

Universal Decimal Classification —

Second English full edition —
FID publication no. 483 —

UDC 656 Transport and postal
services —
Traffic organization and control

UDC 025.45:656

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Foreword

The English version of the Universal Decimal Classification (UDC) is being prepared and published as BS 1000 by the British Standards Institution (BSI) at the original joint request of the British Society for International Bibliography (BSIB) and the Association of Special Libraries and Information Bureaux (ASLIB), now amalgamated as Aslib. It has the approval of the Lake Placid Education Foundation, New York, proprietors of the Dewey Decimal Classification, from which the UDC derives. The English full edition of the UDC is authorized by the International Federation for Documentation (FID), PO Box 90402, 2509 LK, The Hague, Netherlands.

This section is part of the English full edition. It should be used in conjunction with the Abridged English Edition, BS 1000 A, which refers to many other subjects of interest not listed in this schedule, and provides a conspectus of the whole scheme, together with an introduction to its use. For further practical information about the principles, application and utilization of the scheme, users should refer to BS 1000 C.

This edition of BS 1000[656], which supersedes BS 1000[656/656.7]:1968 and BS 1000[656.8/.9]:1972, includes modifications authorized in “Extensions and Corrections to the UDC” (FID publication no. 248) up to and including Series 11, No. 2, dated April. 1982. Subsequent issues of “Extensions and Corrections to the UDC” should be consulted to keep the schedule up to date. British Standards related to this Part of BS 1000 are listed on the inside back cover.

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Summary of pages

This document comprises a front cover, an inside front cover, pages i and ii, pages 1 to 38, an inside back cover and a back cover.

This standard has been updated (see copyright date) and may have had amendments incorporated. This will be indicated in the amendment table on the inside front cover.

Scope

Under 656 is classed information about the operation and organization of transport and traffic, including postal services.

Related subjects

- 331.837 Transport of employees. Workers' trains, works buses etc.
- 336.717.1 Giro transactions. Cheque and money transfer etc.
- 336.722 Savings banks
- 338.47 Economics of traffic and communications. Economic aspects of communications media. Transport policy
- 338.48 Tourist traffic from economic point of view. Policy on tourist trade
- 339 Trade. International economic relations. World economy
- 343.346 Traffic offences. Offences against communications
- 347.763 Transport. Communication and commercial law
- 347.79 Maritime law. Laws of shipping
- 347.82 Law of the air. Aviation law
- 351.79 Administration of waterways. Water law
- 351.81 Traffic. Traffic police. Traffic wardens
- 354.4 Ministry of Transport and Communications
- 354.71 Ministry of Marine Affairs. Admiralty. Military marine affairs
- 354.73 Air Ministry. Military aviation affairs
- 355.69 Military transportation. Supply. Evacuation
- 368.2 Transport insurance
- 368.381.1 Personal accident insurance according to cause of accident. Insurance of travellers. Travellers' accident insurance
- 625 Civil engineering of land transport. Railway engineering. Highway engineering
- 626 General hydraulic engineering. Canal engineering. Agricultural hydraulics
- 627 Natural waterway, port, harbour and shore engineering etc.
- 629 Transport vehicle engineering
- 681.173.7 Postal franking machines
- 725.16 Post, telegraph, telephone buildings — Architecture

Auxiliary signs and subdivisions

Full information about the common and special auxiliary signs and subdivisions (often abbreviated to "common and special auxiliaries") will be found in BS 1000A and BS 1000C.

Colon sign of relation. For the classification of information for the public, as in abstracts and bibliographies, maximum use of colon combination rather than of common or special auxiliaries is recommended. The use of the colon sign of relation is preferable for multiple entry systems, as it will help prevent the concealment of information. This usually results in longer notation, however, and for information for more restricted use, the application of auxiliaries, where available, may be simpler and more convenient provided that there is an adequate alphabetical subject index.

Common auxiliaries. The common auxiliaries of language = ..., form (0 ...), place (1/9), race and nationality (= ...), time "...", point of view .00 ..., materials – 03 ... and persons – 05 ... are applicable throughout the UDC. However, they should be used mainly to express concepts not otherwise provided for in the schedules.

Special auxiliaries. The – 1/– 7 special auxiliaries listed under 62 are applicable throughout the schedule. The .01/.09 special auxiliaries listed under 656 may be detached and applied to any subdivision of 656 where the result forms a meaningful combination, e.g.

- 656.021.2 Frequency of transport
- 656.132 Buses
- 656.132.021.2 Frequency of buses

The .01/.08 special auxiliaries listed under 65 are not applicable to 656.

Typographic presentation

Small type is used for cancelled numbers and text. The arrow → means either "see" or "see also" according to the context. The symbol ≅ "subdivide as" means that the number preceding it may be subdivided in the same way as, and with meanings analogous to the subdivisions of, the number which follows it.

Schedule

656 Transport and postal services. Traffic organizations and control

Further particulars may be denoted by the common auxiliaries of place (Table 1e) and time (Table 1g), e.g.

656(100) International and intercontinental transport

656(203.5) Stratosphere transport

656(23) Mountain transport

656(24) Underground transport

656“345” Night transport services

656“3672” Peak-hour traffic

656“38” Holiday transport services

Special auxiliary subdivisions

656.01	GENERAL ORGANIZATION	656.022.63	Delay of journey
.014	Arrival and departure arrangements.	.64	Extension of journey
	Stopping	.65	Change of route. Diversions
.015	Stopping places. Resting places. Parking places	.8	Routes according to importance.
	<i>For parking restrictions → 656.053.6</i>		Combinations of transport media
.016	Servicing, refuelling, revictualling stations or posts	.81	Main routes
	<i>Fuels, foods etc. may be denoted by colon combination with the subdivisions of 66</i>	.816/.817	<i>[cancelled]</i> use 656 or 656.02 with (100)
.017	Garages	.82	Secondary routes
		.826	Feeder routes
656.02	TRANSPORT ROUTES, SERVICES AND SPECIAL CHARACTERISTICS	.83	National routes (internal routes) and services
	<i>The common auxiliaries of place (Table 1e) and time (Table 1g) are particularly applicable here</i>	.836	Regional, inter-city, intercommunal routes and services
.021	Traffic frequency. Traffic density. Traffic observation	.838	Local, urban routes and services
.2	Frequency of transport. Traffic density	.84	<i>[cancelled, superfluous]</i>
.5	Route capacity	.846	<i>[cancelled]</i> 656.027.3
.8	Special measures to be adopted in the case of abnormally heavy or light traffic	.847	<i>[cancelled]</i> use (23)
	→656.025.6 Transport of persons or goods on a large scale	.848	<i>[cancelled]</i> use (203.5)
.022	Routes. Lines. Services	.86	Cabotage. Coastal navigation
.1	Regular routes. Scheduled services	.87	Combined air-sea service
.12	Contractual services. Concessionary services	.88	Air-railway traffic
.13	Free service	.9	Area of operation. Stopping places
.15	Alteration of regular service	.91	Regular stopping places
.17	Connections with other services	.92	Exceptional stopping places
.2	Temporary service	.93	Stopping places for reloading
.3	Special services. Irregular service	.96	Stopping places having an irregular service
.31	Taxi service	.97	Auxiliary stopping places. Emergency stopping places
.32	Charter service	.023	<i>[cancelled]</i> use “345”, “38”
.33	Excursions. Holiday travel etc.	.025	Transport of persons and goods
.4	Opening, alteration, discontinuation of routes	.2	Transport of persons
.41	Creation of new routes		<i>Class here only general matters relating to traffic; for administration services → 656.072</i>
.42	Alteration of routes	.22	Carrying strangers in private vehicles
.43	Discontinuation of routes	.222	Carrying for reward
.5	Timetables. Departures. Arrivals	.224	Persuading drivers to stop and give lifts. Hitch-hiking. Stopping vehicles
.6	Alterations to journey	.226	Carrying without reward
.61	Journey not undertaken	.24	Relations between travellers
.62	Interruption of journey	.4	Transport of goods
			<i>Class here only general matters relating to traffic; for administration services → 656.073</i>
			<i>For transport of animals → 656.074</i>

656.025.6	Transport of persons and goods on a large scale	656.032.41	Rates for officials
	→656.021.8 Special measures to be adopted in the case of abnormally heavy or light traffic	.42	Rates for members of the armed forces
		.43	Rates for employees. Workmen's tickets
		.44	Rates for students. Students' tickets
		.45	Rates for children and families. Children's tickets
.027	Transport according to speed	.47	Rates for emigrants
.1	Speed of transport in general	.49	Rates for other categories of passenger
.3	Express transport. Fast transport	.492	Rates for invalids. Rates for invalid carriages
.5	Delayed transport	.5	Tariffs for groups of persons. Special tariffs for parties
.029	Other matters	.6	Luggage rates
.4	Transport with shared traffic, e.g. on common routes	.7	Tariffs according to speed of transport
.6	Transport within a specific establishment	.73	Express rates
656.03	TARIFFS. TICKETS. CHARGES	.75	Normal service rates
	→658.8.03 Selling prices	.8	Tariffs according to the type of transport
.031	Tariff structure	.81	Luxury-travel rates
.2	Gross tariff	.83	Rates according to class of travel
.3	Net tariff	.9	Additional charges. Special tariffs. Rates for reserved seats. Rates for sleeping berths. Rates for cabins. Platform tickets
.4	Cost price tariff	.95	Free transport. Free journeys
.5	General principles for fixing tariffs	.033	Goods rates
	656.031.5 $\cong$ 658.8.035, e.g.	.1	Rates according to the frequency of journeys
	656.031.52 Fixed tariffs. Fixed fares irrespective of distance	.2	Rates according to locality and distance
	.54 Proportional tariffs. Distance rate. Rate per kilometre etc.		→656.033.2 $\cong$ 656.032.2
	656.031.57 Tariffs based on a fixed rate for a basic distance and a fixed rate for every unit of distance in excess	.3	Rates according to time of journey. Night rates. Rates for public holidays
.8	Variation in tariffs. Tariff increases. Tariff decreases	.4	Rates according to consignors or consignees of goods carried
.032	Passenger fares. Luggage rates	.41	Rates for public authorities. Tariff exemptions for public authorities
.1	Tariffs according to number and frequency of journeys	.6	Rates for specific purposes
.13	Season tickets. Annual tickets. Monthly tickets. Weekly tickets. Day tickets	.61	Rates according to nature and volume of goods
.132	Tickets for a selected route	.63	Rates according to properties of goods
.134	Tickets for a specific network, area, county etc. Network tickets. District tickets		656.033.63 $\cong$ 656.073.43
.14	Other rates, e.g. 6-, 10-journey tickets	.66	Rates for market produce and bulk goods
.2	Tariffs according to locality and distance	.69	Rates for special goods
.21	Rates in general. Common rates. International rates	.692	Rates for bicycles
.22	Long-distance rates	.7	Rates according to speed of transport
.23	Local transport rates	.73	Rates for fast services. Express goods rates
.24	Transit rates	.75	Normal service rates
.25	Ferry rates	.8	Rates according to shape of goods.
.26	Return journey rates. Return tickets		Exceptional rates. Rates subject to limited liability. Mixed consignment rates. Other special rates
	<i>For Sunday return tickets → 656.032.34</i>	.82	Group rates. Mixed consignment rates
.27	Touring rates. Touring tickets	.84	Charges with limited liability of the forwarding agent
.3	Tariffs according to time of journey	.86	Charges for freight incorrectly marked
.33	Night rates	.9	Additional charges
.34	Rates for public holidays, for special holiday journeys. Sunday tickets. Leave tickets. Sunday return tickets. Public holiday return tickets	.91	Insurance charges. Registration charges
.38	Special rates for visiting fairs, exhibitions, theatres, sporting events etc.	.92	Cash-on-delivery (COD) charges
.4	Tariffs according to category of passenger. Fare reductions	.93	Loading rates. Storage charges
		.931	Loading rates
		.932	Reloading rates
		.933	Unloading rates
		.935	Storage charges. Warehousing charges

656.033.94	Port charges. Port dues	656.039.48	Special clauses in travel documents for goods
.95	Special charges	.6	Documents for transport of animals
.952	Special loading rates	.7	Customs documents. Dues documents.
.954	Special unloading rates		Documents concerning trade quotas etc.
.956	Rates for making-up trains	.8	Distribution and transfer of documents
.958	Demurrage	656.04	DISRUPTIONS. DELAYS.
.96	Freight option charges		DIFFICULTIES. LIABILITY
.97	Bonus payment to captain	.043	Disruptions. Delays. Difficulties
.99	Other additional charges	.1	Concerning kinds of transport
.034	Rates for animal transport	.2	Concerning persons
	656.034 $\cong$ 656.032	.3	Concerning animals
.035	Collection of money	.4	Concerning goods
.1	Principles	.045	Liability
.2	Methods of collection	.2	General matters
.21	Ticket offices. Sale of tickets by operating staff	.21	Liability for operation
.22	Sell-service ticket machines	.22	Liability for faults
.3	Ticket control. Ticket inspection	.221	Liability arising from delay
.4	Measures in case of irregularity. Fines for travelling without valid tickets, for use of higher classes etc.	.222	Liability for intermediate stops
		.3	Limits of liability
.6	Payment for reserved seats, berths, cabins etc.	.4	Exclusion of liability
	Reserved seat dockets	.41	Exoneration from liability
.7	Advance payment. Subsequent payment	.5	Liability of local organizations (stations, ports)
.71	Advance payment	.6	Liability of the driver, captain, pilot etc.
.72	Advance payment without provision for refund	.61	Statute law
.77	Subsequent payment		→343.346 Traffic offences. Offences against communications
.036	Place for settlement	.62	Law of contract
.037	Customs matters		→ 347.4 Commitments. Contractual liabilities etc.
.1	Customs duties. Import permits	.7	Liability of owners. Liability of operators
	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i>	.8	Liability for unlawful use of vehicle
	656.037.1:339.178.4 Customs agents	656.05	TRAFFIC. TRAFFIC SIGNS. SIGNALS
.3	Customs charges		<i>For remote signalling → 654.9</i>
	656.037.3 $\cong$ 656.03	.051	General principles of traffic movement
.038	Delivery of goods	.052	Driving of vehicles. Navigation.
.039	Document. Travel permits. Tickets		Manoeuvres
.1	Travel permits, tickets for passengers and their luggage in general	.1	Navigation. Route planning
.2	Special documents for passenger transport	.13	Modification of the plan
.22	Permits entitling holder to travel ticket	.14	Supervision during the journey
.23	Landing cards	.16	Correction in the event of deviations
.28	Special clauses in travel documents	.3	Moving off
.3	Documents for goods transport in general	.31	On land
	656.039.3 $\cong$ 656.033	.32	On water
.4	Special documents for goods transport	.33	On ice or snow
.41	Bills of lading (Ladescheine)	.34	From another vehicle
.411	Local bills of lading	.4	Control during the journey
.412	Transit bills of lading	.42	Straight journey
.415	Copies	.43	Speed. Duration. Distance
.42	Way-bills. Consignment notes	.432	High speed. Express traffic
.43	Luggage dockets	.434	Normal speed
.44	Unloading dockets. Guarantee dockets	.435	Long duration
.45	Charter parties	.436	Short duration
.46	Bills of lading (Ladebriefe). Shipping documents	.438	Long distance. Long range (e.g. transocean flight)
.47	Details of charges in bills of lading	.439	Short distance. Short range
.475	Copies	.44	Variations in speed
		.442	Acceleration

656.052.444	Deceleration	656.053.432.1	Dimensions
.45	Variation of direction in general	.11	Bulky goods
.46	Variation of direction in the horizontal plane	.2	Stowage
.465	Turning	.3	Maximum weight
.466	Reversing	.37	Indication of weight on label
.467	Departure from rule of driving on the left or the right	.38	Indication of weight on docket
.1	When turning into an intersection	.5	Waiting restrictions
.2	When stopping	.51	Waiting restrictions for safety reasons
.468	Driving in and out of garages and parking places	.52	Waiting prohibited
.47	Variation of direction in the vertical plane	.53	Waiting permitted for short periods
.472	Climbing	.6	Restrictions on staying. Parking restrictions. Stopping restrictions. Landing restrictions. Mooring restrictions
.474	Descent	.62	Changing place of parking, e.g. daily change of right and left stopping
.475	Travel at high altitude. Travel at great depths (submarines)	.7	Restrictions on traffic noise. Limitations on sound signals
.476	Travel at very low altitude or at shallow depth	→534.836.2	Traffic (and aircraft) noise — Acoustics
.48	Travel with regard to obstacles	625.098	Traffic noise — Civil engineering of land transport
.482	Travel with regard to fixed obstacles	628.517.2	Measures against noise. Noise control — Public health engineering
.484	Travel with regard to moving obstacles. Manoeuvring with regard to other vehicles	.8	Obstruction of thoroughfares
.49	Other basic manoeuvres		<i>Further particulars may be denoted by the common auxiliaries of time (Table Ig), e.g.</i>
.5	Travel under special circumstances, particularly in relation to meteorological conditions		656.053.8“3” Blocking of routes at specific times
.52	Travelling “blind”		“342.7” Restriction on driving on Sunday
.53	Travel through fog, mist, rain		“344.22” Restriction on driving at night
.54	Travel in the cold, on ice, on snow	.82	Temporary restrictions
.542	Travel in a thaw	.83	Permanent restrictions
.544	<i>[cancelled, error in previous edition] → 656.052.542</i>	.87	Keeping clear building entrances and exits
.55	Travel during storms, gales	.88	Temporary closure due to melting snow or ice, frost
.56	Travel on bad surfaces	.054	Traffic signals
.57	Travel under sudden changes in conditions, e.g. eddies, whirlwinds, tearing away from anchor	.1	Signals given by traffic officers. Mandatory signals. Prohibition signals. Direction signals. Warning signals
.59	Stunt riding. Aerobatics	.2	Signals given to traffic officers
.7	Stopping. Landing. Anchoring. Mooring	.3	Signals given by route users to each other. Warning signals. Position signals. Clearing signals. Direction indicators
	656.052.7 ≅ 656.052.3	.8	Information signs
.8	Driving instruction. Training	.81	Signs indicating meteorological information
.9	Journey reports. Logs	.83	Signs indicating geographical information
.053	Traffic restrictions, control	.85	Signs indicating time limits
.2	Restrictions on speed. Speed limits	.055	Fixed traffic signs. Direction signs. Warning signs
.3	Restrictions on direction		656.055 ≅ 656.053
.31	Omni-directional		→625.746.5 Special devices for traffic regulation
.32	One-way		654.9 Signalling. Alarms. Remote control (telecontrol) and remote indication
.34	Roundabouts	.9	Other matters
.38	By means of dividing signs	.91	Danger signs
.385	By means of road studs, catseyes, kerbs, coloured lines	.92	Warning signs for crossings, bends etc.
.4	Restrictions on weight and dimensions of vehicles. Prohibition of specific types of vehicle	.921	Signs for uneven road
.41	Restrictions on length, width, height of vehicles		
.42	Weight restrictions		
.43	Restrictions on type of load		
.431	Persons		
.1	Number of passengers		
.2	Seats prohibited to passengers		
.432	Goods. Merchandise		

656.055.922	Signs for bends	.88	Exterior lighting
.923	Signs for crossings	.883	Lights indicating position
.924	Signs for gated level crossings	.2	Front lights
.925	Signs for ungated level crossings	.3	Rear lights
.926	Other warning signs	.5	Right lights
.93	Priority signs	.6	Left lights
.931	Priority signs for main roads	.886	Illuminated direction indicators
.932	Priority signs for side roads	.887	Indicator lights for braking, changing speed
.94	Prohibition signs in general	656.06	AUXILIARY INSTALLATIONS AND SERVICES
.95	Mandatory signs		Service stations in general
.96	Other traffic and warning signs	.062	Service stations for fuels. Filling stations
.961	Cycle track signs. Traffic island signs	.6/.8	656.062.6/.8 $\cong$ 662.6/.8
.1	Cycle track signs		Provision of service stations
.2	Traffic island signs that may be passed on either side	.064	<i>Includes the provision of filling stations</i>
.963	Hazardous-road signs	.6/.8	Supply of fuel to service stations
.964	Prescribed direction signs		656.064.6/.8 $\cong$ 662.6/.8
.965	Slippery surface signs	.065	Supplies for vehicles and travellers
.966	Parking place signs	.2	Supply of spare parts
.967	School signs	.3	Supply of fuel
.968	Hospital signs	.32	Supply of solid fuels. Bunkers
.969	Route signs. Direction signs. Distance signs. Town signs	.35	656.065.32 $\cong$ 662.6/.8
.97	Signs on traffic islands	.35	Supply of liquid fuels. Tanks
.971	Light signals on traffic islands		656.065.35 $\cong$ 662.75
.972	Winking lights on traffic islands	.36	Supply of gaseous fuels
.99	Prohibition on obscuring traffic signs		656.065.36 $\cong$ 662.76
.056	Movable, temporary traffic signs. Traffic lights	.4	Supply of lubricants
.2	Halt signs	.5	Supply of coolants
.4	Traffic lights	.6	Filling with buoyant gas
.057	Lights	.7	Supply of electricity
.1	Lights for indication of routes	.8	Supply of food and drink
.3	Lights for various purposes		<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination with the subdivisions of 63, 663 or 664</i>
	656.057.32/.38 $\cong$ 656.053.2/.8		
.39	Lights for warning signs	656.07	ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT OF TRAFFIC OPERATIONS
	656.057.39 $\cong$ 656.055.9		<i>These special auxiliaries are not applicable to 656.82</i>
.4	Riding lights (e.g. at harbour entrance)		GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICE. STAFF
.6	Self-contained lights	656.071	
.62	Lights according to colour		Senior technical staff
	656.057.62 $\cong$ 535-2	.1	Senior management. Head of services.
.7	Breakdown, emergency lights	.11	Director. Controller
.72	Fixed	.12	Junior management
.73	Self-contained	.13	Technical staff. Engineers
.75	Flashing lights (for signs, for warning, for fire services, for police)	.15	Communications staff. Radio operators. Telegraphists
.8	Vehicle lighting and lamps	.2	Lower grade technical staff. Machine operators. Mechanics
	→628.94 Lamps, projectors and various means of guiding light	.22	Auxiliary technical staff. Seamen
.83	Lights according to colour	.23	Stokers
	656.057.83 $\cong$ 535-2, e.g.	.3	Administrative staff on the vehicle
	656.057.830.2 White lights	.31	Administration
	.831 Red lights	.313	Central administration
	.834 Green lights	.314	Administration of branches
	.836 Blue lights	.32	Accountancy section
	.839 [cancelled] → 656.057.830.2	.34	Domestic section
.86	Interior lighting	.35	Handling of goods section
656.057.87	Lamps on the vehicle for lighting the road		

656.071.37	Security service	656.072.6	Care of passengers
.39	Other administrative sections	.62	Accommodation
.4	Station and port services	.63	Catering
.41	Directorate. Management	.64	Entertainment. Recreation
.42	Accountancy section	.65	Hygiene and medical attention
.43	Control and supervisory service	.66	Financial services. Deposit facilities for money and valuables
.44	Domestic section	.67	Other services
.45	Handling of goods section. Porters →656.073 Goods transport services	.7	Administrative measures regarding passengers. Keeping order. Restrictions. Admissions. Direction signs
.46	Luggage office. Baggage room. Left-luggage office	.71	[cancelled] → 656.025.24
.47	Security service	.72	[cancelled] → 656.025.22/.226
.49	Other administrative services		
.6	Health service	656.073	GOODS TRANSPORT SERVICES
.61	Medical service	.1	Goods registration. Acceptance for transport
.62	Hospital service	.14	Goods registration by agents
.69	Other health services	.18	Refusal to accept goods
.7	Pilot service. Guides	.2	Handling of goods
.8	Maintenance and repair services	.21	Loading
.81	Cleaning service	.22	Stowing. Storage
.84	Maintenance and repair of fastening devices, cables etc.	.23	Trans-shipment
.85	Carpentry service	.235	Container transport
656.072	PASSENGER HANDLING SERVICES <i>The common auxiliaries of persons -05 (Table 1k) are particularly applicable here</i>	.24	Change of destination. Change of means of transport
.1	Issue of tickets. Booking of seats. Acceptance for transport	.25	Unloading
.14	Travel agencies	.26	Bonuses for quickness. Penalties for delay
.18	Ticket refusal. Rejection of passengers	.27	Warehouses. Temporary depots
.2	Boarding. Changing. Alighting	.28	Transport within the harbour
.21	Embarkation. Boarding	.29	Delivery of goods. Forwarding of goods. Delivery notes
.23	Changing	.3	Distribution of goods
.24	Change of means of transport	.37	Empty running of conveyance
.25	Disembarkation. Alighting. Landing	.4	Classification of goods <i>The shape or form may be denoted by the -4 special auxiliaries listed under 62, e.g.</i>
.27	Enforced stay. Awaiting connections		656.073.4-492.2 Goods in powder form
.3	Distribution of passengers	.41	Goods according to type
.4	Classification of passengers	.412	Bicycles
.41	Passengers according to class of travel	.42	Goods according to ownership
.418	Change of class of travel	.422	Passenger's luggage
.42	Passengers according to number	.423	Third-party property. Freight
.44	Passengers according to kind of journey. Tourists	.426	Property of the crew
.45	Passengers on official business <i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination, e.g.</i> 656.072.45:355.33 Military personnel	.427	Property of the transport operator
.46	Passengers according to destination	.428	Inventory of the vehicle
.462	Visitors to markets, fairs etc.	.43	Goods according to characteristics, properties
.49	Other types of passenger	.431	Goods according to value
.5	Inspection of passenger transport <i>Matters common to passenger transport and goods transport are classed here</i> →656.073.5 Inspection of goods transport	.1	Money
.51	Inspection by the authorities. Inspection of passports. Customs. Quarantine	.3	Items of great value
.52	Inspection by the transport operator	.4	Items of intermediate value
.53	Inspection by various private undertakings	.5	Items of small value
		.7	Items or practically no value
		.432	Postal items
		.433	Packages
		.434	Heavy goods. Bulky goods
		.435	Fragile goods

656.073.436	Dangerous goods <i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination with the subdivisions of 620.26, or 656.073.436 $\cong$ 620.26</i> →614.75 Preventive measures in handling injurious material	656.073.851.5	Melting
		.6	Ullage
		.852/.859	Damage caused by natural forces 656.073.852/.859 $\cong$ 656.085.2/.9
.437	Bulk goods. Bulk loads	.86	Damage caused by persons 656.073.86 $\cong$ 656.086
.438	Carcasses. Corpses	.9	Various questions. Conditions of carriage
.44	Goods according to carriage in special vehicles or craft 656.073.44 $\cong$ 629.1-4, e.g. 656.073.443 Goods carried in towed vehicles, trailers .444.2 Goods carried in tip-up vehicles	656.074	TRANSPORT OF ANIMALS 656.074 $\cong$ 656.072
.441/.445	[cancelled] use 656.073.444.1/.5	656.075	DOMESTIC, CATERING SERVICES ON VEHICLES. SERVANTS, STEWARDS
.45	Goods according to stowage on board 656.073.45 $\cong$ 629.12.011.5, e.g. 656.073.451 Stowage in holds .6 Stowage in refrigerated chambers .452 Stowage in bunkers, tanks .458 Stowage in deck houses	656.076	USE OF VEHICLES
.46	Goods according to destination	.1	Use of vehicles for private and business purposes
.462	Goods for markets, fairs etc.	.15	Use of vehicles for business and commercial purposes
.48	Goods according to control and management	.152	Use of vehicles for general business purposes
.482	Non-deliverable goods. Goods refused	.158	Use of vehicles for firm's own transport
.483	Items found	.2	Use of vehicles for public transport
.484	Loss and theft of goods	.3	Charter of vehicles. Hiring of vehicles
.2	Goods lost during the journey	.32	Charter parties
.5	Goods lost during stops	.4	Leasing of vehicles
.485	Goods returned. Return consignments	.45	Subleasing of vehicles
.486	Stored goods	.5	Loan and other arrangements with a third party
.487	Handing-in goods to depositories →656.071.46 Luggage office. Baggage room. Left-luggage office	.6	Laying-up of vehicles. Interruption of service
.5	Inspection of goods transport	.7	Assistance to vehicles (other than those in danger). Towing. Haulage →656.087 Assistance to vehicles in danger. Towing
.51	Inspection by the authorities. Customs	.8	Re-employment of vehicles. Change of operation
.52	Inspection by the transport operator	656.078	TRANSPORT DEVELOPMENT AND COORDINATION
.53	Inspection by other private undertakings	.1	Cooperation of operators. Arrangements for pooling traffic
.58	Inspection concerning packaging and labelling	.11	Cooperation between different forms of transport 656.078.111/.117 $\cong$ 656.1/.7, e.g. 656.2.078.117 Cooperation between railways and airlines
.582	Inspection owing to leakage or melting	.12	Sharing traffic
.583	Inspection owing to other damage	.13	Financial problems in connection with transport coordination
.6	Treatment of goods	.14	Common operation of lines
.63	Decanting	.15	Mutual assistance through agencies
.64	Repair of packaging and labelling	.18	Collaboration of authorities using transport for their own internal operation
.7	Management of goods	.2	Arrangements with forwarding agents
.72	Arrival	.3	Facilities regarding despatch and payment
.73	Congestion. Overloading	.4	Price reductions. Rebates
.76	Damage caused by goods	.5	Private discounts and special rates
.8	Damage to goods	.8	Competition
.85	Intrinsic defects. Damage caused by natural forces	.81/.87	Competition between different forms of transport 656.078.81/.87 $\cong$ 656.1/.7, e.g. 656.2.078.87 Competition between railways and airlines
.851	Intrinsic defects		
.1	Construction faults		
.2	Wear and tear		
.3	Leakage		
.4	Deficiency in weight		

656.078.89	Competition between transport organizations of similar type	656.086.28	Damage resulting from strikes or lock-outs
		.3	Accidents, Incidents caused by ground personnel (repair, servicing and operational personnel)
656.079	TRAVEL AGENCIES		
	<i>For booking of passengers by travel agencies → 656.072.14</i>	.087	Assistance to vehicles in danger. Towing
		.088	Recovery and repair of vehicles
656.08	ACCIDENTS. ASSISTANCE	.089	Other matters
	<i>These .08 special auxiliaries are not applicable to 656.82</i>	.2	Practice in safety measures
	→614.8 Accidents. Risks or hazards. Prevention, personal protection and safety	656.09	OTHER MATTERS
		656.091	CERTIFICATES, LICENCES FOR DRIVING OR NAVIGATING VEHICLES. DRIVING LICENCES
.081	General matters. Investigation		<i>The meanings of the .091.1/7 special auxiliaries may be extended by addition of the following ...81/...88 subdivisions</i>
.082	Derailments. Overturning. Crashes		
.083	Breaks in coupling and their consequences		
.084	Collisions. Collision with obstructions etc. Running over	.091...81	Application
		...82	Conditions
.085	Accidents due to various causes	...83	Release from conditions
.1	Intrinsic defects of vehicles	...84	Testing
.11	Constructional defects. Lack of roadworthiness, seaworthiness, airworthiness	...85	Granting
		...87	Temporary confiscation
.12	Wear and tear		→343.275 Deprivation of civil rights etc.
.2	Accidents caused by natural forces in general		<i>Further particulars may be denoted by common auxiliaries of time (Table Ig), e.g.</i>
.22	Accidents caused by earthquakes, volcanic eruptions, geological phenomena		...87“408” Confiscation for indefinite period
.24	Accidents caused by flood		...87“409” Confiscation for fixed period
.25	Accidents caused by effects of temperature		...87“42/45” Duration of confiscation
.251	Accidents caused by low temperatures		...87“440.3” Confiscation for three months and colon combination, e.g
.253	Accidents caused by high temperatures		656.091.187“450.1”:343.225.3
.26	Accidents caused by wind, storm, bad weather		Driving licence suspended for one year owing to drunkenness
.27	Accidents caused by mist, fog		
.28	Accidents caused by precipitation		
.281	Accidents caused by rain		
.284	Accidents caused by snow	...88	Termination of confiscation
.285	<i>[cancelled, error in previous edition] → 656.085.284</i>	.091.1	Licences and permits authorizing the driving or navigation of vehicles. Driving licences
.287	Accidents caused by hail	.12	Licences without regard to the competence of the licence holder
.29	Accidents caused by other natural phenomena	.13	Licences certifying the competence of the licence holder
.3	Shipwreck	.2	Certificates and licences relating to vehicles. Vehicle registration documents
.4	Grounding	.22	Statement of draught
.5	Accidents caused by fire	.24	Free-board certificate
.6	Accidents caused by explosion	.26	Certificate of fitness for service
.9	Other accidents caused by natural forces	.3	Certificates and permits relating to the engine, equipment etc. of the vehicle
.086	Accidents, incidents caused by persons	.32	Permits for the use of steam engines etc.
.1	Accidents, incidents caused by the crew	.4	Certificates and permits relating to the use of the vehicle
.12	Intentional damage to vehicles	.42	Berthing papers
.13	Carelessness	.44	Change of registration
.14	Mischief. Barratry	.5	Certificates and papers indicating ownership or nationality
.15	Excessive fatigue. Drunkenness	.52	Registration certificate
.16	Navigational error	.54	Ships' papers
.18	Excessive strain on vehicles (e.g. in competitions)	.56	Signals code
.2	Accidents, incidents caused by hostile action	.6	Certificates from the fiscal or customs point of view. Customs passes. Triptychs. Carnets etc.
.21	Capture	.7	Passes for vehicles
.22	Blockade		
.23	Shelter in safe port to avoid capture		
.24	Declaration of legitimate seizure		
.25	Use of armed force		
.26	Piracy. Theft		
.27	Use of force during outbreaks of violence and civil war		

Principal divisions

656.1/.5	LAND TRANSPORT	656.136	Motor-transport trains. Vehicles with trailers. Road trains
656.1	ROAD TRANSPORT	.137	Agricultural motor vehicles. Tractors. Motor vehicles for other purposes
656.11	ROADS. HIGHWAYS. ROAD TRAFFIC GENERALLY	.138	Private cars
	<i>Administration and management aspects are classed here</i>	656.14	PEDESTRIAN TRAFFIC. CARRIAGE BY PERSONS, ANIMALS
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	656.11:625.711.3 Motorway traffic	.143	Vehicles propelled by human beings. Rickshaws. Prams. Wheelchairs etc.
	→351.811 Roads. Highways. Pathways — Public administration	.144	Carriage by human beings. Sedan chairs. Litters
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.2	Use of roads as working places, storage places	.146	Transport of animals on foot
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.23	Preparation of building materials. Preparation of mortar etc.	.2	Herds
.25	Erection of scaffolding	.149	Other transport by human or animal motive power
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.3	Placing of tables and chairs in front of cafes etc.		→629.115.3 Three-wheeled vehicles
.4	Use of roads for processions, parades etc.		629.118 Vehicles with one or two wheels
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.123	Coaches. Stagecoaches	.211	Passenger stations
.125	Haulage. Carting. Carriage of goods in general. Carts	.1	For single-track railways
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.8	Goods transport for one's own business	.25	Intermediate stations
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.7	Hiring of motor vehicles	.6	Station transport. Vehicles for connections between stations. Station buses
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