 331.105
.682	[cancelled] → 331.567.42	.881/.881.182	[cancelled] → 331.105.44
.683	[cancelled] → 331.567.44	.882	[cancelled] → 331.105.42
.686	[cancelled] → 331.567.2	.883	[cancelled] → 331.105.62
.69	[cancelled] → 331.526.22	.884	[cancelled] → 331.105.5
.8/.9	[cancelled] → 331.3/.4	.885	[cancelled] → 331.105.445
.81	[cancelled] → 331.31/.32	.889	[cancelled] → 331.105.45
.811	[cancelled] → 331.311	.89/.891	[cancelled] → 331.109
.1	[cancelled] → 331.312.2	.892/.893	[cancelled] → 331.109.3
.2	[cancelled] → 331.312.4	.892/.892.5	[cancelled] → 331.109.32
.3	[cancelled] → 331.312.6	.893/.893.8	[cancelled] → 331.109.33/.38
.5	[cancelled] → 331.313.4	.894/.897	[cancelled] → 331.109.4/.48
.7	[cancelled] → 331.313.2	.898.1	[cancelled] → 331.109.47
.8	[cancelled] → 331.326	.898.3	[cancelled] → 331.109.46
.812	[cancelled] → 331.311"345", 331.312.64"345"	331.91	INTERNATIONAL REGULATION AND ORGANIZATION OF LABOUR
.813	[cancelled] → 331.311"342.7"		→351.83 Labour legislation - Public administration
.814	[cancelled] → 331.313.6	.94	[cancelled] → 351.83.072.6
.815	[cancelled] → 331.326.2	.95	[cancelled] → 331.5.07
.816/.816.4	[cancelled] → 331.108.62	.955	[cancelled, superfluous]
.816.5	[cancelled] → 331.316	.96	[cancelled] → 331.5, 331.53/.54
.817	[cancelled] → 331.32	.961	[cancelled] → 331.5.07
.2/.23	[cancelled] → 331.316.3	.965	[cancelled] → 331.52, 331.545
.3	[cancelled] → 331.316.4	.966	[cancelled] → 331.582
.4	[cancelled] → 331.322.5	.97	[cancelled] → 331.108.54
.5/.552	[cancelled] → 331.322/.324		
.6	[cancelled] → 331.316.6		

332 REGIONAL ECONOMICS. TERRITORIAL ECONOMICS. LAND. PROPERTY. REAL ESTATE. ECONOMICS OF HOUSING

In 332 the term 'real estate' includes the concepts landed property, house ownership and freehold property
→349.41 Law of land, property

Special auxiliary subdivisions for 332

332.01	Theory of land and property
.02	→330.8 History of economic theories
	Land and property policy
	→711 Principles and practice of physical planning
	711.163 Replanning. Improvement
.012.32	Private land and property policy
.33	Public land and property policy
.332	State land and property policy
.334	Municipal land and property policy
.34	Cooperative land and property policy
.021.8	Land reform
	<i>Further particulars to specify land and property may be denoted by colon combination or by Table 1e common auxiliaries of place, e.g.</i>

332.021.8 (cont'd)

332.021.8:63 Agrarian reform
332.021.8(1-21) City land and property reform
(1-22) Rural land reform

Principal divisions (continued)

332.1	REGIONAL ECONOMICS. TERRITORIAL ECONOMICS
	→314.7 Migration - Demography
	330.15 Natural factors. Soil. Nature.
	Natural forces. Natural wealth - General economics
	330.322 Investment. Capital formation
	331.524 Distribution of the labour force - Labour. Employment
	331.55 Labour mobility
	332.36 Factors influencing land use
	338.49 Infrastructure in general - Production. Services



Documents

Document Sharing Hub

332.1 (cont'd)	711 Regional, town and country planning	332.142.6	Consideration of ecological requirements —504.064 Control of environmental quality
	911.37 Settlements. Settlement geography	.143	Regional, territorial economic information
Special auxiliary subdivisions for 332.1			<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>
332.1.01	Regional, territorial economic doctrines		332.143:330.53 Territorial reviews.
.018	Individual theories		Overall regional accounts
Principal divisions (continued)			Regional, territorial forecasting
332.12	REGIONAL, TERRITORIAL STRUCTURE OF THE ECONOMY	.144	Regional, territorial economic and social planning, plans
	<i>For descriptions of the economic situation — 338.1</i>	.145	—338.26 Economic plans, planning
.122	Economic areas. Economic regions. Economic zones	.146	Ways of implementing regional economic policy
	<i>Further particulars to specify the type of economic usage may be denoted by colon combination. Kind of economic area may be denoted by Table le common auxiliaries of place, e.g.</i>		<i>Economic activity and scope may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>
	332.122:338.43 Agricultural areas		332.146:330.322 Investment as a way of implementing regional economic policy
	:338.45 Industrial areas		<i>The .025/.028 special auxiliaries listed under 338.246 are applicable here, e.g.</i>
	:379.84 Recreation areas		332.146.025 Administrative measures and instruments
	332.122(1-77) Areas according to stage of development		.027 Financial or material grants
.5	Economic areas according to their homogeneity		.028 Moral support
.52	Homogeneous regions		Promotion of regional, territorial economic development
.54	Heterogeneous regions		Removal of certain economic activities.
.6	Economic areas according to their function	.2	Relocation of enterprises
.62	Function zones	.3	
.64	Core zones		
.66	Outer zones		
332.13	LOCATION, REGIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF FACTORS OF PRODUCTION, PRODUCTIVITY. REGIONAL, TERRITORIAL DIVISION OF LABOUR	332.15	SELECTION OF LOCATION, SITE SELECTION FOR INDIVIDUAL ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES. CONDITIONS. CRITERIA
	—330.111.4 Factors of production - General economics		—330.524 Potential national wealth - General economics
	330.15 Natural factors. Soil. Nature.		332.334.2 Property and land for development
	Natural wealth	.152	Natural conditions
.132	Location distribution. Regional distribution	.153	Technical conditions
		.154	Organization
.133	Regional, territorial division of labour	.155	Profitability, efficiency
	—331.101.23 Division of labour - Labour. Employment	.156	Concentration and decentralization
	339.91 International division of labour - International economy	.158	—330.341.44 Centralization
.2	According to regional, territorial structure	332.2	330.341.46 Decentralization
.22	Between individual areas		Social and cultural conditions
.23	Within the limits, boundaries of individual areas		
.4	According to organization of economic activity		PROPERTY. OWNERSHIP OF LAND
.42	By territorial concentration		<i>Only economic and socio-political questions should be classed at 332.2; legal issues should be classed at 347 Civil law and 349.41 Law of land, property</i>
.44	By cooperation, specialization and combination of various economic activities		—347.23 Property
.6	Formation of territorial economic complexes		347.235 Real property. Landed property. Ownership of land
.135	Regional, territorial integration	332.22	347.251 Possession
332.14	REGIONAL, TERRITORIAL ECONOMIC POLICY, PLANNING AND FORECASTING		ACQUISITION OF PROPERTY. ALLOCATION OF PROPERTY
	—338.2 Economic policy		—330.566 Kinds and forms of income - General economics
.142	Aims of regional economic policy		339.18 Distribution of goods.
	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>		Allocation of goods - Trade
	332.142:32 Political aims	.055.6	347.235.1 Transfer
	:355 Military aims	.62	347.451.41 Sale of immovables
.2	Compensating for territorial differences	.63	Size of property
.4	Utilization, exploitation of territorial resources	.64	Large estates
	—504.062 Protection of natural resources - Environmental sciences	.65	Medium sized estates
			Small holdings
			Very small holdings

332.24	KINDS OF PROPERTY	332.252 (cont'd)	347.236 Law of feudal estates. Copyhold. Manor estates. Seignorial estates
	—347.218 Classification of goods according to ownership - Law of realty		347.237 Family estates. Law of entail
.012.32	Private property		Hereditary farms. Right of succession
	—334.722 Private undertakings	.2	Entailed estates
	<i>Corporate ownership may be denoted by colon combination. Private ownership may be denoted by Table 1k common auxiliaries of persons, e.g.</i>	.4 .5 .7	Landed property conveyed to another person against payment of an annuity
	332.24.012.32-054.62 Private property of foreigners		Homesteads
.322	Sole property of a corporate body or a private person	332.26	LIMITATIONS OF OWNERSHIP OF LAND
	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination or common auxiliaries, e.g.</i>		—347.234.1 Expropriation for public purposes - Law
	332.24.012.322-061.5COU Sole property of Courtaulds	Special auxiliary subdivisions for 332.26	351.712.5 Expropriation for public purposes - Public administration
	332.24.012.322-058.862 Sole property of an orphan	332.26.025.87 .88	Nationalization Denationalization, privatization
.323	Property of families. Family estate		—338.242.4.025.88 Denationalization - Management of the economy
.324	Joint property of several people (e.g. of co-heirs, coparcenary). Co-ownership. Undivided ownership		339.13.025.88 Denationalization - Commerce
	—347.238 Collective ownership. Parcenary - Civil law	Principal divisions (continued)	
	<i>Further particulars regarding personal status may be denoted by Table 1k -05 Persons, e.g.</i>	332.262	Obligation to use property for community benefit
	332.24.012.324-058.836 Joint property of separated couples	.264	Eviction. Compulsory acquisition
.325	Property of joint stock companies	.2	Eviction
.326	Property of other corporations, e.g. churches, monasteries, public trusts	.3	Compulsory acquisition with compensation
.327	Mortmain property (property, e.g. of trusts of unlimited duration, precluded from right of sale and division by executors, free of tax liability or covered by special taxation)	.32	Compulsory acquisition with land compensation
		.34	Compulsory acquisition with financial compensation
.33	Property of public authorities	.39	Compulsory acquisition with other types of compensation, e.g. by establishing superficiary rights, issuing bearer securities
	—334.724 Publicly owned enterprises	.4	Expropriation without compensation
	347.258 Use of public property - Civil law	332.27	LAND AND PROPERTY PROTECTION
	351.71 Public property - Administration	332.28	LEASEHOLD PROPERTY. RENTED LAND. REAL ESTATE ON LEASE
.332	State property. Fiscal authorities		—347.251 Possession - Law of realty
.2	State as exclusive owner of land and property		347.252 Usufruct
	—332.285.5 Perpetually rented property		347.253 Use (use without possession)
.334	Municipal property. Property of local authorities		347.254 Right of habitation
.34	Property belonging to cooperatives.		347.255 Hereditary lease and related rights
	Collective ownership		347.256 Hereditary lease for buildings. Hereditary right to erect a building
.248	Ownerless land		347.453 Rent. Lease - Law of contract
332.25	RESTRICTED OWNERSHIP	.282	Land allotting. Land distribution.
	—347.234 Limitations of proprietary rights	.284	Commencement of lease, tenure
	347.239 Right of pre-emption		Loss of property. Requisition. End of lease, tenure
	347.241/.242 Law relating to the interests of adjoining owners	.285	332.284 ≈ 332.264
	347.243 Rights relating to agricultural, rural property	.5	Property rented for a specific period of time. Leasehold
	347.246 Rights of hunting and fishing	.6	Perpetually rented property
	347.249 Mining law		<i>Further particulars may be denoted by Table 1e common auxiliaries of place</i>
	347.26 Easements. Servitudes	332.3	Property subject to a limited lease, e.g. 99 years
	347.27 Land charge. Mortgages etc.		
	351.712.6 Removal of hindrances in the course of public works		LAND USE
.252	Tied property		<i>Class only current land use at 332.3 itself.</i>
	—332.262 Obligation to use property for community benefit		<i>Historic and future land use may be denoted by Table 1g common auxiliaries of time, e.g.</i>
			332.3“04/14” Mediaeval land use
			“2000” Land use in the year 2000

332.32	GROUND UNSUITABLE FOR USE, E.G. WASTELAND, STERILE SOIL	332.37.055.4 (cont'd)	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i> 332.37.055.4:631.8 Maintaining soil use by means of fertilizers
332.33	LAND SUITABLE FOR USE. LAND RESOURCES		
.332	Undeveloped land		
.2	Land not built-on. Uncultivated land	332.38	LAND USAGE
.4	Agricultural land left fallow for economic reasons		<i>Further particulars may be denoted by the special auxiliaries listed under 332, e.g.</i> 332.38.012.32 Private use .33 Public use .332 State use .334 Use by municipalities .34 Use by cooperatives. Collective use
.334	Ground earmarked for use. Used land.		
	Land stock		
.2	Property and land intended for specifically planned development (area planning, building plans etc.) <i>Further particulars about the intended use may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i> 332.334.2:69 Land for building development. Prospective building land :711.4-167 Land allocated for town extension :711.555 Land assigned for building of hospitals	332.5	LAND REQUIREMENT <i>Material about long term land planning as well as expected land requirement should be classed here; however, recent land usage should be classed at 332.3</i> →332.02 Land policy 711 Principles of physical planning. Regional planning. Town and country planning <i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i> 332.5:711.554 Land requirement for industrial plants
.4	Used land <i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i> 332.334.4:622 Land used for mining :630 Land used for forestry :631.1 Agriculturally used land :69 Land used for building :711.58 Land used for housing		
332.34	INTENSITY OF LAND USE	332.54	CONTROL OF LAND USE →332.334 Ground earmarked for use
332.36	FACTORS INFLUENCING LAND USE. ENVIRONMENTAL FACTORS	332.6	LAND VALUE. VALUE OF SITES. REAL-ESTATE VALUE. PRODUCTIVITY. RENTS
.362	Natural factors influencing land use <i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i> 332.362:551.58 Climatic influences on land use :556.3 Influence of groundwater on land use		→631.164 Agricultural estimation and valuation 631.165 Estimation of harvest and yield 657.372 Balance technique - Accounting 657.922 Technique of valuation, e.g. for real estate 658.155 Profit. Loss. Profitability - Business management <i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i> 332.6:061 Value assessing organizations. Experts, e.g. advisory committees
.363	Public planning as a factor in land use <i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i> 332.363:711.122 Developments planned by public authorities		
.364	Social factors in land use <i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i> 332.364:34.03 Land use influenced by legal factors, laws etc.		
.365	Economic factors in land use		
.368	Contamination, pollution of land →351.777.6 Pollution of air, soil and water - Public administration <i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i> 332.368:628.54 Contamination of soil by effluent and waste from factories		
332.37	MEASURES TO MAXIMIZE AND MAINTAIN USE		
.055.2	Increasing use <i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i> 332.37.055.2:626.8 Maximizing land use by reclamation	.5	Special auxiliary subdivisions for 332.6 332.6.055 Changes in value of land <i>Contributory factors may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i> 332.6.055:711.163 Replanning. Improvement. Re-allocation of land :711.7 Planning of traffic routes
.4	Maintaining use	332.62	Principal divisions (continued) KINDS OF REAL-ESTATE VALUES AND GROUND VALUES Current value. Market value
		.622	

332.624	Rateable value. Standard value. Tax value. Assessed value —336.2.027.5 Evaluation of tax base 336.211 Property tax .628 Special values, e.g. loan value	332.76	UNCONTROLLED TRADE IN LAND AND REAL ESTATE. PROPERTY SPECULATION. SPECULATION IN REAL ESTATE
332.63	VALUE-DETERMINING FACTORS, CRITERIA OF VALUE, E.G. RETURNS (AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE, RENTS)	332.77	CONTROLLED TRADE IN LAND AND REAL ESTATE
332.64	VALUATION PROCEDURE. APPRAISAL. ASCERTAINMENT. VALUE ESTIMATION	Special auxiliary subdivisions for 332.77	
Special auxiliary subdivision for 332.64		332.77.025.22	Regulation of land and real-estate trade
332.64.012.24	Ascertainment of value in a planned economy	.24	Supervision of land and real-estate trade
Principal divisions (continued)		.3	Land trade licensing
332.642	Comparative value procedure	.4	Prohibition of land trade
.644	Procedure to ascertain capitalized earning power	Principal divisions (continued)	
332.66	YIELD. PRODUCTIVITY —338.314 Output (product) - Economic situation. Production 631.165 Estimation of harvest and yield <i>Further particulars may be denoted by the special auxiliaries listed under 332.6, e.g.</i> 332.66.055.2 Increase in yield .3 Decrease in yield	332.774	Land allocation from state land stock
332.68	RENT FROM LAND. GROUND RENT. HOUSE RENT ETC. <i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i> 332.68:63 Rent from farmland :728 Income from residential buildings	332.8	ECONOMICS OF HOUSING
332.7	TRADE IN LAND. TRANSACTIONS OF REAL ESTATE —347.232 Acquisition. Transfer. Loss - Law of realty 347.239 Right of pre-emption 347.451.41 Sale of immovables. Sale of real estate - Law relating to sale and purchase 347.732.3 Commercial agents - Company law	.81	Economics of housing, general economic aspects
332.72	PROPERTY MARKET. LAND MARKET. REAL-ESTATE MARKET —332.5.053.3 Land scarcity .722 Supply .723 Demand .724 Supply and demand as price-determining factors	.82	Residential building policy —365 Housing expectations and their satisfaction - Social welfare
332.74	LAND PRICES. MARKET PRICE OF REAL ESTATE —338.5 Prices. Price formation. Costs .021 Property price policy .22 Property price regulations .24 Property price control .4 Pegging of property prices .055 Change of property prices <i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i> 332.74.055:711.165 Influencing property price by conversion .2 Land price increases .3 Reduction in land prices. Land price decline	.83	Residential building as an economic activity
		.85	Residential property market —336.211 Tax on real estate, property - Finance 339.13.017 Market analysis - Trade, commerce 347.451 Sale contracts - Civil law 347.453.3 Leasing and rental of dwellings 351.778.56 Housing market - Public administration
		.87	Administration and control of dwelling houses and flats
		333	[cancelled] — 332, 347, 351.71, 658
		.01	[cancelled] — 332.01
		.013	[cancelled] — 332.2
		.2	[cancelled] — 332.68
		.4	[cancelled] — 332.15, 631.111, 658.21
		.6/.63	[cancelled] — 332.021.8
		.073	[cancelled] — 332.073, 332.7, 351, 658.15
		.1	[cancelled] — 332.24.012.33
		.11/.12	[cancelled] — 332.26, 338.242.4.025, 339.13.025, 351.712.5
		.13	[cancelled] — 332.248. For land not built on — 332.332.2, for wasteland — 332.32
		.2/.22	[cancelled] — 332.24.012.334, 332.38.012.334. For property of charitable institutions use 332.24.012.326/.327
		.3	[cancelled] — 332.24.012.32
		.31/.315	[cancelled] — 332.24.012.323, 332.252.2/.4. For inviolability use 347.237 or 347.238.13
		.32	[cancelled] — 332.8, 347.254, 347.453, 351.778.5, 728. For workers' dwellings use 728:331.342.2
		.322/.322.6	[cancelled] — 351.778.5/.56
		.323	[cancelled] — 351.778.54. For protection of tenants use 347.453.031/.032, for tax relief — 336.2.027.76
		.324/.324.4	[cancelled] — 351.778.54/.544
		.325/.325.9	[cancelled] — 351.778.534:728.18, 351.778.534:728.77
		.326	[cancelled] — 351.778.52
		.327	[cancelled] — 332.334.2:711.58, 332.334.4:711.58
		.328	[cancelled] — 332.334.2:712.26/.28, 332.334.4:712.25/.28
		.329/.329.1	[cancelled] — 351.778.5
		.33	[cancelled] — 658.148. For fees — 336.2
		.34	[cancelled] — 347.235.11
		.35	[cancelled] — 332.252.4
		.37/.384	[cancelled] for large estates — 332.22.055.62, for medium-sized estates — 332.22.055.63, for small estates — 332.22.055.64, for breaking up of estates — 347.664, for consolidation — 711.163
		.39	[cancelled] — 332.7
		.4	[cancelled] for property of absentees and foreigners use 332.24.012.32-05(1-194) or 332.24.012.32-054.62
		.5	[cancelled] — 332.24(1-22). For tenant holdings — 332.28
		.51	[cancelled] — 347.251.037.1
		.6	[cancelled] — 332.24(1-21), 332.24.012.334
		.61	[cancelled] — 332.7
		.65/.66	[cancelled] — 332.334.4:69. For undeveloped sites — 332.332.2 or 332.334.2:69
		.7	[cancelled] — 332.334.4:634.0
		.8	[cancelled] — 332.334.4:622, 347.249
		.9/.95	[cancelled] — 347.24/.247
		.91	[cancelled] — 347.246
		.93	[cancelled] — 347.247
		.94/.95	[cancelled] — 347.243

334 ORGANIZATIONS AND ARRANGEMENTS FOR ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES. COOPERATIVE SYSTEMS

Special auxiliary subdivisions for 334

334.01 Industrial organization and cooperation generally
 .012.23 Forms of organization in the market economy
 .24 Forms of organization in the planned economy
 .025.1/.5 [cancelled] — 334.4.095.1

Principal divisions (continued)

334.1 **COOPERATIVES IN GENERAL**
 —347.726 Cooperative societies - Civil law
 658.114.7 Cooperative societies as business organizations - Management and organization of industry

334.2 **CREDIT COOPERATIVES. FINANCE COOPERATIVES**
 .095.1 Cooperative loan societies. Credit cooperatives
Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.
 334.2.095.1:336.77:332 Mortgage cooperatives
 :69 Building finance cooperatives
 .5 Cooperative savings societies

334.3 **COOPERATIVE INSURANCE SOCIETIES. COOPERATIVE MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES. COOPERATIVE FRIENDLY SOCIETIES**
 334.3 ≈ 368, e.g.
 334.310 Cooperative fire insurance societies
 .312 Cooperative building insurance societies
 .32 Cooperative transport insurance societies
 .33 Cooperative life insurance societies
 .337.123 Cooperative retirement assurance societies
 .338.1 Cooperative accident insurance societies
 .338.2 Cooperative health insurance societies
 .35 Cooperative agricultural insurance societies
 .352 Cooperative livestock insurance societies

334.4 **ECONOMIC COOPERATIVES, E.G. TRADE, COMMUNICATION, COMMERCE, INDUSTRY, PROFESSIONS, AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES**
 .095.1 Purchasing cooperatives
 .11 General purchasing cooperatives
 .12 Specialized purchasing cooperatives
Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.
 334.4.095.12:614.27 Medicine purchasing cooperatives
 :63 Agricultural purchasing cooperatives

334.4.095.12 (cont'd)

.3

.5

334.5

.095.11
.12

.3

334.6

334.7

334.72

334.4.095.12:685.31 Shoemakers' purchasing cooperatives

Users' cooperatives
Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.

334.4.095.3:631.361 Thresher cooperatives
 :631.585 Grazing land cooperatives

:631.6 Agricultural engineering cooperatives

:636 Animal breeder cooperatives

Marketing cooperatives
Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.

334.4.095.5:635.9 Flower growers' marketing cooperatives

:636 Animal marketing cooperatives

:637.4 Egg marketing cooperatives

CONSUMER COOPERATIVE ORGANIZATIONS

General consumer cooperatives
 Specialized consumer cooperatives
Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.

334.5.095.12:621.31 Electricity cooperatives
 :64.024.3 Restaurant cooperatives
 :662.6 Fuel cooperatives

Consumer services cooperatives
Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.

334.5.095.3:648.1 Laundry cooperatives
 :728.1 Housing cooperatives

PRODUCER COOPERATIVES. WORKER COOPERATIVES

Class here information about cooperatives involving loss of independence for participants (as opposed to 334.4)

Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.

334.6:63 Farm workers' producer cooperatives
 :69 Building worker cooperatives
 :7.071 Artists' cooperatives

COMMERCIAL ORGANIZATIONS. ECONOMIC ALLIANCES

For alliances in trade — 339, e.g. 339.372.842

UNDERTAKINGS AND FIRMS ACCORDING TO OWNERSHIP AND SOURCES OF FINANCE. CONCRETE LEGAL FORMS OF ORGANIZATION

Further particulars may be denoted by the special auxiliaries listed under 334, e.g.

334.72.012.23 Undertakings and firms in a market economy
 .24 Undertakings and firms in a planned economy



Documents

Document Sharing Hub

334.72 (cont'd)	<i>For firms in cooperative group ownership, business cooperatives use 334.1/.4</i>	334.746.016	Relation between size of firms and other factors. Economics of scale —330.115 Econometrics
	—347.72 Trading companies - Civil law	Principal divisions (continued)	
.722	Private undertakings. Private firms	334.746.2	Large concerns
	—332.24.012.32 Private property	.3	Medium-sized concerns
.2	Personal companies	.4	Small concerns
.22	One-man businesses. Sole trader	.5	Very small concerns
.24	Family businesses	334.75	UMBRELLA AGREEMENTS BETWEEN COMPANIES AND OTHER BUSINESS ORGANIZATIONS IN A MARKET ECONOMY. MONOPOLIES
.6	Partnerships		<i>For theoretical aspects — 339.13.012, for industrial and business organization — 65.012.65</i>
.8	Joint stock companies	Special auxiliary subdivisions for 334.75	
.723	Undertakings and firms with public participation. Joint public and private companies	334.75.025	Measures against companies in breach of agreements
.2	Companies with less than 50% public investment. Minority public shareholding	.47	Restriction of contractual liberty.
.4	Companies with 50% public investment. Parity of investment	.48	Prohibition of entering into an association
.6	Companies with more than 50% public investment. Majority public shareholding	.83	Exclusion from continued deliveries or further supplies
.724	Publicly owned enterprises		Termination. Dismemberment.
	—332.24.012.33 Property of public authorities		Decartellization
.2	Local authority enterprises	Principal divisions (continued)	
.4	Provisional enterprises. Regional enterprises. County enterprises	334.751	Mergers. Forms of association of firms
.6	State companies. Nationalized industries		<i>Further particulars may be denoted by the special auxiliaries listed under 334.75, e.g.</i>
.8	Corporations under state control		334.751.025 Compulsory mergers
.726	Multinational enterprises		—330.341.44 Concentration.
.012.32	Multinational enterprises in private ownership		Centralization - General economics
.33	Publicly owned multinational enterprises	.2	Take-overs
.35	Joint public and privately owned multinationals	.4	Participation by acquiring shares and other securities
.728	Leased firms	.6	Amalgamations. Total mergers
334.74	FORMS OF ORGANIZATION IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR	.752	Informal agreements on cooperation for various purposes. Business contracts in general
.742	Craftwork. Handicraft. Homework (cottage industry)		<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>
.2	Craftwork (handicraft-production from own or self-purchased raw material of goods marketed by craftsman himself)	.3	334.752:347.77 Agreement on mutual exploitation of patents
.4	Wage labour (craftwork offered against wages by craftsman using own tools but customers' raw materials. Product belongs to customer)	.753	Indemnity funds. Equalization funds
.42	Homework (wage labour carried out at craftsman's home)		—338.532.43 Price harmonization board
.44	Customer service work (wage labour carried out on customer's premises)		Cartels
.6	Piecework		<i>Further particulars may be denoted by Table 1e common auxiliaries of place, e.g.</i>
.743	Small-scale trade. Putting-out system. Manufacturing firms	.2	334.753(100) International cartels
.2	Small-scale trade	.22	(4/9) National cartels
.4	Putting-out system (organization of numbers of specialist craftsmen by entrepreneur, who bought the raw materials and marketed the product, i.e. extension and reorganization of homework)	.24	Cartels of a more restricted scope or implication
	<i>For homework — 334.742.42</i>	.25	Condition-fixing cartels
.6	Manufacturing firms	.26	Price cartels
.744	Industry as form of organization	.27	Area cartels
.2	Factories	.28	Export cartels
.3	Combines. Conglomerates	.4	Research cartels
.746	Forms of organization according to size and extent of concerns	.42	Production cartels
	—65.017 Size. Scope. Extent (of a business) - Industrial organization	.43	Cartels of a more extensive scope or implication
		.44	Calculation cartels
		.46	Rationalization cartels
		.754	Quota-fixing cartels
		.755	Profit-distributing cartels. Pools
Special auxiliary subdivisions for 334.746			Syndicates
334.746.01	General questions		Special-purpose organizations
	—330.341.44 Concentration.	.756	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>
	Centralization - General economics	.757	334.755:69 Partnerships in the construction industry
		334.76	Holding companies
		.762	Groups. Trusts
			ASSOCIATION OF ENTERPRISES IN A PLANNED ECONOMY
			Territorial associations

334.763	Cooperative associations for production of particular goods	334.786	Employers' organizations
.764	Combinations according to sectors of industry		—331.105.42 Employers' associations
.767	Associations according to degree of independence of the participants		- Labour. Employer.
.2	Associations of independent companies		Employee
.22	Temporary associations of independent companies		<i>Sectors of the economy may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>
.3	Associations of firms with limited independence	.788	334.786:677 Employers' associations of the textile industry
.4	Associations of subsidiary firms		Economic organizations with administrative function
334.78	ECONOMIC ASSOCIATIONS BASED ON THE AUTHORITY OF PUBLIC LAW	.2	Chambers for crafts (handicraft), trade, industry and commerce
.782	Guilds. Corporations. Trade guilds	335	[cancelled] → 141.8, 321.6/.7, 329.14/.15, 330.84/.86
.6	Admission restrictions	.07	[cancelled] → 141.8.07
.784	Corporations	.1/.4	[cancelled] → 141.81/.813, 330.84/.849
		.5	[cancelled] → 141.82, 321.74, 330.85
		.51	[cancelled] → 330.852
		.52	[cancelled] → 329.14, 330.86
		.53	[cancelled] → 329.15, 330.85
		.54	[cancelled] → 330.877
		.55	[cancelled] → 329.15, 330.85
		.6	[cancelled] → 329.14, 330.868
		.7/.757	[cancelled] → 329.14, 329.3, 330.863/.867
		.76	[cancelled] → 321.64, 329.18
		.8/.83	[cancelled] → 329.281/.286, 330.862
		.9/.95	[cancelled] → 141.81:330.841

336 FINANCE. PUBLIC FINANCE. CUSTOMS. BANKING AND MONETARY SYSTEMS

Special auxiliary subdivisions for 336		336.121.12 (cont'd)	336.121.12.016 Principles of income
336.01	Study of finance	.2	Budget preparation
.026.4	Percentage of taxes. Amount of taxes.	.22	Considerations of ways and means of procuring income for the state
	Rate of taxation		Annual budgets. Financial periods, fiscal periods
.42	Increase in rates of taxation	.25	Budget resolutions
.44	Reductions of tax rates		Right of various authorities to be heard
	<i>The .07 special auxiliaries listed under 35 are also applicable here, e.g.</i>	.3	Initial examination of budget plans
	336.07 Finance authorities. Fiscal authorities	.31	Budget discussions. Budget debates
		.32	Proposals for amendments of budgets
Principal divisions (continued)		.33	Voting on budgets
		.34	—336.126.564 Passing
336.1/.5	PUBLIC FINANCE. STATE FINANCE	.35	Disputes over budgets
	<i>Administrative level may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>	.36	Finance laws and acts
	336.1/.5:352 Local government finance		—351.72 Financial legislation - Public administration
	—339.7 International finance		Special matters
	351.72 Public finance - Public administration	.38	Provisional arrangements
		.381	Supplementary credits
		.382	Credit transfer, virement
336.12	STATE, NATIONAL BUDGETS. PUBLIC BUDGETS. BUDGETS OF PUBLIC AUTHORITIES	.384	Reconciliation of the individual sections of a budget
	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>	.386	Budget modifications
	336.12:061.1 Budgets of governmental organizations	.5	Types of budget
	:352 Budgets of local authorities	.6	Ordinary budgets
	:354 Budgets of central administrations. Budgets of national governments	.61	Extraordinary budgets
		.62	Budgets with special sources of revenue
		.63	Public funds. Separate property (revenue fund)
		.64	Budget additions. Supplementary budgets
		.65	Statutory budgets. Statutory revenue, statutory expenditure
		.66	Balancing. Reconciliation. Cover
Special auxiliary subdivisions for 336.12		.7	Keeping accounts. Closing accounts
336.12.01	Budget theories	.8	Administering the budget. Publication of accounts. Audit
.016	Principles of budgeting	.126	Budgetary year. Accounting year
Principal divisions (continued)			Administration of public finance
336.121	Budget planning		Investment in general
.1	Composition. Division	.1	Investment of cash assets
.11	Framework of expenditure in the budget	.2	Centralization of finances
	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by the special auxiliaries listed under 336.12, e.g.</i>	.21	Current account transactions
	336.121.11.016 Principles of expenditure	.22	Formation of funds
		.25	Obtaining revenue from taxes. Fees, duties, customs and excise, monopolies, dues etc.
.12	System of budgetary income	.26	Distrainment. Forcible pursuits of revenue
	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by the special auxiliaries listed under 336.12, e.g.</i>	.27	
		.3	
		.34	

336.126.4	Expenditure. Payments	336.2.023	Tax collecting authority (states, member states, provinces, counties, regions, municipalities, boroughs, districts etc.)
.41	Allocation of funds. Cash programmes.		Taxpayers
.411	Cash estimates		Persons, individuals
.412	Control of officials responsible for payments	.024	Corporate bodies
.413	Financial statements of finance officials	.1	Other taxpayers
.42	Exceeding, overspending the budget	.3	Objects of taxation
.421	Disbursement of public funds	.5	Persons
.1	Rules for payment. Treasury regulations	.025	Persons, individuals
.2	Demands on the treasury	.3	Corporate bodies
.5	Special provisions in favour of the treasury. Five yearly expiry	.31	Private companies, societies, associations
.51	Control of finance officials. Responsibility for accounting and audit	.32	336.2.025.33 ≈ 347.471
.52	Administrative control. Financial statements. Audit and inspection of the cash balance	.33	Commercial companies
.55	Juridical control. Competence for checking administrative accounts, e.g. role of Comptroller and Auditor-General, UK	.34	336.2.025.34 ≈ 347.72
.56	Audit offices. Courts of audit. Authorities charged with auditing, e.g. Exchequer and Audit Department, UK	.4	Things, articles, goods
.561	Legislative control and regulation of the budget	.5	Events
.562	Financial statements (financial statements and budget report, UK)	.6	Facts
.563	Declarations of audit office. Reports of the Auditor-General	.026	Tax assessment. Gradation. Rates of tax
.564	Examination of accounts in general by special accounts committees	.2	Tax assessment. Tax structure.
.127	Passing. Approving, accepting	.21	Percentage of tax
.1	—336.121.34 Voting on budgets	.22	Fixed rate tax
.11	Budgetary receipts and expenditure	.23	Proportional rates
.2	Ordinary receipts and expenditure	.25	Progressive, regressive and degressive tax rates. Graded scales of taxation
.4	Financial adjustments	.26	Tax-deductible items. Publicity expenses, advertising costs. Operating expenditure
	Extraordinary receipts and expenditure	.3	Tax allowances. Tax-free income
	Receipts, income, revenue	.31	Tax apportionment, tax incidence, tax distribution
		.32	Tax based on varying amounts of income ('impôt de quotité')
		.4	Apportioned, shared tax ('impôt de répartition')
		.42	Percentage of tax. Amount of tax
		.44	Increases in taxation
		.5	Decreases in taxation
		.027	Tax rates in general. Tax schedules
		.1	Tax returns
		.11	Direct investigations
		.12	Assessment on the basis of accounts
		.123	Land register system
		.13	—336.211.1 Cadastre, land register
		.131	Nominal roll
		.132	Direct tax returns. Tax committees, tax commissions
		.133	Tax returns submitted by persons liable
		.135	Subsequent amendments and corrections of tax returns
		.5	Delayed tax returns
		.51	Tax inspections. Tax estimates.
		.53	Determination of tax
		.55	Results of tax inspections
		.14	Valid tax returns
		.2	Incomplete returns
		.3	Incorrect and rejected tax returns
		.5	Tax information from third parties
		.51	Register system
		.52	Composite system
		.521	Evaluation of tax base. Tax value
		.522	Commercial evaluation. Monetary evaluation of tax base. Economic considerations
		.53	Unit value of tax base. Per capita value of tax base. Experience or norm
		.55	Current value
		.552	Unit value
		.554	Estimated value
		.556	Tax-deductible expenses
		.6	Depreciation. Amortization
		.7	Travelling expenses. Subsistence allowances
		.72	Social welfare expenditure
		.74	Alteration of tax base
		.76	Alteration in taxes
			Tax increases
			Tax remissions
			Tax relief, e.g. tax agreements
336.126.4	TAXATION. FEES. DUES. LEVIES. PAYMENTS		
	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>		
	336.2:172.12 Taxpayer's moral attitude		
	:343.293 Tax amnesty		
	:352 Local government taxation		
	<i>For local government property tax (rates, UK) use 336.211:352(410)</i>		
	—351.713 Fiscal (tax) law. Taxes - Public administration		
	Special auxiliary subdivisions for 336.2		
336.2.01	THEORY		
.011	Tax yield		
.012	Tax burden		
.013	Tax settlement		
.015	Tax penalties		
	—336.2.046 Additional tax assessment		
	343.359.3 Offences against tax and customs authorities - Criminal law		
336.2.02	TAX COLLECTING AUTHORITY. TAX PAYERS. TAX ASSESSMENT. LEVYING OF TAXES (BASIC RATES, TAX SCHEDULES ETC.)		
.022	Taxation authority. Power to levy taxes		

336.2.027.8	Tax exemptions. Tax abatements. Limits of tax-free income →336.2.027.55 Tax-deductible expenses 336.333 Tax exemptions	336.2.06	PROCEDURAL ASPECTS <i>Further particulars may be denoted by Table Ig common auxiliaries of time, e.g.</i> 336.2.06"4" Limitation of action procedure
.82	Complete exemption		
.84	Partial exemption		
.9	Assessment and determination of tax		
.95	Official assessments		
.96	Enforcement of tax assessment		
.97	Appeals against assessment		
.028	Entry in tax register. Release of statements from tax register		
.1	Registration for tax purpose		
.3	Release of statements from tax register		
.5	Time-limit for payment		
.029	Collection of tax. Levying of taxes		
.1	Methods of tax collection		
.11	Direct method of tax collection		
.12	Tax farming		
.13	Tax collection by deduction. Taxation at source		
.14	Tax payments by installments →336.2.029.5 Advance payments		
.15	Tax collection through collectors		
.16	Tax collection by stamps		
.162	By means of stamped parchment, stamped paper		
.164	By means of impressed, embossed stamps		
.165	By means of rubber stamp		
.167	By means of adhesive stamps		
.18	Deferred payment and cost of tax collection		
.181	Deferred payment of tax		
.185	Cost of tax collection and administration		
.2	Concession, license to collect tax		
.25	Liability to pay tax according to assessment despite subsequent claim for rebate		
.26	Bond, surety		
.4	Tax supplements. Surtax. Additional payments		
.42	Tax supplements. Surtax		
.46	Payment in arrears		
.5	Provisional tax collection. Advance payments →336.2.029.14 Tax collection in advance		
.6	Tax demands for subsequent settlement		
.7	Tax refunds, tax rebates		
.8	Receipts for tax		
.9	Distrain procedures		
.91	Notice of distraint		
.93	Actual distraint		
.95	Arrest		
.97	Cost of distraint		
.99	Distrain officials and authorities		
336.2.03	EFFECTS OF TAXES		
.032	Double taxation		
.033	<i>[cancelled, error in BS 1000 [336]: 1971] → 336.2.038</i>		
.038	Appeals. Claims for refunds and applications for tax exemption →336.2.027.8 Tax exemptions. Tax abatements		
336.2.04	TAX RECOVERY. TAX EVASION. TAX AVOIDANCE		
.041	Shifting of taxes		
.1	Shifting tax forward on to purchaser		
.2	Shifting tax backwards on to seller		
.043	Tax evasions. Tax frauds <i>For legal aspects of limitation of actions in taxation use 336.2:347.143</i>		
.044	Flight from taxation, tax havens →339.72 International financial transactions		
.046	Additional tax assessments		
.048	Suspension and limitation of actions		
		Principal divisions (continued)	
		336.21/.26	TAXATION SYSTEMS ACCORDING TO NATURE OF TAXES →336.2.025 Objects of taxation 336.27 Taxation systems according to taxpayers
		336.21	DIRECT TAXES. PROFIT TAX. INCOME TAX. WEALTH TAX
		.211	Tax on real estate, property tax. Land tax <i>For local government property tax (rates, UK) use 336.211:352(410)</i> Cadastre, land register (for tax assessment) →336.2.027.12 Land register system
		.1	Land tax
		.2	Site value tax
		.26	Taxes on buildings and built-on land
		.3	Betterment tax
		.4	Special tax for public services, e.g. road cleaning
		.5	Personal taxes. Personal property tax
		.213	Tax on rents
		.1	Tax on domestic staff, servants
		.3	Tax on particular parts of dwellings or fittings
		.4	Inside the dwelling 336.213.41/.48 ≈ 641/648
		.41/.48	Outside the dwelling 336.213.49 ≈ 72
		.49	Tax on vehicles 336.213.5 ≈ 629.1, e.g. 336.213.513 Tax on motor vehicles
		.5	Tax on domestic animals 336.213.6 ≈ 636, e.g. 336.213.67 Dog licences
		.6	Tax on yield from movable property. Income tax. Capital gains tax. Tax on dividends
		.215	Earned income tax
		.1	Wages tax (PAYE, pay as you earn, UK) <i>For wages tax collected from individuals → 336.272.1</i>
		.12	Taxes on remuneration for work or services not considered to be wages for work as such, e.g. honoraria
		.14	Taxes on income from work and capital
		.2	Taxation of dividends on capital. Capital gains tax
		.3	→336.243 Increment value tax
		.32	Tax on capital gains from land, leases
		.33	Tax on capital gains from movable property
		.34	Tax on capital gains from stocks, shares, securities. Tax on dividends
		.37	Tax on capital gains from proceeds of patents, copyright etc.
		.216	Capitation tax. Special taxes on persons
		.1	Capitation tax. Poll tax
		.2	Special taxes on persons with several residences. Double taxation agreements
		.4	Taxes on persons of specified race or nationality, particular ethnic groups
		.6	Taxation based on marital status, e.g. bachelors, unmarried persons
		.217	Tax on property
		.4	Property taxes in general
		.6	Capital levy. Property levy
		.218	Emergency taxes. Taxes on war profits
		.1	Taxes on war profits
		.2	Taxes on capital appreciation. Taxes on unearned increments

336.218.3	Taxes on excess profits	336.272.1 (cont'd)	<i>For wages tax in the context of direct taxation — 336.215.12</i>
.4	Taxes on dividends above standard rate.		Agricultural tax
	Surtax on dividends	.2	Tax on income from literary and artistic work
.5	Taxes on illegal profits	.3	Tax on casual income, secondary income
336.22	CONSUMPTION TAX. EXPENDITURE TAXATION. PURCHASE TAX. INDIRECT TAXATION	.4	Trade tax
	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>	.5	Tax on houses. Domestic building tax
	336.22:663.2/.5 Alcohol tax	.6	Estate duties. Inheritance tax. Bequest tax. Gift tax. Death duties
	:664.1 Sugar tax	.7	
.222	Internal tariffs. Tolls. Excise duties	336.28	FEES
.1	Levy on manufacture. Levy on production	.282	Administration fees
.2	Import levy	.12	Application fees
.3	Circulation levy	.13	Registration fees
.4	Sales levies	.14	Copying fees. Clerical fees
.223	Production and consumption taxes in general. Turnover tax	.15	Stamp duties
	336.223 ≈ 336.222	.16	Consular fees
	—336.271.1 Turnover tax	.17	Patent fees
.224	Luxury goods tax	.18	Weights-and-measures fees
		.283	Fees for public services
336.23	DIRECT TAXATION AND INDIRECT TAXATION IN GENERAL	.11	Water rates
		.12	Cleansing, sewerage and drainage fees
		.13	Road tolls. Charges, taxes for using roads
		.15	Market and trading fees (e.g. advertising charges)
336.24/.25	OTHER TAXES	.16	Charges (taxes) for telecommunication services
.241	Taxes on practice of professions, vocations and trades	.17	School fees. Tuition fees
.1	Taxes on premises and technical installations of companies	.18	—371.22 School fees - Education
.2	Taxes in accordance with the number of personnel, e.g. payroll tax, employee tax (UK)	.284	Fees for services in special or precarious circumstances
.3	Special taxes on firms and companies	.14	Fees for administration of justice. Legal fees
.34	Taxes relating to social insurance costs		Arbitration fees
	336.241.34 ≈ 368.4		<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>
.4	Taxes on company profits	.16	336.284.14:354 State arbitration fees
.5	Trade tax		Notarial fees
.7	Entertainment tax		
	—336.224 Luxury goods tax	336.29	PAYMENTS
.8	Spa tax. Visitors' tax (at health resorts)	.291	Additions to costs. Surcharge
.243	Increment value tax	.292	Payments of gross or net income.
.245	Taxes on change of ownership. Property transfer duties. Tax on real estate transactions. Stock-market tax	336.3	Payment of profits
.4	Conveyancing tax. Transfer tax		PUBLIC LOANS. PUBLIC DEBTS
.6	Stock market tax		<i>Further particulars may be denoted by Table 1d common auxiliaries of form, e.g.</i>
.8	Tax on interest coupons, dividends		336.3(083.81) Statements of national debt
.246	Mortgage tax		
.252	Levies on credit companies and credit schemes. Tax on new issues		STATE FUNDS. GOVERNMENT ANNUITIES. GOVERNMENT SECURITIES. GOVERNMENT STOCK AND BONDS
.2	Tax on new issues, floatations	336.31	
.3	Tax on capitalization		
.253	Insurance taxes		
.255.56	<i>[cancelled] — 336.283.13</i>		
336.26	LEVIES IN KIND	336.32	FLOATING DEBTS. TREASURY BILLS. EXCHEQUER BILLS
336.27	TAXATION SYSTEMS ACCORDING TO TAXPAYERS	336.33	FUNDED DEBTS. CONSOLIDATED DEBTS. BONDED DEBTS. PUBLIC LOAN PROCEDURE. REGISTER OF NATIONAL DEBT
	—336.21/.26 Taxation systems according to nature of taxes	.331	Terms and forms of issue. Types of loan
.271	Taxes on corporate bodies	.3	Loans for specific purposes
.1	Turnover tax		<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination</i>
	—336.223 Production and consumption tax in general	.4	War loans. Loans for emergencies
.13	Multi-phase turnover tax	.5	Compulsory loans. Forced loans
.14	Single-phase turnover tax. Value-added tax	.332	Guarantees
.5	Corporation tax. Taxes on income of corporate bodies	.3	Convertibility guarantees
.51	Taxes on state companies	.4	Bonded debts. Book debts
.52	Taxes on cooperatives	.9	Other guarantees
.53	Taxes on limited liability companies	.333	Tax exemptions. Other exemptions
.54	Taxes on joint-stock companies	.334	—336.2.027.8 Tax exemptions
.272	Taxes on persons, individuals	.2	Redeemable and unredeemable loans
.1	Wages tax	.3	Redeemable loans
		.9	Unredeemable loans
			Perpetual debts

336.336	Methods of redemption. Redemption premiums	336.41.06	PROCEDURAL MATTERS RELATING TO CUSTOMS ADMINISTRATION. CUSTOMS FORMALITIES
.337	Amortizations, repayments. Sinking funds		
.338	Repurchase	.075	Administration of customs. Customs authorities. Executive bodies of customs
336.34	PUBLIC CREDIT	.1	Central administration of customs
		.2	Custom houses, offices
336.35	ANNUITIES. ANNUITY FUNDS	.5	Custom stations
336.36	REDUCTION OF INTEREST RATES. MORATORIA. POSTPONED PAYMENT. ANNULMENT	Principal divisions (continued) 336.415	Types of customs clearance
.369	National bankruptcy	.2	Exemption from customs duties
		.3	Surety bonds
		.4	Temporary duty-free imports
336.37	CONVERSION. COMPULSORY CONSOLIDATION. CONSOLIDATION OF DIFFERENT KINDS OF LOAN. REVALUATION. LOAN LIQUIDATION	.7	Free ports. Free zones. Customs-free areas
		336.42	INCOME FROM THE SALE OF STATE PROPERTY
336.4	OTHER INCOME AND SOURCES OF FINANCE. CUSTOMS ADMINISTRATION	.421	Income from the sale of real estate
		.422	Income from the sale of movables
336.41	CUSTOMS DUTIES	336.43	CONTRIBUTIONS TOWARDS PUBLIC INVESTMENTS
	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by Table Id common auxiliaries of form, e.g.</i>	336.44	YIELDS AND PROCEEDS FROM CONFISCATIONS, INHERITANCES, BEQUESTS, GIFTS, LOST PROPERTY. STATUTORY LIMITATION AS A SOURCE OF FINANCE
	336.41(083.81) Customs tables, lists (088) Customs slips, certificates		
	—336.222 Internal tariffs		
	339.543 Customs policy		
	Special auxiliary subdivisions for 336.41	336.45	FINES AS A SOURCE OF FINANCE
336.41.014	ORIGIN AND SOURCE OF GOODS SUBJECT TO DUTY		—343.271 Monetary penalties - Criminal law
	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by Table Id common auxiliaries of form, e.g.</i>	336.46	LOTTERIES AS A SOURCE OF FINANCE
	336.41.014(088) Certificates of origin for goods to be declared		—336.789 Lotteries
.2	Origin of dutiable goods		343.56 Gaming clubs. Illegal lotteries - Criminal law
.4	Source of dutiable goods		347.765.6 Lottery businesses - Commercial law
336.41.02	CUSTOMS AUTHORITIES. PAYERS OF DUTY. ASSESSMENT OF DUTIES. COLLECTION OF DUTIES	336.47	351.762.1 Control of lotteries - Public administration
	336.41.02 ≈ 336.2.02		794.93 Lotto and similar games of chance - Recreation
	<i>except for 336.41.026/.027 which is further developed as follows</i>	336.48	ISSUE OF CURRENCY AS A SOURCE OF FINANCE
.026	Assessment of customs duties		WAR REPARATIONS. TRIBUTE MONEY. FOREIGN GIFTS, FOREIGN AID. GRANTS. CREDITS, E.G. MARSHALL AID
.6	Customs tariffs according to structure		—339.726 Donations - International finance
.61	Single tariffs. Uniform tariffs		
.62	Double tariffs. Maximum tariffs. Minimum tariffs	336.49	CAPITAL ASSETS (PROCEEDS FROM REAL ESTATE, SECURITIES ETC.) AS A SOURCE OF FINANCE
.7	Customs tariffs as basis of trading agreements		
.71	Autonomous tariffs. General tariffs	336.5	PUBLIC EXPENDITURE
.72	Contractual tariffs. Conventional tariffs		<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>
.9	Other tariffs. Combined tariffs		336.5:35 Public administration expenditure
.027	Calculation of customs duties		Special auxiliary subdivisions for 336.5
.5	Basis for calculation of customs duties	336.5.01	Theory of public expenditure
.51	Ad valorem duties. Duties on value	.017	Public expenditure multiplier
.52	Specific duties		Principal divisions (continued)
.521	Duties based on weight	336.51	FUNCTIONS AND FORMS OF EXPENDITURE
.522	Duties based on number of items, quantities	.511	Functions of expenditure
		.512	Forms of expenditure
336.41.04	ALTERATIONS IN ASSESSMENT AND COLLECTION OF CUSTOMS DUTIES	336.53	EXPENDITURE ON GOODS AND MATERIALS
.046	Commencement, duration and termination of collection of customs duties	.532	Expenditure on investment
.1	Commencement	336.55	EXPENDITURE ON STAFF. SUPERANNUATION SCHEMES. PENSIONS
.2	Duration		
.3	Postponement. Time limits, respite		
.5	Extensions		
.8	Termination		
.047	Customs changes		
.2	Reduction of duties		
.3	Increase of duties		

336.55 (cont'd)		336.671.3	Distribution of profits
336.57	OTHER PUBLIC EXPENDITURE	.672	Losses
.572	Benefits. Retirement benefits. Social assistance. Welfare payments	336.7	MONEY. BANKING. STOCK MARKET
.573	Scholarships		—339.7 International finance
.574	Subsidies. Endowments. Donations, gifts. Grants of all kinds		347.73 Financial law
.1	Subsidies		368 Insurance
	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>	336.71	BANKING. BANKS
.2	336.574.1:63 Agricultural subsidies		<i>Further particulars may be denoted by the .07 special auxiliaries listed under 35, e.g.</i>
.3	Endowments. Donations, gifts		336.71.078.3 Supervision of banks
.575	Grants		
.576	Compensation payments	336.711	NATIONAL BANKS. CENTRAL BANKS. STATE BANKS. BANKS OF ISSUE. RESERVE BANKS. BANKS OF NOTE AND SCRIP ISSUE
336.6	Payment of capital and interest on liabilities		—339.732 International banks
	FINANCE OF COMMERCIAL ORGANIZATIONS (INCLUDING FINANCING AND FINANCIAL ADMINISTRATION). COMMERCIAL-SECTOR FINANCE	.6	Regulations
		.61	Cover. Redemption
336.61	FINANCE OF STATE-RUN SECTORS OF THE ECONOMY AND STATE-ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS	.611	Cover. Type and amount of cover. Bullion
		.612	Deposits of securities
336.62	FINANCE OF COOPERATIVE ORGANIZATIONS	.613	Redemption obligation
		.62	Circulation of bank notes. Fiduciary issue
336.63	FINANCE OF THE PRIVATE SECTOR OF THE ECONOMY AND PRIVATE ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS	.621	Restriction of bank note circulation
	<i>The subdivisions of 336.64/.672 should only be used in relation to enterprises in nationalized economies</i>	.622	Limit of fiduciary issue not covered
	<i>For business finance in the private sector — 658.14</i>	.63	Minimum nominal value of notes.
336.64	BUSINESS FINANCE. FINANCING OF BUSINESS ENTERPRISES. FORMATION OF CAPITAL. CAPITALIZATION. RAISING OF CAPITAL	.64	Denominations
	—658.14 Finances of private enterprises - Industrial organization	.641	Operational practices, etiquette
.645	Financing of various groups of expenditure according to object	.642	Limitation on business participation. Ban on irregular banking operations
.1	Financing of investments	.643	Reserve fund formation
.2	Financing of current assets, liquid assets	.65	Published financial reports
.3	Financing of social welfare expenditure	.66	State supervision
.647/.648	Financial resources of enterprises. Own capital, equity capital. Outside capital	336.712	Joint liability of bank stockholders
	—658.147/.148 Own capital. Share capital. Outside capital - Industrial organization		PROVINCIAL BANKS (REGIONAL BANKS). COMMUNAL BANKS (MUNICIPAL BANKS)
.647	A company's own financial resources. Own capital, equity capital. Share capital	336.713	PRIVATE BANKS. DEPOSIT BANKS. BUREAUX DE CHANGE
	336.647 ≈ 657.411	.2	Branch banks
.2	Further financing of enterprises out of own resources	.8	Bucket shops. Banks of doubtful reputation. Nameplate banks
.648	Other financial resources of enterprises. Outside capital. Borrowed capital. Capital from third parties. Short term capital (commercial securities). Long term capital (debentures, bonds, mortgages)	336.714	INVESTMENT TRUSTS. INVESTMENT COMPANIES
	336.648 ≈ 657.412		—336.763.268 Investment share certificates
.8	—658.148 Outside capital - Industrial organization	336.717	BANKING TRANSACTIONS (REGULAR AND IRREGULAR)
336.66	Allocation of financial resources by superior authority		<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>
.662	BUSINESS ASSETS		336.717:336.745 Currency exchange. Currency trade
.663	Fixed assets, investments	Special auxiliary subdivisions for 336.717	
.665	Current assets, liquid assets	336.717.06	General types of banking transactions
336.67	Reserves. Reserve funds	.061	Regular banking transactions. Credit transactions
.671	FINANCIAL RESULTS	.1	Credit transactions
	Profits	.2	Debit transactions
		.3	Non-credit transactions
		.6	Brokerage. Commission
		.063	Non-regular banking transactions. Transactions other than credit
		Principal divisions (continued)	
		336.717.1	Giro transactions. Cheque and money transfer services. Settlements, clearance
			—336.717.4 Current account business
			336.778 Clearing
			<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination and by Table le common auxiliaries of place, e.g.</i>
			336.717.1:336.71 Bank transactions
			:35.078.3 Official money transfer control

336.717.1 (cont'd)	336.717.1:656.884 Postal cheque and postal transfer	336.717.122.46	Bank cheques
	336.717.1(1-2) Local giro (communal giro transactions)	.461	—336.777 Letters of credit
.11	General matters	.462	Ordinary bank cheques
	Further particulars may be denoted by Table Id common auxiliaries of form, e.g.	.465	Bank cheque books
	336.717.11(091) History of giro systems	.13	Crossed cheques
.111	Terms, conditions and formalities		Travellers' cheques
.1	Terms, conditions of admission or acceptance		Cheques sent on a collection basis
.2	The account holder		Advice notes
.4	Opening and changing of accounts		Giro and cheque transactions. Non-cash payment transactions
.41	At account holder's request		To specify minimum add the digits 91, for maximum 98 to the appropriate subdivisions of 336.717.132/.137.5, e.g.
.43	By official order		336.717.132.389.1 Lower limit of standing orders
.45	By order of the giro service		Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.
.6	Closure of accounts		336.717.13:656.027.3 Express transmissions of cheques
.61	At account holder's request		Transactions according to manner of instruction
.63	By official order		Over the counter
.65	By order of the giro service	.131	By post
.7	Terms, conditions applicable to paying-in, transferring, withdrawing and credit balance	.1	By telecommunication methods
.72	To paying-in	.2	Payment instructions to the cheque and credit transfer services. Collection instructions
.73	To transfers	.3	Paying in
.74	To withdrawals	.132	Credit transfers
.77	To credit balances		Ordinary and collection credit transfers
.778	Blocking or attachment of credit balances	.2	Aggregated credit transfers
	Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination with the subdivisions of 347	.3	Credit transfers by postal cheque
.8	Time-bar	.31	Standing order service. Direct debiting system
.113	Obligations towards account holders	.32	Standing order service
.4	To repay credit balance	.35	Direct debiting system
.5	To respect confidentiality	.38	Withdrawals
	—336.719.2 Bank secrets	.381	Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.
.115	Production of printed forms.	.382	336.717.132.4:343.72 Fraudulent withdrawals
	Documentation (UK)	.4	By cheques or similar documents
.117	Cheque and transfer services departments		By postal cheques or similar documents
.12	Documents. Printed forms		By ordinary postal cheques
	—(083.2) Forms, blanks. Printed forms	.41	By crossed postal cheques.
	- Table Id common auxiliaries of form	.411	'Non-cashable' cheques
.122	Printed forms for paying-in. Credit transfer orders and cheques	.1	By aggregated postal cheques
.2	Paying-in forms	.2	By postal letter of credit, by postal travellers' cheques
		.3	By payment instructions
Special auxiliary subdivision for 336.717.122.2		.4	By bank cheques
336.717.122.2.016.6	Paying-in forms with prepaid charges		Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.
Principal divisions (continued)		.412	336.717.132.416:336.777 Withdrawals by bank letter of credit
336.717.122.21	Main part, booking voucher (for receiving bank)	.416	
.23	Credit advice, voucher (for customer)		By ordinary bank cheques
.25	Payment receipt, voucher (for customer)		By crossed bank cheques
.3	Credit transfer forms. Giro forms		By cheques endorsed 'pour aval'
.31	Ordinary credit transfers. Ordinary giro transfers		By bank travellers' cheques
.311	Main part	.1	By cheques sent on a collection basis and 'under reserve' cheques
.313	Credit advice	.2	By cheques sent on a collection basis
.315	Debit advice, voucher (for customer making transfer)	.4	By 'under reserve' cheques
.318	Books of credit transfer forms, giro forms	.5	By payment instruction. Mandate Presentation
.33	Aggregated credit transfers	.6	Authorized payee, beneficiary
.36	Collection credit transfers	.62	Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.
.4	Cheque forms	.63	336.717.134.1:347.457.1 Named payee
	To denote transfers add the digit 7 to the appropriate subdivision of 336.717.122.4, e.g.	.47	:347.457.2 Bearer
	336.717.122.467 Transfers by bank cheque	.134	:347.457.4 Order
.41	Postal cheques	.1	Time limits for presentation, validity and payment
.411	Ordinary postal cheques		For presentation
.8	Postal cheque books		For validity
.412	Crossed postal cheques	.3	For payment
.413	Aggregated postal cheques		
.414	Postal letter of credit. Postal travellers' cheques	.32	
		.34	
		.36	

Documents

336.717.134.5	Acceptance. Authority to repay	336.717.71	Securities and exchange commission transactions
.8	Withdrawal. Cancellation and recall of instructions	.72	Collection transactions
.135	Supplementary instructions	.8	Loan brokerage. Loan negotiation
.137	Movement and state of account	.9	Floating and reorganization of joint stock companies
.1	Credit and debit items		
.13	Credit items		
.131	From giro transactions	336.719	OTHER BANKING MATTERS
.133	From the direct debit and payment service	.2	Bank secrets
.139	Other credit items		→336.717.113.5 Obligation to respect confidentiality
.15	Debit items		
.151	From giro transactions	336.72	SAVING AND SAVINGS BANKS
.153	From the direct debit and payment service	336.722	SAVINGS BANKS
.159	Other debit items		→336.732 Building societies
.3	State of the account. Account balances		<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>
.32	Amount of permanent deposit		336.722:061.2 Private savings banks
.33	Available credit balance		:061.25 Associations of savings banks
.35	Cover. Payment orders without cover		:061.25(100) International Savings Institute
.353	Overdrafts. Credit transfers and withdrawals without cover		:338.48 Travellers' savings banks
	→336.717.42 Unsecured loan		:353 Province or county savings banks. Regional or district savings banks
.5	Dormant accounts		:656.885 Postal savings bank
.7	Notification to account holder		
.78	Notification of balance. Statements of accounts		
.781	Certification of state of account		
.138	Appraisal of transactions		
.6	Difference between amounts of payment and withdrawal	336.722.1	GENERAL MATTERS
.15	Auxiliary and special services		<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination and common auxiliaries, e.g.</i>
.16	Accounting		336.722.1:061.24 Savings banks committees
	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination with the subdivisions of 657</i>		:347.44 Savings contracts
.161	Accounts. Keeping accounts		336.722.1(091) History of saving
.1	Accounts	.11	336.722.1.001 Theory of saving
.17	Special accounts	.111	.009.13 Compulsory saving
.3	Keeping accounts		Terms, conditions and formalities
.31	Preparatory work	.11	Terms and conditions of acceptance of savers
.33	Different methods of keeping accounts	.112	The saver
.164	Accounting systems by administration level	.114	Opening and changing of savings accounts
.2	At local office level, in branches		At saver's request
.4	At regional or district level		At the request of third parties
.6	Central systems	.1	By official order, for official purposes
.168	Inspection. Auditing	.2	By order of the savings bank
.18	Cash administration	.3	Withdrawal and closure of savings accounts
.2	Safe-custody service	.5	At saver's request
.21	Sealed, lock-up deposits. Safe deposit, strong-room hire	.116	At the request of third parties
.22	Open deposits	.1	By official order, for official purposes
.221	Safe-custody deposits	.2	By order of the savings bank
.222	Deposits managed by banks	.3	Terms, conditions applicable to deposits, transfers, withdrawals and credit balances
.1	With depositor's retained right of disposal	.5	To deposits
.2	With bank's right to unrestricted investment	.117	To transfers
.3	Collective deposits		To withdrawals
.3	Deposit account transactions	.2	To credit balances
.31	Demand deposits	.3	Blocking or attachment of credit balances
.32	Time deposits, i.e. deposits requiring notice of withdrawal	.4	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination with the subdivisions of 347</i>
.4	Current account business	.7	Time-bar
	→336.717.1 Giro transactions	.78	Obligations towards the saver
.41	336.778 Clearing		Obligation to repay credit balance
.42	With cover		Types of saving
.42	Without cover. Unsecured loan	.118	By method of deposit and withdrawal
	→336.717.137.353 Overdrafts	.13	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>
.5	'Lombard', collaterally secured loan business	.134	336.722.141:336.717.1 Giro saving
	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>	.14	:336.722.242.5 Saving by means of (savings) stamps
	336.717.5:336.763 Advances against securities	.141	
	:347.767 Advances against warrants. Bonded warehouse business		
.56	Loan certificates		
.6	Discount banking. Bill broking	.142	For specific sections of the population

336.722.142 (cont'd)	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by Table 1k common auxiliaries of persons, e.g.</i>	336.722.324.3	Immediate withdrawals (on demand)
		.4	Withdrawals after prior notice
	336.722.142-053.2 Children and young people's savings	.34	Presentation
	-053.5 Schools' savings	.341	Authorized payee. Beneficiary
.144	With special financial benefits	.343	Time limits for presentation, validity and payment
	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>	.2	For presentation
	336.722.144:336.2.027.8 Saving with tax	.4	For validity
	concessions	.6	For payment
.145	For specific purposes	.345	Acceptance. Authority to repay
	—331.341.2 Employers' contributions towards pension funds - Labour. Employment	.348	Withdrawal. Cancellation and recall of instructions
	368.431.2 Old age pensions - Insurance	.35	Supplementary instructions by client or assignee, agent
	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>	.37	Movement and state of savings account
	336.722.145:336.732 Saving with building societies	.371	Credit and debit items
	:368 Insurance saving	.3	Credit items
.149	Other types of saving	.5	Debit items
.15	Production of printed forms.	.373	State of savings account. Balances
	Documentation (UK)	.375	Dormant savings accounts
.17	Agencies participating in savings bank services	.377	Advice to saver
		.8	Advice on state of savings credit balance.
		.81	Savings account statement
		.38	Certified statements of balance
		.386	Appraisal of transactions
			Difference between amounts of deposit and withdrawal
336.722.2	SAVINGS BANK DOCUMENTS. SAVING AIDS	336.722.5	AUXILIARY AND SPECIAL SERVICES
	—347.232.12 Possession and law relating to lost and found property	336.722.6	ACCOUNTING
.22	Printed forms for deposit and for withdrawal	.61	Accounts. Keeping accounts
.222	Deposit forms	.611	Accounts
.223	Transfer forms	.7	Special accounts
.224	Withdrawal forms	.613	Keeping accounts
.227	Advice notes. Acknowledgement forms	.1	Preparatory work
.24	Savings identification documents	.3	Different methods of keeping accounts
.241	Savings books. Savings certificates	.64	Accounting systems by administration level
.7	Special savings books	.642	At local office level, in branches
.242	Savings cards. Savings stamps	.644	At regional or district level
.1	Savings cards	.646	Central systems
.5	Savings stamps	.68	Inspection. Auditing
.244	Gift vouchers		—657.63 Auditing the books - Industrial and business management
.26	Saving aids	336.722.8	CASH ADMINISTRATION
.262	Money boxes		<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>
.263	Savings clocks		336.722.8:336.767 Capital investment in securities
.264	Savings tokens		:336.78 Interest administration
336.722.3	SAVINGS-ACCOUNT TRANSACTIONS		OTHER LOAN INSTITUTES
	<i>The subdivisions 336.722.32/.375 may be subdivided by the digits 91 for minimum and 98 for maximum, e.g.</i>	336.73	Organizations advancing credit for house building. Building societies
	336.722.322.91 Lower limit of deposits	.732	Public pawnbroking
	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>	.733	Private pawnbroking
	336.722.3:336.717.1 Giro transactions	.734	
.31	Transaction according to type of instruction, kinds of initiator	336.74	MONEY. CURRENCY
.311	Over the counter		—737.1 Coins - Numismatics
.312	By post		<i>Further particulars may be denoted by Table 1i common auxiliaries of point of view, e.g.</i>
.313	Through telecommunication		336.74.009.65 Counterfeit money
.318	According to kinds of initiator		
.1	By saver		
.2	On request of third parties		
.3	By official order, for official purposes	336.741	ORIGIN AND NATURE OF MONEY
.5	By order of the savings bank	.1	Origin of money
.32	Instructions to the savings bank service		<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>
.322	Deposits		336.741.1:291.34 Sacral money
.2	Cash deposits		:663.95 Tea used as money
.3	Credit entry deposits		Nature of money. General theory of money
.323	Transfers	.2	General theory of money
.324	Withdrawals		Functions of money
	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>	.21	Means of exchange
	336.722.324:343.72 Fraudulent withdrawals	.22	
		.221	

336.741.222	Measure of value. Accounting standards.	336.742.5	Withdrawal of coinage metals from free circulation. Confiscation. Withdrawal
.223	Units of account		
.224	Means of saving. Means of accumulation		
.225	Means of providing loans	336.743	CURRENCY. FIXED STANDARD
	Means of payment. Communal payment arrangement	.2	Single standard. Monometallism
.1	Communal payment arrangement	.22	Gold standard
.2	Money paid out by weight	.221	With circulation of gold coinage. Effective gold currency
.3	Circulatory medium	.222	Without circulation of gold coinage. Gold bullion standard. Gold exchange standard
.4	Money made valid by state decree. Legal tender	.23	Silver standard
.23	General concepts and laws relating to money	.3	Double standard. Bimetallism
.231	Monetary value. Intrinsic value.	.4	Parallel standard
	Exchange value. Commodity value.	.5	'Limping' standard
	Nominal value	336.744	WORLD, UNIVERSAL MONEY.
.232	Paying power		INTERNATIONAL MONEY. TRADE
.233	Purchasing power of monetary unit		COINAGE
	—339.133.3 Purchasing power	.1	International monetary convention.
.234	Quantity law		Currency common to a number of states
.1	Crude quantity law		
.2	Modified quantity law	336.745	CURRENCY EXCHANGE. CURRENCY
.235	Gresham's law		TRADE. PURCHASE AND SALE OF
.236.1	Planning of circulation		FOREIGN CURRENCY. GOLD PREMIUM.
.2	Regulation of circulation		EXCHANGE PREMIUM. EXCHANGE
.22	Regulation of cash payment		DISCOUNTS. FOREIGN CURRENCIES
.4	Velocity of circulation	.2	Gold points. Specie points
.5	Accumulation, hoarding of money	.3	[cancelled] — 336.778.5, 339.727.6
.237	Demand for money. Creation of money	336.746	COINS. COINAGE
.1	Demand for money		—671.4 Manufacture of coins -
.2	Creation of money		Precious metal industries
.24	Types of money		Production. Minting, striking
.241	Money according to limit of obligation to accept	.1	Right of minting. Free coinage. Coiner's profit
.1	Obligatory money	.11	Fineness of coinage
.2	Optional money	.12	Weight. Form. Denomination
.242	Money according to paying power	.13	Absolute, gross weight, full weight
.1	Currency	.131	('Schrot')
.2	Subsidiary money		Standard fineness. Alloy
.3	Current money	.132	Remedy of the mint. Tolerance
.4	Small change	.133	Form. Denomination
.6	Stable money	.134	Wear. Mint allowance. Consumption
.243	Money according to redeemability	.2	Wear, abrasion. Mint allowance
.1	Provisional money	.21	Consumption
.2	Definitive money	.22	Debasement of coinage. Mixed currency.
.28	Monetary theories	.5	Renewal of currency. Bracteates (coinage stamped on one side only). Counterfeiters of coinage
.281	Theories with and without relation to the economic value question	336.747	PAPER MONEY. BANK NOTES.
.1	Catallactic theories of money		EXCHANGE RATES
.2	Acatallactic theories of money		<i>Further particulars may be denoted by Table 1e common auxiliaries of place, e.g.</i>
.282	Theories of the origin of money		336.747(73:430-074) Special currency for the American occupation troops in Germany
.1	Sacral money theory		
.2	Convention theory		
.3	State theory of money. Theory of legal tender		
.283	Theories of the function of money		
.1	Nominalistic theories		
.11	Assignment theory		
.12	Romantic theory of money. Organic theory of money		
.13	Token theory		
.2	Commodity theory		
.21	Metallism		
.3	Quantity theory		
336.742	MONETARY MATERIALS. MATERIALS AS MONEY. COINAGE METALS. PRECIOUS METAL RATES. GOLD, SILVER, NICKEL, COPPER, ALUMINIUM ETC. AS COINAGE METALS. PRODUCTION. EXTRACTION. VALUE. CHANGE IN VALUE. NON-METALLIC MONETARY MATERIALS. PORCELAIN		
	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>		
	336.742:669.22 Silver as coinage metal		
	<i>For technical details — 622, 669</i>		
.4	Available stocks of coinage metals.		
	Supply of coinage metals		

Special auxiliary subdivisions for 336.747

336.747.065.1	Paper money with promise to redeem
.2	Paper money without promise to redeem
.3	Paper money with obligatory acceptance in private transactions
.4	Paper money without obligatory acceptance in private transactions
.5	Paper money with obligatory acceptance by public financial institutions

Principal divisions (continued)

336.747.1	Bank notes. Treasury notes
	—336.711.611 Cover
.11	Bullion controversy
.12	Currency theory
.13	Banking theory. Fullarton's law
.3	Emergency money
.4	Depreciating money. 'Free money' ('Freigeld' in Gesell's theory)
.5	Other means of payment
	—336.717.13 Giro and cheque transactions

336.747.5 (cont'd)	336.717.56 Loan certificates	336.761.523	Standard rates
Special auxiliary subdivision for 336.747.5		.524	Indicated rates (no business done)
336.747.5.065.8	Ad valorem stamps	.53	Market quotations
	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>	.531	Opening prices
	336.747.5.065.8:336.72 Savings stamps	.532	Various quotations. Interim prices.
	:336.282.15 Ad	.2	Teleprint prices
	valorem	.3	Highest price
	stamps for	.4	Middle price
	the	.533	Lowest price
	payment	.54	Closing prices
	of stamp	.541	Lists of market quotations
	duty	.542	Official list of market quotations
		.6	Unofficial list of market quotations
Principal divisions (continued)			Turnover of securities. Volume of stock-exchange business
336.747.51	Written money		
.52	Clearing transactions	336.762	STOCK-EXCHANGE AUTHORITIES.
	→336.768 Clearing systems		STOCK-EXCHANGE ORGANIZATION
	336.778 Clearing. Clearing houses - Credit	.1	Stock-exchange council
.54	Inter-bank settlements	.2	State commissioner
.6	Index currency. Price level currency. Manipulated currency. Commodity dollar	.3	Stockbrokers. Exchange brokers
		.31	Sworn brokers
		.32	Free brokers. Dilettante ('cowboy') brokers
		.4	Stock-exchange committees
336.748	EXCHANGE RATES. MOVEMENTS OF EXCHANGE RATES. FLUCTUATIONS IN EXCHANGE RATES	336.763	SECURITIES. STOCKS AND SHARES
	→338.57 Price movements		→336.717.13 Giro and cheque transactions
	339.743 Exchange rates - International finance		336.777 Trade bills. Letters of credit
.1	Exchange rate movements	Special auxiliary subdivisions for 336.763	
.12	Inflation	336.763.061.7	Securities as regards interest entitlement
.14	Deflation	.71	With interest entitlement
.2	Alteration of the currency basis	.72	Without interest entitlement
.22	Devaluation	Principal divisions (continued)	
.3	Fluctuations in exchange rates	336.763.1	TYPES OF SECURITIES
.34	Compulsory exchange rates	.12/.13	Officially and unofficially quoted securities
.4	Stabilization	.12	Officially and quasi-officially (coulisse) quoted securities
.5	Monetary reform		Marketable securities
.6	Revaluation	.122	Leading securities
.7	Measures for maintaining exchange rates.	.1	Other securities
	Gold clause	.2	Non-marketable securities traded at the stock exchange
.72	Measures for maintaining exchange rates.	.123	Provisionally quoted securities
	Exchange equalization account	.125	Unquoted securities
.77	Protective measures against exchange losses. Gold clauses (stipulating that payment is to be made in gold)	.13	Discountable and non-discountable securities
.8	Open market policy	.15	Discountable securities
		.152	Non-discountable securities
336.76	STOCK-MARKET. MONEY MARKET. CAPITAL MARKET. PRIVATE ASSETS MANAGEMENT	.153	Securities by title holder
		.16	Bearer securities
Special auxiliary subdivisions for 336.76		.162	Registered securities
336.76.066	Stock-exchange quotations	.163	Negotiable securities
	336.76.066 ≈ 336.761.5	.164	
.07	Regulations. Customs	336.763.2	STOCKS AND SHARES. DIVIDEND-BEARING STOCK
Principal divisions (continued)		Special auxiliary subdivisions for 336.763.2	
336.761	SECURITY MARKET. STOCK-MARKET	336.763.2.067	Ordinary shares. New issues
	→339.172 Commodity exchanges - Trade. Commerce	.6	Ordinary shares
.3	Official dealings	.7	New issues
.4	Out-of-house market. Coulisse. Curb market	Principal divisions (continued)	
.5	Stock-exchange quotations. Market quotations. List of market quotations	336.763.21	Shares with par value, nominal value in general
.51	Stock-exchange quotations in general	.212	Bank shares
	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>	.213	Agricultural shares
	336.761.51:336.748 Currency exchange rates	.214	Mining shares. Oil shares
	:336.763 Share prices	.215	Industrial shares
.512	'Money'. In demand	.216	Public utility shares and shares of non-profit making undertakings
.513	'Paper'. On offer	.217	Transport shares
.514	'Settled'	.218	Commercial shares
.52	Principal types of quotation	.219	Other shares
.521	Official quotations	.22	Bearer shares
.522	Compulsory quotations. Enforced quotations	.23	Registered shares
		.233	Shares not fully paid up
		.24	Preference shares
		.242	Cumulative preference shares
		.243	Shares with multiple voting rights