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English full edition

Fourth international edition

FID publication no. 179

UDC 9 Geography Biography History

UNIVERSAL DECIMAL CLASSIFICATION

ENGLISH FULL EDITION

Fourth International Edition
(FID Publication No. 179)

BS 1000 [9] : 1972

UDC 9
GEOGRAPHY
BIOGRAPHY
HISTORY

BRITISH STANDARDS INSTITUTION

Incorporated by Royal Charter

2 PARK STREET, LONDON W1A 2BS

Telex: 266933

Telephone: 071-629 9000

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In order to keep abreast of progress British Standards are subject to periodical review. Suggestions for improvements will be recorded and in due course brought to the notice of the committees charged with the revision of the standards to which they refer.

A complete list of British Standards, numbering over 9000, fully indexed and with a note of the contents of each, will be found in the BSI Catalogue. The BSI Catalogue may be consulted in many public libraries and similar institutions.

Attention is drawn to the following British Standards:

- BS 1000A. Universal Decimal Classification: Abridged English Edition.
Details of the trilingual '10-Year Supplement to Abridged UDC Editions' are given on page 51.
- BS 1000C. Guide to the Universal Decimal Classification (UDC).
- BS 1000. Universal Decimal Classification: English Full Edition.
- | | |
|--------------------------|--|
| BS 1000 [0]:1943 | General introduction. Auxiliary tables. UDC 0 Generalities |
| BS 1000 [3/308]:1969 | UDC 3/308 Social sciences. Sociology. Sociography |
| BS 1000 [31]:1970 | UDC 31 Statistics |
| BS 1000 [32]:1971 | UDC 32 Politics |
| BS 1000 [330]:1969 | UDC 330 Economics |
| BS 1000 [333]:1970 | UDC 33 Land and landed property |
| BS 1000 [338]:1970 | UDC 338 Production of wealth. Production. Trend of the economy. Economic situation |
| *BS 1000 [34] | UDC 34 Law |
| BS 1000 [35/354]:1971 | UDC 35/354 Public administration |
| BS 1000 [355/359] | UDC 355/359 Military art and science. National defence. Armed forces |
| BS 1000 [50/53]:1943 | UDC 50 General works on pure science. UDC 51 Mathematics. |
| BS 1000 [55/59]:1943 | UDC 52 Astronomy. Geodesy |
| | UDC 55 Geology, geophysics. UDC 56 Palaeontology. |
| | UDC 57 Biology. UDC 58 Botany. UDC 59 Zoology |
| BS 1000 [613]:1968 | UDC 613 Hygiene |
| BS 1000 [616]:1970 | UDC 616 Pathology |
| BS 1000 [622/623]:1955 | UDC 622 Mining and mineral dressing |
| BS 1000 [624]:1968 | UDC 624 Civil and structural engineering in general |
| BS 1000 [628]:1968 | UDC 628 Public health engineering. Water. Sanitation. Illumination engineering |
| BS 1000 [631/632]:1970 | UDC 631/632 Agriculture. Agricultural machines. Soil science. Plant injuries, diseases and pests. Plant protection |
| BS 1000 [633/635]:1970 | UDC 633/635 Individual crops. Forestry. Horticulture |
| BS 1000 [656/656.7]:1968 | UDC 656/656.7 Transport services. Traffic organization and control |
| *BS 1000 [656.8/.9] | UDC 656.8/.9 Organization and operation of postal services. Other kinds of transport service |
| BS 1000 [66/66.09]:1971 | UDC 66/66.09 Chemical and related industries. Chemical technology |
| BS 1000 [69]:1968 | UDC 69 Building. Materials, construction, trades |
| *BS 1000 [7/72] | UDC 7/72 The arts in general. Physical planning. Architecture |
| BS 1000 [73/76]:1968 | UDC 73/76 Fine and applied arts |
| BS 1000 [79]:1971 | UDC 79 Recreation. Entertainment. Amusements. Pastimes |
| BS 1000 [8]:1971 | UDC 8 Language. Linguistics. Literature |
- BS 2979 Transliteration of Cyrillic and Greek characters

* In course of preparation

Details of a special subject edition of the UDC for geology, surveying, cartography etc. are given on page 52.

British Standards are revised, when necessary, by the issue either of separate amendments or of revised editions. It is important that users of British Standards should ascertain that they are in possession of the latest amendments or editions.

The following BSI references relate to the work on this standard:
Committee references OC/20/4, OC/20/4/31

CO-OPERATING ORGANIZATIONS

The Documentation Standards Committee, under whose supervision this British Standard was prepared, consists of representatives from the following Government departments and scientific, technical and professional organizations:

*Aslib	National Central Library
Biological Council	National Lending Library for Science and Technology
Bodleian Library	National Library of Scotland
Booksellers' Association of Great Britain and Ireland	National Library of Wales
British Council	National Reference Library of Science and Invention
*British Museum	National Reprographic Centre for documentation
British National Bibliography	Periodical Publishers' Association
Commonwealth Agricultural Bureaux	Permanent Committee on Geographical Names (Royal Geographical Society)
Construction Industry Research and Information Association	Publishers' Association
Department of Education and Science: Office for Scientific and Technical Information	Royal Institute of British Architects
Department of Trade and Industry	Royal Society
H.M. Stationery Office	Science Abstracts
Institute of Information Scientists	Science Museum Library
Institute of Journalists	Society of Indexers
Institute of Technical Publicity and Publications	Standing Conference of National and University Libraries (SCONUL)
*Library Association	University Library, Cambridge
Ministry of Defence	

The organizations marked with an asterisk, together with the following, were directly represented on the committee entrusted with the preparation of this standard:

Association of British Library Schools	Institute of Historical Research
British National Film Catalogue	Royal Borough of Kensington and Chelsea Public Libraries
British Steel Industry	Royal Geographical Society
Classification Research Group	Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors
College of Aeronautics, Cranfield	United Kingdom Atomic Energy Authority
Directorate of Overseas Surveys	University College London (School of Librarianship)
Ealing Technical College (School of Librarianship)	
Historical Association	

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UNIVERSAL DECIMAL CLASSIFICATION

ENGLISH FULL EDITION

UDC 9 GEOGRAPHY BIOGRAPHY . HISTORY

FOREWORD

The English version of the Universal Decimal Classification (UDC) is being prepared and published as BS 1000 by the British Standards Institution (BSI) at the original joint request of the British Society for International Bibliography (BSIB) and the Association of Special Libraries and Information Bureaux (ASLIB), now amalgamated as Aslib. The first English full edition is the fourth international edition authorized by the Fédération Internationale de Documentation (FID) and has the approval of the Education Foundation, Lake Placid Club, New York, proprietors of the Dewey Decimal Classification, from which the UDC derives.

This section is part of the English Full Edition and existing and prospective users are strongly advised not to use it in isolation but in conjunction with the Abridged English Edition, BS 1000A. The abridged edition refers to many other subjects of interest to users which are not listed in this schedule and it provides a conspectus of the whole scheme, together with an introduction to its use. For further practical information about the principles, application and utilization of the scheme, users should refer to BS 1000C 'Guide to the Universal Decimal Classification (UDC)'. A survey of UDC editions in English and other languages will be found on page 49 of this volume.

Because BSI is making every effort to complete the first English Full Edition of the UDC by publishing without delay those parts of BS 1000 which are lacking, it is possible that some errors, imperfections and inconsistencies will be found in this section. The Institution would like to emphasize however that every user has the opportunity to submit suggestions for improvements; these will be welcomed and considered by the appropriate bodies. Improvements involving major changes in the order and arrangement of the classification can only be introduced by international agreement (*via* the British Standards Institution) but criticisms of terminology, translation, etc., affecting the English edition as such can be dealt with by BSI.

This edition of UDC 9 'Geography. Biography. History' includes modifications authorized in 'Extensions and Corrections to the UDC up to Series 8, No. 2, dated September 1972. It is emphasized that the UDC is under continuous revision, and that to keep the schedules up to date it is necessary to consult subsequent issues of 'Extensions and Corrections to the UDC', further information on which is given on page 52. Numbers that have previously been published in UDC English editions and subsequently cancelled are printed in smaller type.

SCOPE

At 908 are classed documents of historical, topographical and other relevance to particular areas (local history).

91 comprises geography in general, including its methodology and techniques of research; maps and other non-literary representations (but not cartography); and the description of individual regions of both the ancient and the modern world. A more detailed definition of the concept of geography is given at 91.

At 92 are classed biography and other relevant materials if considered primarily as contributions to the biographical study of individuals. 920.91 covers autobiographies, and 929 genealogy, except for biological aspects, and heraldry, except for artistic aspects. A more precise discussion of the scope of biography is given at 92.

93/99 covers history in general, including its methodology and ancillary sciences: diplomatic (style and form of documents), archivistics, archaeology (but not geological or palaeontological aspects) and the history of individual regions of both the ancient and the modern world.

In both geography and history, a distinction has been made for the sake of convenience between the ancient and modern worlds, but it is realized that this is to some extent factitious. 'Modern' is assumed to include the medieval period. With some countries (e.g. India, China) the European distinction between the ancient (Graeco-Roman) and modern periods is irrelevant; documents on the early history of these countries may be classed either alongside other countries of the ancient world [931.5, 934] or together with their own later history [951, 954], according to the needs of the user and the bias of his collection. For the history of peoples as a whole, transcending national frontiers, 931/939 may be used: the Celtic peoples in general may be classed at 936.4, while the early history of Britain as a geographical entity comes at 942.01.

NOTES ON AUXILIARY SIGNS AND SUBDIVISIONS*

Colon sign of relation. To prevent scattering of information on important recurrent concepts and for general ease of cross reference, maximum use of the colon (rather than auxiliary numbers) is recommended, especially for published abstracts, bibliographies or other documents with a wide circulation.

This necessitates a longer notation, however, and for libraries or private collections with adequate alphabetical subject indexes, the use of suitable auxiliary numbers, where available, may provide a simpler and more convenient solution.

Common auxiliaries. The common subdivisions of language =, form (0...), place (1/9), time "...", and point of view .00..., given in the table of auxiliary signs and subdivisions are all applicable throughout the whole of section 9, but should only be used to express concepts not otherwise provided for in the schedule. Attention is drawn to the instructions at 912, 913.2/.9, 914/919, 931, and 94/99 to subdivide in parallel with common auxiliaries (not by their addition). Selections from common auxiliaries of form and of place are given on pages 7–17.

Special auxiliary subdivisions. The special auxiliary subdivisions given at 929.6, 929.7 and 929.9 are applicable also to any of the subdivisions of those numbers, *e.g.*

929.7	Nobility. Titles. Peerage
929.7.038	Marks of nobility. Insignia. Dress
929.711	Order of St John of Jerusalem
929.711.038	Insignia, dress in relation to the knights of St John of Jerusalem

At 931/99, the special auxiliary subdivisions are used to denote historical periods, while geographical areas are denoted by the principal divisions.

Hence, where periods of national history are equally relevant to smaller units, the special auxiliaries may be applied to the subdivisions of the number at which they are listed—deduced if necessary from the common auxiliaries of place, *e.g.*

942	History of England and Great Britain
942.012/.013	Anglo-Saxon and Danish periods
942.05	England under the Tudors
942.6	History of East Anglia
942.6.012/.013	East Anglia during the Anglo-Saxon and Danish periods
942.9	History of Wales
942.9.05	Wales under the Tudors

EXPLANATION OF OTHER SYMBOLS USED IN THE SCHEDULE

The arrow → is used to mean either 'see' or 'see also' according to the context and form of reference, and is employed after the text of cancelled numbers to indicate the number at which the concept has been relocated.

The symbol ≡ is used to mean 'subdivide as' and indicates that the number preceding it may be further subdivided in the same way as, and with meanings analogous to the subdivisions of, the number which follows it.

NOTES ON UDC 9: SPELLING

The spelling of place names and other proper names, in the schedule and in the selection of common auxiliaries, conforms wherever possible to the authentic indigenous form. Where popular or anglicised forms are used, the indigenous form generally follows in parenthesis. In the case of Russian names, the indigenous form is transliterated according to the recommendations of ISO R/9, transcribed in BS 2979. Finnish names are given in their dual form, Suomi followed by Swedish.

* The phrase 'auxiliary signs and subdivisions' is often abbreviated to 'auxiliaries'. Further information about the common auxiliary signs and subdivisions may be found in:
 BS 1000A : 1961 'Universal Decimal Classification: Abridged English Edition'. Contains tables of the auxiliaries and brief notes about their use as well as a general introduction to the UDC and an abridgement of the whole scheme.
 BS 1000C : 1963 'Guide to the Universal Decimal Classification (UDC)'. Among other things, gives detailed information about the significance and use of the auxiliaries.

SELECTION OF COMMON AUXILIARIES

The common auxiliaries have been published in abridged form in BS 1000 [0] : 1943 and BS 1000A : 1961; however, many which are of interest to users of UDC 9 have not hitherto appeared in English. The following is a selection from the auxiliaries of form and place:

(0/09) FORM

(026)	Guidebooks <i>Only to be used to denote guidebooks for specifically defined localities, e.g.</i> 914.33(026) } Bavaria—guidebooks* (433) 91 (026) } →796.5 Touring, Walking, Mountaineering <i>Descriptions of methods and techniques of travel are classed at 910.2</i>	(084.3.3) (084.3-31) (084.3-32) (084.3-321) (084.3-322) (084.3-33) (084.3-34) (084.3-35) (084.3-352) (084.3-353) (084.3-355)	According to type of representation Location maps Outline maps Maps of zonal distribution Maps of vertical distribution Isopleth maps. Isarithmic maps Distribution maps, dot maps Cartograms Dot cartograms Cartograms with graduated symbols Choropleth maps (relative representation of statistics) Cartodiagrams (differentiated cartograms) Maps of regional organization According to type of reproduction Map drawings Blueprints Multicoloured copies on plastics (proof sheets) Original for reproduction On copper On stone On zinc and aluminium On plastics, true to scale On glass Intermediate originals on aluminium-mounted drawing paper (true to scale) Printed maps →528.927 Cartographic reproduction— Cartography 655.3.026.43 Maps—Printing
(03)	Alphabetically arranged descriptions in book form. Gazetteers	(084.3-356) (084.3-36) (084.3-4) (084.3-41) (084.3-42) (084.3-43) (084.3-44) (084.3-441) (084.3-442) (084.3-443) (084.3-444) (084.3-445) (084.3-446)	
(038)	Glossaries		
(04)	Brochures. Addresses. Theses. Letters. Articles	(084.3-356)	
(05)	Periodical publications	(084.3-36)	
(058)	Year books. Annuals	(084.3-4)	
(058.7)	Address books. Directories	(084.3-41)	
(059)	Almanac(k)s. Calendars. Diaries	(084.3-42)	
(06)	Publications of particular learned bodies, societies, institutions, associations	(084.3-43)	
(063)	Conference and congress reports	(084.3-44)	
(07)	Text books and study books, school books, primers etc.	(084.3-441)	
(075)	School text books	(084.3-442)	
(079.3)	Reports on travel and study expeditions →910.4 Expeditions and travel	(084.3-443) (084.3-444) (084.3-445) (084.3-446)	
(08)	Collected works	(084.3-45)	
(084)	Graphic and pictorial representations →912.4 Pictorial, graphic and cartographical descriptions		
(084.1)	Illustrations, mono and multi-coloured	(084.3-5)	
(084.11)	Drawings. Sketches. Engravings	(084.3-52)	
(084.112)	Anaglyphs	(084.3-522)	
(084.115)	Drawings with three-dimensional effects	(084.3-524)	
(084.12)	Photographs	(084.3-525)	
(084.122)	Films (motion pictures)	(084.3-526)	
(084.124)	Diapositives, slides. Material for projection	(084.3-528)	
(084.2)	Schematic representations	(084.3-54)	
(084.21)	Diagrams. Graphs	(084.3-56)	
(084.25)	Three-dimensional representation. Stereograms	(084.3-562)	
(084.28)	Profiles	(084.3-564)	
(084.29)	Relief diagrams. Block diagrams (plane)	(084.3-565)	
(084.3)	Maps. Plans. Charts	(084.3-566) (084.3-568)	
Special subauxiliaries for (084.3)			
(084.3-1)	According to group of scale	(084.31)	Sketch maps
(084.3-11)	> 1: 5000		→(084.3-41) Map drawings
(084.3-12)	1: 5000 to > 1: 20 000	(084.32)	Map sheets. Single sheets
(084.3-13)	1: 20 000 to > 1: 75 000	(084.325)	Map series
(084.3-14)	1: 75 000 to > 1: 250 000	(084.33)	Pocket maps
(084.3-15)	1: 250 000 to > 1: 1 000 000	(084.34)	Strip maps
(084.3-16)	1: 1 000 000 to > 1: 20 000 000 (e.g. Maps of a single continent)	(084.35)	Wall maps
(084.3-17)	1: 20 000 000 to > 1: 100 000 000 (e.g. Maps of continents and world maps)	(084.39)	Various maps of same subject or region on one sheet. Different maps bound as a unit
(084.3-18)	1: 100 000 000 and smaller (e.g. World maps)	(084.4)	Atlases
	<i>If required, the exact scale of a map may be denoted by adding to (084.3) the letter M followed by the scale divided by 1000, e.g. 914.30 (084.3 M 25) Map of Germany, 1:25 000</i>	(084.41)	Topographic atlases
(084.3-2)	According to form of representation	(084.42)	Thematic atlases
(084.3-21)	Non-pictorial forms	(084.5)	Pictorial posters. Pictorial maps
(084.3-211)	Contour maps (hypsometric maps.) Layer maps	(086.4)	Three-dimensional representation <i>The special subauxiliaries -1/-4 from (084.3) are also applicable to (086.4)</i>
(084.3-212)	Maps with hachures and hill-shading	(086.43)	Globes
(084.3-213)	Stereo maps, e.g. anaglyphic maps	(086.44)	Relief models and maps (three-dimensional) →(084.3-213) Stereo maps (e.g. anaglyphic maps)
(084.3-22)	Pictorial forms	(086.442)	Relief models showing form only (without map detail)
(084.3-221)	Pictorial maps	(086.444)	Plastic relief maps. Maps embossed in relief
(084.3-222)	Bird's-eye maps	(086.45)	Block diagrams (three-dimensional) →(084.29) Relief diagrams (plane)
(084.3-223)	Airphoto mosaics (controlled and uncontrolled)	(091)	Historical presentation <i>The history of the discovery of a country is classed with the exploration of that place at 914/919</i>

*See note under 914/919

(1/9) PLACE

(1)	PLACE AND SPACE IN GENERAL. LOCATION. ORIENTATION	(413.7) (413.8) (413.9) (414) (414.1) (414.2) (414.3) (414.42) (414.45) (414.52) (414.55) (414.62) (414.65) (414.7) (414.8) (414.92) (414.95)	Dumbartonshire Argyllshire Buteshire, with Arran Southern Scotland. The Lowlands Renfrewshire Ayrshire Lanarkshire West Lothian (Linlithgowshire) Midlothian: Edinburgh East Lothian (Haddingtonshire) Berwickshire <i>For Berwick-on-Tweed</i> →(428.2) Peeblesshire Selkirkshire Roxburghshire Dumfriesshire Kirkcudbrightshire Wigtownshire
	Special subauxiliaries for (1/9)		
(1-1)	Orientation. Points of the compass. Relative position		
(1-11)	East. Eastern. Easterly. Oriental		
(1-12)	South East. South-eastern. South-easterly		
(1-13)	South. Southern. Southerly. Austral		
(1-14)	South West. South-western. South-westerly		
(1-15)	West. Western. Westerly. Occidental		
(1-16)	North West. North-western. North-westerly		
(1-17)	North. Northern. Northerly. Boreal		
(1-18)	North East. North-eastern. North-easterly		
(1-19)	Relative position or direction and orientation		
	<i>The special subauxiliaries listed above may be used either with (1) as shown, denoting position in general, or with any of the other place auxiliaries where this produces a meaningful combination, e.g.</i>		
	(430) Germany	(415)	Ireland, including Northern Ireland and Republic of Ireland
	(430-18) North East Germany	(416)	Northern Ireland. Ulster
	(6) Africa	(416.1)	Antrim
	(6-77) Underdeveloped areas of Africa	(416.2)	Londonderry (Derry)
		(416.4)	Tyrone
		(416.5)	Down
(3)	PLACES OF THE ANCIENT WORLD <i>Here are classed places of the ancient known world up to the fall of the Western Roman Empire in c AD 476</i>	(416.6)	Armagh
(315)	China	(416.8)	Fermanagh
(32)	Egypt	(416.9)	Parts of Ulster in the Irish Republic
(33)	Judaea. Holy Land. Lands of the Israelites	(416.91)	Cavan
(34)	India	(416.92)	Donegal
(35)	Medo-Persia. Chaldaea. Assyria. Media, Babylonia, Persia, Parthia, Sassania, Mesopotamia	(416.93)	Monaghan
(36)	Country of the so-called barbarians. Regions inhabited before the fall of the Western Roman Empire by tribes which later formed the European nations: Burgundians, Vandals, Alans, Gepids, Saxons, Angles, Franks, Goths, Celts, Slavs etc	(417)	Republic of Ireland (Eire). Former Irish Free State
(37)	Roma. Italia	(417.0)	Connaught
(38)	Graecia. Hellas	(417.1)	Leitrim
		(417.2)	Sligo
		(417.3)	Mayo
		(417.4)	Galway
		(417.5)	Roscommon
		(418)	Leinster
		(418.12)	Longford
		(418.15)	West Meath
		(418.22)	Meath
		(418.25)	Louth
(4/9)	PLACES OF THE MODERN WORLD	(418.3)	Dublin
(4)	EUROPE	(418.4)	Wicklow
		(418.5)	Kildare
		(418.6)	Offaly or King's County
		(418.7)	Laois, Leix or Queen's County
(41)	BRITISH ISLES	(418.82)	Carlow
		(418.85)	Wexford
(410)	GREAT BRITAIN. UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND (UK)	(418.9)	Kilkenny
		(419)	Munster
		(419.1)	Waterford
(411)	Scotland	(419.2)	Tipperary
(411.0)	Northern Scotland	(419.3)	Clare
(411.1)	Shetland Islands. Zetland	(419.4)	Limerick
(411.2)	Orkney Islands	(419.5)	Cork
(411.3)	Caithness	(419.6)	Kerry
(411.4)	Sutherland		
(411.5/.6)	Ross and Cromarty	(420)	England
(411.7)	Hebrides. Outer Hebrides. Inner Hebrides	(421)	County of London
(412)	North Central Scotland. The Highlands	(421.1)	London north of the Thames
(412.1)	Inverness-shire	(421.2)	Central London. City of London
(412.2)	Nairnshire	(421.3)	West London boroughs. City of Westminster
(412.3)	Moray (Elginshire)		
(412.4)	Banffshire	(421.4)	North London boroughs
(412.5)	Aberdeenshire	(421.5)	East London boroughs
(412.6)	Kincardineshire	(421.6)	London south of the Thames
(413)	South Central Scotland	(422)	South East England
(413.1)	Angus (Forfarshire)	(422.1)	Surrey
(413.2)	Perthshire	(422.3)	Kent
(413.3)	Fifeshire	(422.5)	Sussex
(413.4)	Kinross-shire	(422.7)	Hampshire
(413.5)	Clackmannanshire	(422.8)	Isle of Wight
(413.6)	Stirlingshire	(422.9)	Berkshire

(423)	South West England	(430.1)	Federal Republic of Germany (Bundesrepublik Deutschland)
(423.1)	Wiltshire	(430.1-37.442-21)	City of Bonn, capital of the Federal Republic
(423.3)	Dorset	(430.1-43)	Länder or states of the Federal Republic
(423.4)	Channel Islands	(430.1-43.1)	Land of Berlin (i.e. West Berlin)
(423.41)	Jersey and islets to the north and south	(430.1-43.2)	Land of Hamburg
(423.43)	Guernsey (Guernesey). Lihou	(430.1-43.21)	Land of Bremen
(423.44)	Herm. Jethou	(430.1-43.23)	Land of Schleswig-Holstein
(423.45)	Sark (Sercq). Bréchou	(430.1-43.27)	Land of Lower Saxony (Niedersachsen)
(423.47)	Alderney (Aurigny) and islets to the west	(430.1-43.36)	Land of Northern Rhineland and Westphalia (Nordrhein-Westfalen)
(423.5)	Devonshire	(430.1-43.45)	Land of Hesse (Hessen)
(423.7)	Cornwall. Scilly Isles	(430.1-43.47)	Land of the Saar
(423.8)	Somerset	(430.1-43.48)	Land of the Rhine Palatinate (Rheinpfalz)
(424)	West Midlands	(430.1-43.5)	Land of Baden-Württemberg
(424.1)	Gloucestershire	(430.1-43.6)	Land of Bavaria (Bayern)
(424.3)	Monmouthshire	(430.2)	German Democratic Republic (Deutsche Demokratische Republik)
(424.4)	Herefordshire	(430.2-25)	City of Berlin (i.e. East Berlin), capital of the Democratic Republic
(424.5)	Shropshire	(430.2-35)	Bezirke of the Democratic Republic
(424.6)	Staffordshire	(430.2-35.156)	Bezirk of Potsdam
(424.7)	Worcestershire	(430.2-35.16)	Bezirk of Frankfurt (Frankfurt an der Oder)
(424.8)	Warwickshire	(430.2-35.17)	Bezirk of Magdeburg
(425)	North, South and East Midlands	(430.2-35.18)	Bezirk of Halle (Saale)
(425.1)	Derbyshire	(430.2-35.19)	Bezirk of Cottbus
(425.2)	Nottinghamshire	(430.2-35.246)	Bezirk of Schwerin
(425.3)	Lincolnshire	(430.2-35.25)	Bezirk of Rostock
(425.42)	Leicestershire	(430.2-35.258)	Bezirk of New Brandenburg (Neubrandenburg)
(425.45)	Rutland	(430.2-35.7)	Bezirk of Leipzig
(425.5)	Northamptonshire	(430.2-35.73)	Bezirk of Dresden
(425.62)	Huntingdonshire	(430.2-35.75)	Bezirk of Erfurt
(425.65)	Bedfordshire	(430.2-35.756)	Bezirk of Suhl
(425.72)	Oxfordshire	(430.2-35.764)	Bezirk of Gera
(425.75)	Buckinghamshire	(430.2-35.77)	Bezirk of Karl-Marx-Stadt (formerly Chemnitz)
(425.8)	Hertfordshire	(431/435.8)	Individual states up to 1934
(425.9)	Cambridgeshire		<i>The following auxiliary numbers retain their validity for the divisions of Germany up to 1934.</i>
(426)	East Anglia		<i>For the divisions of the Third Reich</i>
(426.1)	Norfolk		<i>→(430-32)</i>
(426.4)	Suffolk		<i>For the divisions of postwar Germany</i>
(426.7)	Essex		<i>→(430.1/430.2)</i>
(427)	North West England, with Yorkshire	(431)	Prussia (Preussen)
(427.1)	Cheshire	(431.1)	Province of East Prussia
(427.2)	Lancashire		<i>For Memel post 1919 →(474.6)</i>
(427.4)	Yorkshire	(431.2)	Province of West Prussia
	<i>Ridings may be denoted by the special auxiliaries (-11/-17)</i>	(431.25)	Free City of Danzig
(428)	North England		<i>For modern Danzig, i.e. Gdansk →(438.161)</i>
(428.1)	(County) Durham	(431.3)	Posen, from the partition of Poland 1722 to 1919
(428.2)	Northumberland		<i>For modern Posen, i.e. Poznań →(438.221)</i>
(428.5)	Cumberland	(431.35)	Province of Posen-Westpreussen (Posen-Prussian borderland)
(428.8)	Westmorland	(431.4)	Prussian Silesia (Preussisch-Schlesien)
(428.9)	Isle of Man	(431.45)	Province of Lower Silesia (Niederschlesien)
(429)	Wales	(431.46)	Province of Upper Silesia (Oberschlesien)
(429.1/.3)	North Wales	(431.5)	Province of Brandenburg
(429.1)	Anglesey	(431.55)	Berlin
(429.22)	Caernarvonshire		<i>→(430.1-43.1), (430.2-25) West and East Berlin</i>
(429.25)	Merionethshire	(431.6)	Province of Pomerania (Pommern)
(429.2)	Denbighshire	(431.7)	Mecklenburg
(429.35)	Flintshire	(431.71)	Mecklenburg-Schwerin
(429.4/.6)	Central Wales	(431.73)	Mecklenburg-Strelitz
(429.4)	Montgomeryshire	(431.75)	Lübeck
(429.5)	Cardiganshire	(431.8)	Province of Saxony (Sachsen)
(429.62)	Radnorshire	(431.9)	Anhalt
(429.65)	Brecknockshire	(432.1)	Land of Saxony
(429.7/.9)	South Wales	(432.2)	Thuringia (Thüringen) from 1920
(429.7)	Glamorganshire	(432.3/.8)	Thuringian states up to 1920
(429.8)	Carmarthenshire	(432.3)	Saxe-Weimar (Sachsen-Weimar)
(429.9)	Pembrokeshire	(432.4)	Saxe-Altenburg (Sachsen-Altenburg)
(430)	GERMANY	(432.5)	Saxe-Coburg-Gotha (Sachsen-Koburg-Gotha)
(430-32)	Reichsgaue and Provinzen of the German Reich after 1934	(432.6)	Saxe-Meiningen (Sachsen-Meiningen)
	<i>Further particulars may be denoted by colon combination and by the common auxiliaries of time if required, e.g.</i>	(432.7)	Schwarzburg
	<i>(430-32:436.14 "1938/1945")</i>	(432.71)	Schwarzburg-Sondershausen
		(432.72)	Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt
		(432.8)	Reuss
		(433)	Bavaria (Bayern)
		(434.1)	Hesse (Hessen)
			Vienna considered as the Reichsgau of Vienna, its status from 1938 to 1945

- (434.2) Rhine Province (Rheinprovinz): Saar, Birkenfeld
 (434.3) Palatinate (Pfalz)
 (434.4) Alsace-Lorraine (Elsass-Lothringen), from 1870 to 1919
For Alsace-Lorraine post 1919 → (443.8)
 (434.45) Alsace (Elsass)
 (434.5) Lorraine (Lothringen)
 (434.6) Baden
 (434.7) Württemberg
 (434.9) Hohenzollern
 (435.1) Province of Schleswig-Holstein
 (435.15) Hamburg
 (435.2) Oldenburg
 (435.25) Bremen
 (435.3) Province of Hanover (Hannover)
 (435.4) Brunswick (Braunschweig)
 (435.5) Lippe
 (435.6) Province of Westphalia (Westfalen)
 (435.7) Waldeck-Pyrmont
 (435.8) Hesse-Nassau (Hessen-Nassau)
 (435.9) LUXEMBOURG. GRAND DUCHY OF LUXEMBOURG
Benelux countries as a whole may be denoted by (435.9 + 492 + 493)
 (435.91) Luxemburg
 (435.92) Diekirch
 (435.93) Grevenmacher
 (436) AUSTRIA. REPUBLIC OF AUSTRIA (REPUBLIK ÖSTERREICH)
 (436.1) Lower Austria (Niederösterreich)
 (436.14) Vienna (Wien)
 (436.17) Burgenland
 (436.2) Upper Austria (Oberösterreich)
 (436.3) Salzburg
 (436.4) Tyrol (Tirol)
 (436.44) Vorarlberg
 (436.5) Styria (Steiermark)
 (436.6) Carinthia (Kärnten)
 (436.7/.9) Territories forming part of the Austrian Empire up to 1919
 (436.7) Krain
For Krain post 1919 → (497.1)
 (436.8) Istria (Illyria)
For Istria post 1919 → (453.32/.34)
 (436.9) Dalmatia
For Dalmatia post 1919 → (453.39), (497.18)
 (437) CZECHOSLOVAKIA. CZECHOSLOVAK SOCIALIST REPUBLIC (ČESKOSLOVENSKÁ SOCIALISTICKÁ REPUBLIKA)
 (437.1/.2) Czech Socialist Republic
 (437.1) Bohemia or Czechia (Čechy)
 (437.10) Prague (Praha). Greater Prague. Prague region
 (437.2) Moravia (Morava)
 (437.3) Silesia (Slezsko)
 (437.6) Slovak Socialist Republic. Slovakia (Slovensko)
 (437.7) Transcarpathian Ukraine (Zakarpatská Ukrajina) up to 1945
For the Transcarpathian Oblast of Western Ukraine from 1945 → (477.87)
 (438) POLAND. POLISH PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC (POLSKA. POLSKA RZECZPOSPOLITA LUDOWA)
Districts, powiaty etc may be denoted by A/Z subdivisions, e.g.
 (438.111 A/Z) Districts of Warsaw
 (438.112 A/Z) Powiaty of the County (Województwo) of Warsaw
Broader geographical divisions of Poland may be denoted by the special subauxiliaries (-11/-19) given at (1), e.g.
 (438-11) East Poland
 (438-13) South Poland
 (438-15) West Poland
 (438-191) Central Poland
 (438.11) Warszawa. Województwo warszawskie. County of Warsaw
 (438.111) Warszawa. City of Warsaw
 (438.32/.44) Historical divisions of Poland
Further particulars may be denoted by the common auxiliaries of time, e.g.
 (438.32) "1931" Lwów in 1931
 (438.32) Lwów
 (438.33) Stanisławów
 (438.34) Tarnopol
 (438.41) Wołyń
 (438.42) Polesie
 (438.43) Nowogródek
 (438.44) Wilno
 (439) HUNGARY. HUNGARIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC (MAGYARORZÁG. MAGYAR NÉPKÖZTÁRSASÁG)
 Transdanubia. Right bank of the Danube (Dunántúli dombosvidék)
 North Hungary (Eszaki dombosvidék)
 Alföld. The Great Basin
 From the Danube (Duna) to the Theiss (Tisza). Danube-Theiss basin
 Budapest
 Left bank of the Theiss (Tisza)
 Theiss-Maros basin
 (439.2) Provinces of Hungary up to 1919
 (439.21) Transylvania
 (439.22) Slovakia
 (439.23) Ruthenia
 (439.24) Croatia. Slavonia
 (439.25) Fiume
 (439.26) Burgenland (up to 1918)
 (439.5) Provinces of the Austro-Hungarian Empire up to 1918
 (439.55) Bosnia
 (439.56) Herzegovina (Hercegovina)
 (44) FRANCE. FRENCH REPUBLIC (RÉPUBLIQUE FRANÇAISE)
 Brittany (Bretagne): Finistère, Côtes-du-Nord, Morbihan, Loire-Inférieure, Ile-et-Vilaine
 Maine: Mayenne, Sarthe. Maine-et-Loire
 Normandy (Normandie): Manche, Calvados, Orne, Eure, Seine-Maritime
 Picardie (Somme)
 Artois (Pas-de-Calais)
 Nord français (Flandre et Hainaut)
 Île de France: Aisne, Oise. Paris region: Seine, Seine-et-Oise, Seine-et-Marne, Val d'Oise, Hauts-de-Seine, Seine-Saint-Denis, Val-de-Marne, Essonne
 Paris region
 Seine (up to 1965)
 Paris
 Champagne: Ardennes, Marne, Aube, Haute-Marne
 Alsace and Lorraine (Elsass-Lothringen 1871-1918)
 (443.82) Lorraine: Meuse, Meurthe-et-Moselle, Moselle, Vosges
 (443.83) Alsace: Bas-Rhin, Haut-Rhin
 (444.1/.4) Burgundy (Bourgogne): Yonne, Côte d'or, Saône-et-Loire, Ain
 (444.5/.7) Franche Comté: Haute-Saône, Doubs, Jura
 (445.1/.3) Orléanais: Eure-et-Loire, Loiret, Loir-et-Cher
 (445.4) Indre-et-Loire (Touraine)
 (445.5) Berry. Indre Cher
 (445.6) Nièvre (Nivernais)
 (445.7) Alliers (Bourbonnais)
 (445.9) Auvergne: Puy-de-Dôme, Cantal
 (446.1/.3) Poitou: Vendée, Deux-Sèvres, Vienne
 (446.4) Charente-Inférieure (up to 1941). Charente-Maritime (from 1941)
 Charente (Angoumois)
 Limousin: Haute-Vienne, Corrèze
 Creuse (Marche)
 Guyenne: Gironde, Dordogne, Lot, Aveyron, Tarn-et-Garonne, Lot-et-Garonne
 Gascony (Gascogne): Gers, Landes, Hautes-Pyrénées
 Basses-Pyrénées (Béarn)
 Languedoc: Haute-Loire, Lozère, Ardèche, Gard, Hérault, Tarn, Haute-Garonne, Aude
 Ariège (Comté de Foix)
 Pyrénées-Orientales (Roussillon)

- (449.1/.3) Provence, Comtat Venaissin: Bouches-du-Rhône, Vaucluse, Var
(449.4) Alpes-Maritimes (Comté de Nice)
(449.45) Corsica (from 1768)
For Corsica up to 1768 →(459.9)
(449.49) **Monaco. Principality of Monaco**
(449.5) Basses-Alpes
(449.7) Dauphiné. Hautes-Alpes, Drôme, Isère
(449.92) Savoie: Savoie, Haute-Savoie
(449.96) Lyonnais: Rhône, Loire
- (45) **ITALY. ITALIAN REPUBLIC (ITALIA. REPUBBLICA ITALIANA)**
(451.1) Piedmont (Piemonte): Turin, Cuneo, Ales-sandria, Novara
(451.2) Liguria: Genoa, Imperia (Porto Maurizio)
(452) Lombardy (Lombardia): Milan, Monza, Como, Sondrio, Bergamo, Brescia, Cremona, Mantua, Pavia
(453.1) Venetia (Veneto/Venezia): Venice, Padua, Rovigo, Verona, Vicenza, Treviso, Belluno, Udine
(453.2) Venezia Tridentina. Trentino: Trento, Rovereto, Bolzano
(453.3) Venezia Giulia: Görz (Gorizia), Istrian peninsula, Trieste, Pula (Pola/Pulj), Fiume (Rijeka), Zara (Zadar)
→(497.12) Drava-Banat. Ljubljana. Yugoslav part of Istria
(454) Emilia: Parma, Piacenza, Modena, Reggio(nel' Emilia)
(454.3) Romagna: Bologna, Ferrara, Ravenna, Forlì
(454.4) **San Marino. Republic of San Marino**
(455) Tuscany (Toscana): Florence, Pistoia, Lucca, Massa, Carrara
(455.4) Pisa. Leghorn
(455.6) Siena
(455.7) Arezzo
(455.8) Grosseto
(456.1) Marches (Marche): Pesaro, Urbino, Ancona, Macerata, Ascoli Piceno
(456.2) Umbria: Perugia, Terni
(456.3) Latium (Lazio): Rome, Viterbo, Frosinone
(456.31) Vatican City. Vatican City State (Stato Città Vaticano)
(456.32) Rome (Roma), capital of Italy from 1870
(457) Neapolitana
(457.1) Abruzzi and Molise: L'Aquila, Teramo, Chieti, Pescara, Campobasso
(457.2) Campania: Naples, Caserta, Benevento, Avellino, Salerno
(457.5) Apulia (Puglie): Foggia, Bari, Brindisi, Lecce, Taranto
(457.7) Lucania: Potenza, Matera
(457.8) Calabria: Cosenza, Catanzaro, Reggio (di Calabria)
(458) **Islands adjacent to Italy**
(458.1) Sicily (Sicilia): Messina, Catania, Syracuse, Ragusa, Caltanissetta, Enna, Agrigento, Girgenti, Trapani, Palermo
(458.101) Former Kingdom of the Two Sicilies
(458.2) **Malta, including Gozo, Comino, Valletta, Mdina (British colony 1814-1964; Commonwealth Republic 1964-)**
(459.1) Sardinia
(459.2) Elba
(459.9) Corsica (Corse), up to the sale to France by Genoa 1768
For Corsica from 1768 →(449.45)
- (46) **IBERIAN PENINSULA**
(460) **SPAIN. STATE OF SPAIN (ESPAÑA. ESTADO ESPAÑOL)**
(461) Galicia. Asturias
(461.1) Galicia: Corunna, Lugo, Orense, Pontevedra
(461.2) Asturias: Oviedo
(462) León. Extremadura
(462.1) Región de León: Provincia de León, Zamora, Salamanca
(462.2) Extremadura: Cáceres, Badajoz
(463) Old Castile: Valladolid, Palencia, Santander. Burgos, Logroño, Segovia, Avila, Soria
- (463.01) The two Castiles
(464) New Castile: Madrid, Toledo, Ciudad Real, Cuenca, Guadalajara
(465) Navarre. Aragón
(465.1) Navarre
(465.2) Aragón: Saragossa, Huesca, Teruel
(466) Basque Provinces: Biscay, Guipuzcoa, Alava
(467) Eastern Spain
(467.1) Catalonia: Barcelona, Lérida, Gerona, Tarragon
(467.2) Andorra
(467.3) Región de Valencia: Provincia de Valencia, Castellón, Columbretes Islands, Alicante
(467.4) Región de Murcia: Provincia de Murcia, Albacete
(467.5) Balearic Islands. Provincia de Palma de Mallorca: Majorca, Minorca, Ibiza etc
(468) Andalucía. Gibraltar
(468.1) Andalucía: Seville, Huelva, Córdoba, Jaén, Granada, Almería, Málaga, Cádiz
(468.2) **Gibraltar (British dependent territory, 1713-)**
(468.5) Canary Islands (Spain)
→(649) Canary Islands (Africa)
- (469) **PORTUGAL. REPUBLIC OF PORTUGAL (REPÚBLICA PORTUGUESA)**
(469.1) Former province (Provincia) of Entre Douro e Minho
(469.11) Provincia do Minho: Distritos de Viana do Castelo, Braga
(469.12) Provincia do Douro Litoral: Distrito do Porto
(469.2) Provincia de Trás-os-Montes e Alto Douro: Distritos de Bragança, Vila Real
(469.3) Beiras
(469.31) Provincia da Beira Alta: Distritos da Guarda, de Viseu
(469.32) Provincia da Beira Litoral: Distritos de Aveiro, Coimbra, Leiria
(469.33) Provincia da Beira Baixa: Distrito de Castelo Branco
(469.4) Former Provincia da Estremadura
(469.41) Provincia da Estremadura: Distritos de Lisboa, Setúbal
(469.411.16) Concelho de Lisboa
(469.42) Provincia do Ribatejo: Distrito de Santarém
(469.5) Alentejo
(469.51) Provincia do Alto Alentejo: Distritos de Portalegre, Évora
(469.52) Provincia do Baixo Alentejo: Distrito de Beja
(469.6) Provincia do Algarve: Distrito de Faro
(469.8) Madeira archipelago
(469.9) Açores archipelago
(47+57)
- (47) **UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS. USSR. (SOJUZ SOVETSKIH SOCIALISTIČESKIH RESPUBLIK. SSSR)**
(470) **EUROPEAN USSR**
Russian Soviet Federal Socialist Republic. RSFSR. (Rossijskaja Sovetskaja Federativnaja Socialističeskaja Respublika)
(470.1/.6) European RSFSR
(470.1/.25) North European RSFSR
(470.1) North East European RSFSR
(470.21/.25) North West European USSR: Murmansk, Leningrad, Novgorod oblasti. Karel (Karelian) ASSR (Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic)
(470.3) Central region: Moscow, Vladimir, Jaroslavl' oblasti; Black Earth (Černozem) region; Kalinin, Smolensk, Gorki oblasti etc
(470.311) Moscow (Moskva) oblast
(470.4) Middle and lower Volga regions: Tatar ASSR, Kazan'; Volgograd, Astrahan' oblasti; Kalmyk ASSR
(470.5) Ural region: Udmurt, Baškır ASSRs etc
(470.6) Northern Caucasus (Kavkaz) and lower Don: Kabardin-Balkar, North Ossetian, Čečen-Inguš, Dagestan ASSRs
- (474) **Baltic Union Republics. Pribaltika**
(474.2) Estonian SSR. Estonia (Estonija)
(474.3) Latvian SSR. Latvia (Latvija)
(474.5) Lithuanian SSR. Lithuania (Litva)
- (475) **Poland: period of Russian domination**
(476) **Belorussian SSR. White Russia (Belorussija):**
Minsk, Vitebsk, Brest oblasti etc

(477)	Ukrainian SSR. Ukraine (Ukraina)	(489.2)	Funen (Fyen)
(477.4)	Right-bank Ukraine (Pravobereznaja Ukraina): Kiev oblast etc	(489.3)	Maribo
(477.5)	Left-bank Ukraine (Levobereznaja Ukraina): Har'kov oblast etc	(489.4)	Jutland, North Jutland (Jylland) <i>Documents on Jutland in general are classed here. For South Jutland →(489.6)</i>
(477.6)	Donec-Dnepr (Donets-Dnieper) region	(489.6)	South Jutland (Slesvig) <i>For the Province of Schleswig-Holstein up to 1920 →(435.1)</i>
(477.61/.62)	Donec (Donets) region. Donbass	(489.7)	Bornholm: Ronne
(477.63/.64)	Dnepr region. Middle Dnepr		
(477.7)	Black Sea region. Southern Ukraine: Odessa, Krym oblasti (Crimea) etc	(491.1)	ICELAND. REPUBLIC OF ICELAND (REPUBLIK ISLAND)
(477.8)	Western Ukraine	(491.2)	Faeroe Islands (Fär-Öer)
(478.9)	Moldavian SSR. Moldavia (Moldavija)		
(479)	Caucasus (Kavkaz), as a whole	(492)	NETHERLANDS. KINGDOM OF THE NETHERLANDS (KONINKRIJK DER NEDERLANDEN) <i>Places or settlements in the Netherlands may be specified by means of an asterisk * and the 4-figure numbers of the "Nederlandse PTT Plaatsnamencode" (Handleiding voor het afbundelen van poststukken. 's-Gravenhage (The Hague), PTT 1968), e.g. (492*1000) Amsterdam (492*2000) 's-Gravenhage. Scheveningen</i>
(479.2)	Transcaucasia (Zakavkaz'e). Transcaucasian Union Republics	(492.6)	Holland (in the strict sense). North-western part of the Netherlands
(479.22)	Georgian SSR. Georgia (Gruzija): Adžar, Abhaz ASSRs. South Ossetian (Jugo-Ostinskaja) autonomous oblast	(492.61)	South Holland (Zuid-Holland)
(479.24)	Azerbajdzan SSR	(492.611)	Western part, around The Hague ('s-Gravenhage/den Haag)
(479.25)	Armenian SSR. Armenia (Armenija)	(492.62)	North Holland (Noord-Holland): Amsterdam etc
(48)	SCANDINAVIAN STATES	(492.7)	North-eastern Netherlands
(480)	FINLAND (SUOMI). REPUBLIC OF FINLAND	(492.71)	Friesland. Frisian Islands
(480.1)	Uusimaa/Nyland: Helsinki/Helsingfors	(492.72)	Groningen
(480.2)	Province of Turku-Pori/Åbo-Björneborg: Varsinais-Suomi/Egentliga Finland, Satakunta/Satakunda	(492.73)	Drenthe: Assen
(480.3)	Ahvenanmaa/Åland: Maarianhamina/Mariehamn	(492.74)	Overijssel: Zwolle
(480.4)	Hämeenlinna/Häme; Province of Tavastland/Tavastehus	(492.8)	Central Netherlands
(480.5)	Province of Kouvola/Kymmene; historical province of Viipuri/Viborg-Karjala. Karelia →(470.22) Karel ASSR. Karelia	(492.82)	Gelderland: Arnhem, Nijmegen
(480.6/.7)	Savo/Savolax: Provinces of Mikkeli/St. Michel, Kuopio	(492.83)	Utrecht
(480.8/.9)	Pohjanmaa/Österbotten: Provinces of Vaasa/Vasa, Oulu/Uleåborg. Lapland	(492.9)	Southern Netherlands
(480.99)	Lapland (Lappi). Rovaniemi →(488.8) Swedish Lapland	(492.91)	Zeeland: Zeeuws Vlaanderen. Walcheren, Noord-, Zuid- Beveland, Schouwen—Duiveland, Tholen, St. Philipsland
(481)	NORWAY (NORGE). KINGDOM OF NORWAY	(492.93)	North Brabant: 's-Hertogenbosch, Eindhoven, Breda, Tilburg
(481.1)	Østlandet	(492.94)	Limburg: Maastricht, Roermond
(481.11)	Østfold		
(481.12)	Akershus	(493)	BELGIUM. KINGDOM OF BELGIUM (ROYAUME DE BELGIQUE/ KONINKRIJK BELGIË)
(481.13)	Oslo	(493.1)	Province of Antwerp
(481.14)	Hedmark	(493.2)	Province of Brabant
(481.15)	Oppland	(493.21)	Brussels
(481.16)	Buskerud	(493.3)	Province of West Flanders: Brugge, Oostende etc
(481.17)	Vestfold	(493.4)	Province of East Flanders: Gent etc
(481.18)	Telemark	(493.5)	Province of Hennegau (Hainaut)
(481.3)	Agder	(493.6)	Province of Liège
(481.31)	Aust-Agder	(493.7)	Province of Limburg
(481.32)	Vest-Agder	(493.8)	Province of Luxemburg
(481.5)	Vestlandet	(493.9)	Province of Namur
(481.51)	Rogaland		
(481.53)	Hordaland	(494)	SWITZERLAND. SWISS CONFEDERATION (CONFÉDÉRATION SUISSE/ SCHWEIZERISCHE EIDGENOSSENSCHAFT/CONFEDERAZIONE SVIZZERA)
(481.54)	Bergen	(494.1/.3)	German Switzerland
(481.55)	Sogn og Fjordane	(494.1)	Original cantons
(481.56)	Møre og Romsdal	(494.11)	Schwyz
(481.6)	Trøndelag	(494.12)	Unterwalden
(481.62)	Sør-Trøndelag	(494.13)	Uri
(481.63)	Nord-Trøndelag	(494.2/.3)	Other German cantons
(481.7)	Nord-Norge	(494.21)	Appenzell
(481.71)	Nordland: Helgeland, Vesterålen etc	(494.22)	Aargau
(481.73)	Troms	(494.23)	Canton of Basle (Basel)
(481.74)	Finnmark	(494.24)	Bern (canton)
(485)	SWEDEN (SVERIGE). KINGDOM OF SWEDEN	(494.241.1)	Bern (Bezirk)
(486)	Götaland	(494.25)	Glarus
(487)	Svealand	(494.26)	Graubünden
(487.1)	Stockholm	(494.27)	Luzern
(488)	Norrland	(494.28)	St. Gallen
(488.8)	Lapland (Swedish Lapland)		
(489)	DENMARK. KINGDOM OF DENMARK (KONGERIGET DANMARK)		
→(491.1)	Iceland		
(491.2)	Faeroes		
(489.1)	Zealand (Sjælland)		
(489.11)	Copenhagen (København)		

(494.29)	Schaffhausen	(497.23)	Southern Bulgaria
(494.31)	Thurgau	(497.3)	Montenegro up to 1919
(494.32)	Solothurn		<i>For Montenegro as part of Yugoslavia, post 1919 →(497.16)</i>
(494.33)	Zug		
(494.34)	Zürich		
(494.4)	French Switzerland	(498)	ROMANIA. SOCIALIST REPUBLIC OF ROMANIA (REPUBLICA POPULARA ROMINA)
(494.41)	Canton of Fribourg (Freiburg)		
(494.42)	Canton of Geneva (Genève/Genf)	(498.1)	Great Wallachia (Muntenia)
(494.421)	Town of Geneva	(498.11)	Ilfov: Bucharest (București)
(494.43)	Neuchâtel (Neuenburg)	(498.2)	Little Wallachia (Oltenia)
(494.44)	Valais (Wallis)	(498.3)	Moldavia
(494.45)	Vaud (Waadt)	(498.4)	Transylvania
(494.5)	Italian Switzerland as a whole		→(439.2) Provinces of Hungary up to 1919
(494.50)	Ticino (Tessin)	(498.5)	Banat
(494.51)	Bellinzona	(498.6)	Bukowina (up to 1940). Southern Bukowina (from 1940)
(494.52)	Lugano		<i>For Northern Bukowina from 1940 →477.8</i>
(494.53)	Mendrisio	(498.7)	Bessarabia (up to 1940)
(494.54)	Locarno		<i>For Bessarabia from 1940 →(478.9)</i>
(494.55)	Valle-Maggia	(498.8)	Dobrogea: Danube Delta
(494.56)	Leventina		
(494.57)	Blenio	(499)	GREEK ARCHIPELAGO. ISLANDS OF THE AEGEAN SEA
(494.58)	Riviera		→(391) Graeciae Insulae—Places of the ancient world
(494.9)	Liechtenstein. Principality of Liechtenstein (Fürstentum Liechtenstein)	(499.8)	(495.4) Ionian Islands
			Crete (Kirid/Kandia)
(495)	GREECE (HELLAS). KINGDOM OF GREECE		
	→(38) Graecia. Hellas—Places of the ancient world		
	(499) Greek archipelago	(5)	ASIA
(495.02)	Byzantine or Eastern Roman Empire		
(495.05)	Greece under Turkish rule	(51)	CHINA AND ITS NEIGHBOURS
(495.1)	Hellas (Livadia)		→(529.1) Taiwan (Formosa)
(495.11)	Attica: Athens (Athinai), Piraeus (Piraeus), Marathon, Boeotia	(510)	CHINA. CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC
(495.2)	Morea (Peloponnese): Sparta etc	(511)	North East and East China: Hopei, Shantung, Shansi, Honan, Kiangsu, Anhwei, Kiangsi
(495.3)	Thessaly: Farsala etc. Greek Macedonia	(512)	South East and Central China: Fukien, Chekiang, Hupeh, Hunan, Kwangtung, Kwangsi
(495.4)	Ionian Islands		Hainan Island
(496.02)	Turkish Ottoman Empire (in Europe), including Greece, Romania, Bulgaria, Albania, Macedonia etc	(512.311)	Hong Kong
	→(560) Turkey in Asia	(512.317)	Macao (Macau)
(496.1)	TURKEY IN EUROPE (and part of Thrace)	(512.318)	South West China: Szechwan, Yunnan, Kweichow
(496.11)	Istanbul (Stamboul/Byzantium/Constantinople)	(513)	North West and West China: Shensi, Kansu
	→(495.02) Byzantine Empire	(514)	
(496.12)	Edirne (Adrianople)	(515)	TIBET, WITH CHINGHAI (KUKU-NOR) AND SIKANG
(496.13)	Kirkklareli (Kirk-Kilissee)	(516)	Sinkiang: Chinese Turkestan, Dzungaria
(496.14)	Tekirdag (Rodosto)		
(496.5)	ALBANIA. PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF ALBANIA	(517)	MONGOLIA (HISTORICAL AREA)
		(517.3)	MONGOLIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC (OUTER MONGOLIA)
(497)	BALKAN STATES IN GENERAL	(517.4)	Chinese Mongolia (Inner Mongolia)
		(518)	Manchuria (historical area)
(497.1)	YUGOSLAVIA (JUGOSLAVIA). SOCIALIST FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF YUGOSLAVIA (FEDERATIVNA NARODNA REPUBLICA JUGOSLAVIJE)	(519)	KOREA
		(519.3)	North Korea. Democratic People's Republic of Korea
(497.11)	Danube-Banat. Novi Sad. Former Serbia	(519.5)	South Korea. Republic of Korea
	→(497.14) Morava-Banat		
(497.111)	Belgrade (Beograd) and its environs	(52)	JAPAN AND ADJACENT ISLANDS
(497.12)	Drava-Banat: Ljubljana	(520)	Nippon. Japan
	<i>For Slovenia up to 1919 →(436.5), (436.7)</i>	(521)	Honsyû (Honshû): Tôkyô, Kyôto, Ôsaka, Hirosima (Hiroshima)
(497.13)	Sava-Banat: Zagreb		Tôkyô-to
	<i>For Croatia up to 1919 →(439.24)</i>	(521.27)	Kyûsyû, Kyûsyû-tihô (Kyûshû-chihô):
(497.14)	Morava-Banat: Nisch	(522)	Nagasaki
(497.15)	Drina-Banat: Sarajevo		Sikoku-tihô (Shikoku-chihô)
	<i>For Bosnia up to 1918 →(439.55)</i>	(523)	Hokkaidô (Yeso)
(497.16)	Zeta-Banat: Cetinje	(524)	Taiwan and the Pescadores
	<i>For Hercegovina up to 1918 →(439.56)</i>	(529)	Taiwan (Formosa)
	<i>For Montenegro up to 1919 →(497.3)</i>	(529.1)	
	<i>For Dalmatia up to 1919 →(436.9)</i>		
(497.17)	Vardar-Banat: Skopje	(53)	ARABIAN STATES AND TERRITORIES
(497.18)	Coastal-Banat: Split	(531)	Sinai Peninsula (historical area)
	<i>For Dalmatia up to 1919 →(436.9)</i>		→(620) United Arab Republic
(497.19)	Vrbas-Banat. Banja Luka	(532)	Saudi Arabia. Kingdom of Saudi Arabia
		(533)	Yemen. Yemen Arab Republic
(497.2)	BULGARIA. PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF BULGARIA	(534)	South Arabia (with Aden and Hadhramaut)
		(535)	Muscat and Oman
(497.21)	Northern Bulgaria	(536)	Trucial Coast and East Arabian states
(497.22)	Western Bulgaria: Sofia etc	(536.2)	Trucial Oman (Trucial States)
		(536.4)	Qatar

(536.5)	Bahrain	(569.3)	LEBANON. LEBANESE REPUBLIC
(536.8)	Kuwait. State of Kuwait	(569.4)	ISRAEL. STATE OF ISRAEL
(54)	INDO-PAKISTAN SUBCONTINENT STATES. INDIA (HISTORICAL AREA)	(569.41/.43)	Palestine up to 1948
(540)	INDIA. REPUBLIC OF INDIA	(569.422)	Jerusalem (historical area)
(541)	Eastern India and neighbouring independent states	(569.44/.49)	Administrative divisions of the State of Israel
(541.1)	Assam: Tripura, Manipur	(569.481)	Tel Aviv
(541.2)	Bengal	(569.5)	JORDAN. HASHEMITE KINGDOM OF JORDAN (TRANSJORDAN UP TO 1949)
	→(549.3) Eastern Pakistan (East Bengal)	(57)	ASIATIC USSR
(541.23)	West Bengal	(571)	Asiatic RSFSR. Siberia and Soviet Far East
(541.3)	Neighbouring independent states	(571.1/.5)	Siberia
(541.31)	Bhutan	(571.6)	Soviet Far East
(541.33)	Sikkim	(574)	Kazah SSR. Kazahstan
(541.35)	Nepal. Kingdom of Nepal	(575)	Central Asian Union Republics: Uzbek, Kirgiz, Tadžik, Turkmen
(541.4)	Bihar. Chota Nagpur	(58)	CENTRAL ASIA
(541.5)	Orissa	(581)	AFGHANISTAN. KINGDOM OF AFGHANISTAN
(541.9)	Andaman and Nicobar Islands	(581.1)	North East Afghanistan: Kabul
(543)	Central India	(59)	SOUTH EAST ASIAN STATES AND TERRITORIES
(543.1)	Madhya Pradesh	(591)	BURMA. UNION OF BURMA
(543.2)	Berar	(591.2)	Lower Burma: Rangoon
(543.7)	Bhopal	(593)	THAILAND (SIAM). KINGDOM OF THAILAND
(543.8)	Vindhya Pradesh	(595)	MALAYSIA (FEDERATION OF MALAYA 1946-1964)
(544)	Madhya Bharat. Rajasthan		→(911) Borneo
(544.1)	Madhya Bharat: Gwalior, Indore	(595.13)	Singapore
(544.6)	Rajasthan: Jaipur, Jodhpur, Bikaner	(596/598)	INDO-CHINA
(544.8)	Ajmer-Merwara	(596)	Cambodia. Kingdom of Cambodia
(545)	Northern India	(597)	Vietnam
(545.2)	East Punjab	(597.3)	South Vietnam. Republic of Viet-Nam (Cochinchina up to 1945)
	→(549.11) West Punjab	(597.5)	Annam (historical area)
(545.3)	PEPSU (Patiala and East Punjab States Union)	(597.7)	North Vietnam. Democratic Republic of Vietnam (Tonkin up to 1945)
(545.4)	Himachal Pradesh	(598)	Laos. Kingdom of Laos
(545.5)	Delhi	(6)	AFRICA
(545.8)	Uttar Pradesh (United Provinces of Agra and Oudh)	(61)	NORTH AFRICAN STATES
(546.1)	Jamma and Kashmir	(611)	TUNISIA. REPUBLIC OF TUNISIA
(547)	Western India	(612)	LIBYA. KINGDOM OF LIBYA
(547.1)	Bombay (Presidency of Bombay)	(613)	Fezzan
(547.2)	Baroda	(614)	Cyrenaica (Barka). Benghazi
(547.6)	Saurashtra	(619)	Libyan desert
(547.8)	Kutch (Cutch)	(62)	EGYPT AND THE SUDAN
(548)	Southern India and adjacent islands	(620)	ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT (EGYPT UP TO 1958. UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, 1958-1972).
(548.1)	Madras (Presidency of Madras)	(621)	Lower Egypt. Delta
(548.2)	Mysore, Coorg and Andra Desha	(621.6)	Qalyūb: Cairo
(548.21)	Mysore	(622)	Middle Egypt
(548.22)	Coorg	(623)	Upper Egypt
(548.23)	Andra Desha	(624)	SUDAN. REPUBLIC OF THE SUDAN
(548.3)	Travancore-Cochin	(624.1)	Northern Sudan. Nubia
(548.4)	Hyderabad (Deccan)	(625)	Dongola
(548.7)	CEYLON	(626)	Central Sudan: Khartoum. Blue Nile. White Nile
(548.8)	Maldives. Laccadives	(627)	Western Sudan. Darfur
(548.82)	Maldiv Islands	(628)	Kordofan
(548.83)	Laccadive Islands	(629)	Eastern and southern Sudan: Cassala, Sennar, Upper Nile (Fashoda), Bahr-el-Ghazal, Mongalla, Sobat-Pibor
(549)	PAKISTAN. ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF PAKISTAN	(63)	ETHIOPIA (ABYSSINIA). EMPIRE OF ETHIOPIA
(549.1)	Western Pakistan	(635)	Eritrea
(549.11)	West Punjab	(64)	MOROCCO. KINGDOM OF MOROCCO
	→(545.2) East Punjab	(642)	El Rif (former Spanish Morocco): Tangier
(549.12)	Sind	(643)	Fès. North West coast: Rabat, Casablanca
(549.13)	Baluchistan	(644)	Central Morocco. Atlas mountains
(549.14)	North West Frontier Province	(645)	South East Morocco
(549.3)	Eastern Pakistan (East Bengal)		
(55)	IRAN. EMPIRE OF IRAN (PERSIA)		
(551)	Irak-Adjmi: Tehran, Isfahan		
(56)	ASIA MINOR		
(560)	TURKEY. REPUBLIC OF TURKEY		
(563.21)	Ankara		
(564.3)	CYPRUS. REPUBLIC OF CYPRUS		
(566)	Armenia. Kurdistan		
(567)	IRAQ. REPUBLIC OF IRAQ		
(567.2)	Baghdad		
(569.1)	SYRIA		
(569.12)	Damascus		

(646)	Marrakech (Morocco) and the South West coast. Mogador. Agadir	(68)	STATES AND TERRITORIES OF SOUTHERN AFRICA
(647)	Spanish possessions on the North African coast	(680)	SOUTH AFRICA. REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA (UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA 1910–1961)
(648)	Spanish possessions in West Africa: Spanish Sahara (Rio de Oro), Ifni	(681)	Botswana (Bechuanaland up to 1966)
(649)	Canary Islands. Spanish provinces of Santa Cruz de Tenerife and Las Palmas de Gran Canaria	(682)	Transvaal
(65)	ALGERIA. DEMOCRATIC POPULAR REPUBLIC OF ALGERIA	(683)	Zululand. Swaziland. Amatonga
(651)	Department of Algiers	(683.3)	Swaziland
(653)	Department of Oran	(684)	Natal
(655)	Department of Constantine	(685)	Orange Free State
(657)	Southern Algeria	(686)	Lesotho. Kaffraria
(66)	WEST AFRICAN STATES AND TERRITORIES	(686.1)	Lesotho (Basutoland up to 1966)
(661)	Sahara territories	(687)	Cape Province
(661.1)	French Sahara (historical area)	(688)	South West Africa
(661.2)	Mauritania. Islamic Republic of Mauritania	(689)	RHODESIA AND NYASALAND (FEDERATION 1953–1963)
(662)	WESTERN SUDAN AND NIGER TERRITORIES	(689.1)	Southern Rhodesia
(662.1)	Mali. Republic of Mali	(689.4)	Zambia. Republic of Zambia (Northern Rhodesia up to 1964)
(662.5)	Upper Volta. Republic of Upper Volta	(689.7)	Malawi. Republic of Malawi (Nyasaland up to 1964)
(662.6)	Niger. Republic of the Niger	(69)	AFRICAN ISLANDS OF THE INDIAN AND SOUTH ATLANTIC OCEANS
(663)	Senegal. Republic of Senegal	(691)	Madagascar. Malagasy Republic
(664)	Sierra Leone	(696)	Seychelles
(665)	UPPER GUINEA STATES AND TERRITORIES	(698)	Mascarenhas
(665.1)	Gambia	(698.1)	Réunion
(665.2)	Guinea. Republic of Guinea	(698.2)	Mauritius (and dependencies)
(665.7)	Portuguese Guinea. Província da Guiné	(699)	Various outlying islands
(665.8)	Cap Verde Islands (Portuguese). Província de Cabo Verde	(699.1)	In the South Indian Ocean
(666.2)	Liberia. Republic of Liberia	(699.2)	St. Helena and dependencies Ascension and Tristan da Cunha
(666.8)	Ivory Coast. Republic of the Ivory Coast	(7/8)	AMERICA, NORTH AND SOUTH
(667)	Ghana. Republic of Ghana (Gold Coast up to 1957)	(7)	NORTH AND CENTRAL AMERICA
(668)	TOGOLAND AND DAHOMEY	(71)	CANADA
(668.1)	Togo. Togolese Republic	(711)	British Columbia
(668.2)	Dahomey. Republic of Dahomey	(712)	Northern territories and prairie provinces
(669)	NIGERIA. FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF NIGERIA	(712.1)	Yukon Territory
(669.85)	Cameroon (British mandate – historical area)	(712.2)	North West Territories: Mackenzie, Keewatin, Franklin
(67)	EQUATORIAL AND CENTRAL AFRICAN STATES AND TERRITORIES	(712.3)	Alberta
(671)	LOWER GUINEA STATES AND TERRITORIES	(712.4)	Saskatchewan
(671.1)	Cameroon. Federal Republic of Cameroon	(712.7)	Manitoba
(671.8)	Spanish Guinea: Rio Muni etc	(713)	Ontario: Ottawa
(672)	FRENCH EQUATORIAL AFRICA	(714)	Quebec
(672.1)	Gabon. Gabonese Republic	(715)	New Brunswick
(672.4)	Congo (Brazzaville). Republic of the Congo	(716)	Nova Scotia
(673)	Angola. Província de Angola. Portuguese West Africa	(717)	Prince Edward Island
(674)	INNER OR CENTRAL AFRICAN TERRITORIES	(718)	Newfoundland and adjacent islands
(674.1)	Central African Republic (Ubangi-Shari up to 1958)	(719)	Labrador territory (of Province of Newfoundland)
(674.3)	Chad. Republic of Chad	(72)	MEXICO. UNITED MEXICAN STATES
(675)	Zaire (Belgian Congo up to 1960. Democratic Republic of the Congo, 1960–1972): Kinshasa.	(721)	Northern states
(675.97)	Burundi. Kingdom of Burundi	(722)	Lower California and adjacent islands
(675.98)	Rwanda. Rwandese Republic	(723)	Middle Pacific coast states
(676)	EAST AFRICAN STATES	(724)	States of the interior
(676.1)	Uganda	(725)	Mexico and Distrito Federal
(676.2)	Kenya. Republic of Kenya	(726)	Southern states on the Gulf of Mexico
(677)	Somalia. Somali Republic	(727)	Southern Pacific coast states
(678)	Tanzania. United Republic of Tanzania	(728)	CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES
(678.1)	Zanzibar	(728.1)	Guatemala. Republic of Guatemala
(678.2/.9)	Tanganyika	(728.2)	British Honduras (Belize)
(679)	Mozambique. Província de Mozambique. Portuguese East Africa	(728.3)	Honduras. Republic of Honduras
		(728.4)	El Salvador. Republic of El Salvador
		(728.5)	Nicaragua. Republic of Nicaragua
		(728.6)	Costa Rica. Republic of Costa Rica
		(728.7)	Panama. Republic of Panama
		(729)	CARIBBEAN TERRITORIES (WEST INDIES, ANTILLES)
		(729.1)	Cuba. Republic of Cuba
		(729.2)	Jamaica
		(729.3)	Dominican Republic
		(729.4)	Haiti
		(729.5)	Puerto Rico (USA)
		(729.61)	Bahamas
		(729.7/.8)	Lesser Antilles
		(729.71)	American Virgin Islands