

BRITISH STANDARD

Building and civil engineering – Vocabulary –

Part 6: Construction parts

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Foreword

This part of BS 6100 is published by BSI and came into effect on 31 January 2008. It was prepared by Technical Committee B/500, *Basic data*. A list of organizations represented on this committee can be obtained on request to its secretary.

Supersession

This part of BS 6100 supersedes BS 6100-1.3.0:1991, BS 6100-1.3.1:1992, BS 6100-1.3.2:1989, BS 6100-1.3.3:1987, BS 6100-1.3.4:1989, BS 6100-1.3.5:1999, BS 6100-1.3.6:1991, BS 6100-1.3.7:1991, BS 6100-1.3.8:1990, BS 6100-1.4.1:1999, BS 6100-5.1:1992, BS 6100-5.2:1992 and BS 6100-5.3:1984, which are withdrawn.

Relationship with other publications

BS 6100 consists of the following parts.

- *Part 0: Introduction and index.*
- *Part 1: General.*
- *Part 2: Spaces, building types, environment and physical planning.*
- *Part 3: Civil engineering – General.*
- *Part 4: Civil engineering – Transport.*
- *Part 5: Civil engineering – Water engineering, environmental engineering and pipelines.*
- *Part 6: Construction parts.*
- *Part 7: Services.*
- *Part 8: Work with timber and wood-based panels.*
- *Part 9: Work with concrete and plaster.*
- *Part 10: Contract terms.*
- *Part 11: Performance characteristics, measurement and joints.*
- *Part 12: Plant, equipment and persons.*

Information about this document

BS 6100 has been completely restructured and compiled on different principles than previously. Consequently, this part of BS 6100 represents a full revision of the standard.

A general introduction to and explanation of the BS 6100 vocabulary is given in BS 6100-0, which provides an alphabetical index of all the terms in all parts of BS 6100. It is intended that individual parts of BS 6100 are used in conjunction with BS 6100-0 because they do not contain indexes themselves.

BS 6100-1 reproduces verbatim ISO 6707-1 and provides a vocabulary of general terms for the building and civil engineering industry. It is essential that individual parts of BS 6100 are read in conjunction with BS 6100-1.

BS 6100 does not repeat (or provide alternatives for) terms defined in other standards or in other parts of BS 6100. However, it does refer to where definitions can be found and includes a bibliography of all referenced standards.

Presentational conventions

Details of the structure, layout and presentational conventions used in this part of BS 6100 are given in Clause 2.

Contractual and legal considerations

This publication does not purport to include all the necessary provisions of a contract. Users are responsible for its correct application.

Compliance with a British Standard cannot confer immunity from legal obligations.

1 Scope

This part of BS 6100 defines terms for buildings and civil engineering works, including:

- a) external works;
- b) walls and cladding;
- c) roofs and roofing;
- d) floors and ceilings;
- e) stairs and circulation elements;
- f) doors, windows and openings;
- g) jointing products;
- h) builders' hardware and accessories;
- i) finishes;
- j) signs and signing.

This standard does not define terms for structural members and foundations (covered in BS 6100-4) or building services (covered in BS 6100-8).

2 Vocabulary structure

This part of BS 6100 does not contain its own index. Instead, a comprehensive index of terms is given in BS 6100-0. As a result, it is intended that this part of BS 6100 is used in conjunction BS 6100-0.

The layout of this vocabulary is designed in accordance with ISO 10241 with terms arranged in a classified order and numbered in accordance with ISO 2145.

Each term has an individual number consisting of seven digits in two parts, the first of two digits, the second of five. Each number tells the following information about the term.

- a) The first two digits represent which part of BS 6100 the term belongs to.
- b) The third digit represents which group of terms it belongs to within the part.
- c) The fourth digit represents which subgroup of terms it belongs to within the group, as follows.
 - 1) Works.
 - 2) Parts.
 - 3) Materials.
 - 4) Activities.
 - 5) Processes.
 - 6) Plant, equipment and documentation.
 - 7) Properties.
 - 8) Spaces.
 - 9) Miscellaneous.
- d) The fifth to seventh digits determine the location of the term within the subgroup.

Bold words within a definition indicate terms that are defined elsewhere in this part of BS 6100, other parts of BS 6100 or other standards. Reference to where the term is defined is given in parenthesis after the bold word.

NOTE 1 References to terms defined in BS 6100-1 are shown giving only the part number, i.e. (01); references to terms defined in all other parts of BS 6100 are shown using their full reference number, e.g. (07 59005).

NOTE 2 Where more than one definition source could be referred to, the reference containing the definition of most general applicability is given.

Alternative terms are given in medium type below preferred terms which are given in bold type. All alternative terms have the status of being deprecated. Abbreviations are given in bold type below the terms to which they relate.

In the vocabulary, terms of more than one word are written in their natural word order, e.g. pedestal elbow, and the word order is not inverted, e.g. elbow, pedestal. However, inverted forms of a term are included in the index in BS 6100-0.

Where one term is used to define several concepts, the subject field to which each definition of the term belongs is given between angle brackets <...> in medium type at the start of the definition.

Terms are only given in the singular form, even when the plural form is more common (unless the term is only found in the plural form).

3 External works (06 1xxxx)

3.1 Works (06 11xxx)

- 06 11001 drive**
private **road** (01) that leads from a **road** (01) to a **building** (01)

3.2 Parts (06 12xxx)

- 06 12001 plant**
living member of the vegetable kingdom
- 06 12002 terracing**
succession of stepped **platforms** (06 52012) on sloping **ground** (01)
- 06 12003 fountain**
ornamental **construction** (01) with a device to project water
NOTE Often in the form of a **basin** (01) or **pond** (BS 6068).
- 06 12004 waterfall**
feature in a **landscape** (06 19001) where flowing water drops over an edge
- 06 12005 cascade**
sequence of **waterfalls** (06 12004)
- 06 12006 swimming pool**
construction (01) that contains water for swimming
- 06 12007 hedge**
row of closely spaced woody **plants** (06 12001) that form a boundary or divide **spaces** (01)

- 06 12008 stand**
well-defined group of **plants** (06 12001) of a similar age
- 06 12009 belt**
plantation (06 12085) of **trees** (06 12036) or **shrubs** (06 12035), substantially greater in **length** (01) than it is in width (01)
- 06 12010 shelterbelt**
belt (06 12009) of several rows of **trees** (06 12036) or **shrubs** (06 12035) that provides shelter from wind, sun, drifting snow, salt spray, dust or noise
- 06 12011 fencing**
components (01) from which a **fence** (01) may be formed
- 06 12012 gate**
construction (01) in a **fence** (01), **hedge** (06 12007) or freestanding **wall** (01) that can be opened to allow access
- 06 12013 screen wall**
wall (01) that has regular patterned perforations
- 06 12014 close boarded fence**
fence (01) that consists of lapped feather-edged **strips** (01) of **timber** (01) fixed to **rails** (08 32002) supported by **posts** (01)
- 06 12015 cleft chestnut fence**
fence (01) that consists of cleft **strips** (01) of chestnut wired together at regular intervals and supported by **posts** (01)
- 06 12016 palisade fence**
fence (01) that consists of closely spaced vertical members fixed to **rails** (08 32002) and supported by **posts** (01)
- 06 12017 woven wood fence**
fence (01) that consists of **panels** (01) with interlaced vertical and horizontal **timber** (01) slats supported by **posts** (01)
- 06 12018 post and rail fence**
fence (01) that consists of **rails** (08 32002) supported by **posts** (01)
- 06 12019 strained wire fence**
fence (01) that consists of a set of parallel strainer wires set between and supported by **posts** (01) and strained wire
- 06 12020 mesh fence**
fence (01) that consists of wire mesh fixed to and supported by **posts** (01)
- 06 12021 continuous bar fence**
fence (01) that consists of horizontal steel **bars** (01) supported by **posts** (01)
- 06 12022 concrete panel fence**
fence (01) that consists of horizontal **slabs** (01) of **concrete** (01) located in grooves in supporting **posts** (01)

- 06 12023 railing**
fence (01) that consists of vertical **bars** (01) fixed at the top to horizontal **rails** (08 32002) supported by **posts** (01) and at the bottom to a supporting **structure** (01)
- 06 12024 trellis**
supported **frame** (01) of crossed **strips** (01)
- 06 12025 post and chain fence**
fence (01) that consists of a series of chains hanging between **posts** (01)
- 06 12026 lapped wood fence**
fence (01) that consists of **panels** (01) of overlapping rough-edged horizontal **strips** (01) of **timber** (01) supported by **posts** (01)
- 06 12027 kissing gate**
gate (06 12012) that swings with a restricted enclosure
- 06 12028 ha ha**
cattle or sheep **barrier** (01) consisting of a **ditch** (05 22067) with a **wall** (01) on one side, that provides an uninterrupted view across it
- 06 12029 gravel board**
horizontal **boarding** (01) fixed on edge at the bottom of a **close boarded fence** (06 12014)
- 06 12030 family**
group of related **genera** (06 12031)
- 06 12031 genus**
group of closely related species that possess morphological **characteristics** (01) in common, by which they are classified and distinguished
- 06 12032 variety**
group of **plants** (06 12001) that has arisen naturally, differing in some heritable **characteristics** (01) from what is regarded as typical of the species
*NOTE Typical heritable **characteristics** (01) are form and **colour** (11 27079).*
- 06 12033 cultivar**
variety (06 12033) that is sustained by vegetative propagation or, in some cases, by seed
- 06 12034 herb**
flowering **plant** (06 12001) with a stem that does not become woody
- 06 12035 shrub**
woody **plant** (06 12001), smaller than a **tree** (06 12036)
- 06 12036 tree**
woody **plant** (06 12001) with one or more **trunks** (BS EN 844), that attains a **height** (01) of more than 4 m at maturity with a defined **crown** (BS EN 844)
*NOTE Some species do not attain this **height** (01).*

- 06 12037 semi-mature tree**
tree (06 12036) at an advanced stage of growth that can be transplanted with a **root ball** (06 13005) or, with certain species, with bare **roots** (06 12079)
- 06 12038 maiden tree**
tree (06 12036) that has not been **pollarded** (06 14079) and has been left undisturbed
- 06 12039 climber**
plant (06 12001) that requires support to maintain upward growth
- 06 12040 indigenous plant**
 native **plant**
plant (06 12001) that originates or occurs naturally in a locality
- 06 12041 exotic plant**
plant (06 12001) introduced from another locality
- 06 12042 naturalized plant**
exotic plant (06 12041) that regenerates naturally in a new locality
- 06 12043 alpine plant**
plant (06 12001) that is indigenous to the zone above the line at which **trees** (06 12036) cease to thrive and below the limits of perpetual snow
- 06 12044 rock plant**
plant (06 12001) that grows in rocky or arid places
- 06 12045 scree plant**
plant (06 12001) that is indigenous to mountain scree
- 06 12046 aquatic plant**
 non-woody **plant** (06 12001) that grows on, in or under water
- 06 12047 semi-aquatic plant**
plant (06 12001) that grows in shallow water or **soil** (01) that is periodically flooded
- 06 12048 bog plant**
plant (06 12001) that thrives naturally in permanently wet **soil** (01)
- 06 12049 waterside plant**
plant (06 12001) that grows at the edge of water and is tolerant of periodic **flooding** (05 25012)
- 06 12050 heath plant**
plant (06 12001) that grows on heathland
- 06 12051 woodland plant**
plant (06 12001) that grows under a degree of shade and does not thrive in direct sunlight
- 06 12052 bedding plant**
plant (06 12001) for short-term display in an **ornamental bed** (06 18005)
- 06 12053 sapling**
 young **tree** (06 12036)

- 06 12054 whip**
sapling (06 12053) that consists of a single slender stem
NOTE Usually one or two years old.
- 06 12055 weed**
plant (06 12001) that grows where it is not intended to be
- 06 12056 herbage**
non-woody **plants** (06 12001) that cover the **ground** (01)
- 06 12057 grass**
plant (06 12001) community that consists predominantly of POACEAE and/or GRAMINAE **families** (06 12030)
- 06 12058 synthetic grass**
carpet (06 42014) that provides a surface that simulates **grass** (06 12057)
*NOTE Often for sports usually played on **grass** (06 12057).*
- 06 12059 perennial plant**
plant (06 12001) that lives for several years
- 06 12060 herbaceous plant**
perennial plant (06 12059) with non-woody stems and foliage
- 06 12061 biennial plant**
plant (06 12001) that grows from a seed one year and flowers, fruits and dies the next year
- 06 12062 annual plant**
plant (06 12001) that grows from seed, flowers, fruits and dies within a year
- 06 12063 half-hardy annual**
annual plant (06 12062), or a **plant** (06 12001) commonly treated as an **annual plant** (06 12062), that cannot complete its life cycle in the open
- 06 12064 ephemeral plant**
short-lived **annual plant** (06 12062)
- 06 12065 Rambler**
plant (06 12001) with long **shoots** (06 12080) that trail or straggle in various directions
- 06 12066 trailing plant**
plant (06 12001) with long and prostrate growths that do not produce **roots** (06 12079) readily
- 06 12067 creeper**
plant (06 12001) that spreads over a vertical, horizontal or sloping surface
- 06 12068 light demander**
plant (06 12001) that requires direct overhead **daylight** (07 59005) for its best development
- 06 12069 shade bearer**
plant (06 12001) that is able to thrive with some overhead shade

- 06 12070 drawn plant**
plant (06 12001) that has grown unnaturally tall and slender
- 06 12071 winter hardy plant**
plant (06 12001) able to withstand winter cold without damage
- 06 12072 frost hardy plant**
plant (06 12001) that is not damaged by frost during the growing season
- 06 12073 frost tender plant**
plant (06 12001) liable to damage by frost during the growing season
- 06 12074 deciduous tree**
tree (06 12036) that sheds its leaves at the end of the growing season
- 06 12075 deciduous shrub**
shrub (06 12035) that sheds its leaves at the end of the growing season
- 06 12076 conifer**
tree (06 12036) or **shrub** (06 12035) that bears cones
- 06 12077 evergreen**
tree (06 12036) or **shrub** (06 12035) that bears leaves throughout the year
- 06 12078 mature tree**
tree (06 12036) in which vigorous annual height growth has ceased
- 06 12079 root**
organ of a **plant** (06 12001) that absorbs water and mineral salts, does not bear leaves and anchors the rest of the **plant** (06 12001)
- 06 12080 shoot**
young branch or sucker of a **plant** (06 12001) that is new growth
- 06 12081 coppice shoot**
shoot (06 12080) that forms around the edge of a **stool** (06 12082) following removal of older growth by cutting
- 06 12082 stool**
base of a woody **plant** (06 12001) or **herbaceous plant** (06 12060) from which fresh **shoots** (06 12080) and **roots** (06 12079) grow
- 06 12083 branch stump**
short part of a branch left on a **tree** (06 12036) or **shrub** (06 12035) after breakage or **pruning** (06 14044)
- 06 12084 sound wood**
wood (01) that is free from **infection** (BS 4261), **infestation** (BS 4261) or physical damage
- 06 12085 plantation**
area of **plants** (06 12001) raised to produce a **crop** (06 12094) or a **landscape** (06 19001) feature
- 06 12086 woodland**
area of **land** (01) greater than 0.25 ha that is mostly covered with a stratified growth of **trees** (06 12036) and other **plants** (06 12001)
- NOTE Usually smaller than a forest (06 12087).*

- 06 12087 forest**
large area that is mostly covered with a stratified growth of **trees** (06 12036) and other **plants** (06 12001)
- 06 12088 high forest**
forest (06 12087) of **maiden trees** (06 12038)
- 06 12089 mixed forest**
forest (06 12087) with significant numbers of more than one species of **tree** (06 12036) intermingled
- 06 12090 close-grown forest**
forest (06 12087) with **trees** (06 12036) planted so closely together that the normal outward spread of branches is checked
- 06 12091 open-grown forest**
forest (06 12087) with **trees** (06 12036) grown in **stands** (06 12008) sufficiently far apart to allow natural branch growth
- 06 12092 close-grown woodland**
woodland (06 12086) with **trees** (06 12036) planted so closely together that the normal outward spread of branches is checked
- 06 12093 open-grown woodland**
woodland (06 12086) with **trees** (06 12036) grown in **stands** (06 12008) sufficiently far apart to allow natural branch growth
- 06 12094 crop**
plants (06 12001) grown to be harvested
- 06 12095 catch crop**
crop (06 12094) sown between the time of harvesting one regular **crop** (06 14006) and **sowing** (06 14001) and **planting** (06 14001) another on **land** (01) that would otherwise have remained fallow
- 06 12096 inter crop**
crop (06 12094) sown or planted between the rows of another **crop** (06 12094) and that will be harvested before the other **crop** (06 12094) matures
- 06 12097 forage crop**
crop (06 12094) cut to provide food for animals
- 06 12098 silage**
forage crop (06 12097) that has been stored and partly fermented
- 06 12099 smother crop**
plants (06 12001) grown to smother **weeds** (06 12055)
- 06 12100 transplant**
young **plant** (06 12001) that has been lifted and replanted
- 06 12101 containerized plant**
plant (06 12001) that has been transferred at some stage of development into a container, and whose **roots** (06 12079) are not established in a growing medium
- 06 12102 container grown plant**
plant (06 12001) that has been grown in a container for at least one growing season

- 06 12103 cutting**
portion of a **shoot** (06 12080), stem, leaf or **root** (06 12079) separated from a **plant** (06 12001) and used for propagation
- 06 12104 rooted cutting**
cutting (06 12103) that has formed **roots** (06 12079) and has not been transplanted
- 06 12106 windbreak**
belt (06 12009) or other **barrier** (01) that breaks the force of the wind
- 06 12107 fire-break**
barrier (01) of open or specially planted **ground** (01) that checks the spread of **forest** (06 12087) fires or heathland fires
- 06 12108 covert**
woodland (06 12086) with **undergrowth** (06 12109) that shelters game or other animals of the chase
- 06 12109 undergrowth**
vegetation that grows beneath the canopy of a **forest** (06 12087) or **woodland** (06 12086)
- 06 12110 forest floor**
surface of the **ground** (01) underneath **trees** (06 12036) in a **forest** (06 12087)
- 06 12111 underwood**
crop (06 12094) of **poles** (01) and **stakes** (BS EN 844) that results from **coppicing** (06 14008)
- 06 12112 groundcover**
vegetation that forms a closed covering of low-growing herbaceous or woody **plants** (06 12001)
- 06 12113 scrub**
unmanaged spontaneous woody vegetation
- 06 12114 brushwood**
waste (01) branches or other woody material that results from **pruning** (06 14044) or **felling** (06 14074)
- 06 12115 paddling pool**
construction (01) that contains shallow water for playing in
- 06 12116 surfacing**
hard surface on prepared **ground** (01) or base
- 06 12117 prop**
support a **tree** (06 12036) or branch driven into the **ground** (01)
- 06 12118 shaded out plant**
plant (06 12001) that has been killed or restricted in growth by being deprived of light

3.3 Materials (06 13xxx)

- 06 13001 topsoil**
surface layer of **soil** (01) given fertility by the action of living organisms and the presence of organic matter

- 06 13002 subsoil**
layer of **soil** (01) between **topsoil** (06 13001) and underlying **strata** (03 23001)
- 06 13003 spit**
layer of **soil** (01) equal in **depth** (01) to the **length** (01) of the blade of a full-sized **spade**
- 06 13004 turf**
cut sod of a continuous layer of **sward** (06 18006) including **topsoil** (06 13001) and **roots** (06 12079)
- 06 13005 root ball**
volume of **soil** (01) retained around **roots** (06 12079) of a **plant** (06 12001) that is being lifted or transplanted

3.4 Activities (06 14xxx)

- 06 14001 plant**
set a **plant** (06 12001), seed, bulb or tuber in prepared **ground** (01)
- 06 14002 landscape work**
enhancement of **land** (01) by **planting** (06 14001) and **construction** (01)
- 06 14003 cultivate**
prepare **ground** (01) for, and growing of, **plants** (06 12001)
- 06 14004 garden**
cultivate (06 14003) in a **garden** (06 18004)
- 06 14005 husbandry**
management of **soil** (01) and **crops** (06 12094)
- 06 14006 sow**
set seeds in prepared **ground** (01)
- 06 14007 underplant**
plant (06 14001) or **sow** (06 14006) under an existing **stand** (06 12008)
- 06 14008 coppice**
fell (06 14074) with the intention of producing coppice **shoots** (06 12081)
- 06 14009 crop rotation**
grow a succession of different kinds of **crop** (06 12094) on the same **ground** (01)
- 06 14010 dig**
turn over the top layer of **soil** (01) with a spade or fork
- 06 14011 single dig**
dig (06 14010) to the **depth** (01) of a **spit** (06 13003)
- 06 14012 double dig**
dig (06 14010) to twice the **depth** (01) of a **spit** (06 13003)

- 06 14013 trench**
dig (06 14010) to twice or three times the **depth** (01) of a **spit** (06 13003) so as to invert the layers
- 06 14014 bastard trench**
double dig (06 14012) without inverting the position of the two layers
- 06 14015 plough**
turn **soil** (01) over with a plough
- 06 14016 pulverize**
break lumps or clods of **soil** (01) down into a more finely divided state
- 06 14017 till**
reduce **soil** (01) to fine particles
- 06 14018 rotavate**
till (06 14017) with a rotary action
- 06 14019 cross-rake**
till (06 14017) with a rake in two or more transverse directions
- 06 14020 rake**
draw a rake across a surface to remove unwanted material, to fine **level** (01) the surface or to produce a fine tilth
- 06 14021 rake in**
work in (06 14025) with a rake
- 06 14022 hoe**
break up surface of **soil** (01) with a hoe
- 06 14023 ridge**
form ridge in **soil** (01) to increase surface exposure to the weather
- 06 14025 work in**
incorporate additional materials into the levels of **soil** (01) or into **sward** (06 18006) for its improvement
- 06 14026 dig in**
incorporate additional materials into **soil** (01) during **digging** (06 14010)
- 06 14027 soil amelioration**
digging in (06 14026) materials of required **size** (01) and **quality** (01) to improve the structure and **texture** (01) of **soil** (01)
- 06 14028 soil conditioning**
dig in (06 14026) materials that react by physiochemical means to improve the structure, **texture** (01) and fertility of **soil** (01)
- 06 14029 green manure**
digging in (06 14026) a **plant** (06 12001) grown in situ to improve the structure and **texture** (01) of **soil** (01)
- 06 14030 fertilize**
add to **soil** (01) **products** (01) that increase its productivity

- 06 14031 dress**
apply fresh **soil** (01), **peat** (03 23003), compost, **calcareous** (BS EN 12670) **material** (01) or fertilizer to **soil** (01) or **sward** (06 18006)
- 06 14032 manure**
enrich **soil** (01) with dung or other organic substance
- 06 14033 lime**
apply fine **calcareous** (BS EN 12670) **material** (01) to **soil** (01) or **sward** (06 18006)
- 06 14034 marl**
apply **marl** (BS EN 12670) to **soil** (01) or **sward** (06 18006)
- 06 14035 mulch**
apply a layer of organic **material** (01) to the surface of **soil** (01)
- 06 14036 roll**
pass a roller over a surface to consolidate a loose or irregular surface
- 06 14037 firm up**
press down **soil** (01) around a **plant** (06 12001) that has been disturbed
- 06 14038 prick**
lightly disturb a **soil** (01) surface with a fork
- 06 14039 prick**
spike a **sward** (06 18006)
- 06 14040 land drain**
remove excess water from **soil** (01) to enhance its **performance** (01)
- 06 14041 soil stabilization**
protect **soil** (01) from **erosion** (05 25010) by wind, water or wear
- 06 14042 tie-in**
support or train any part of a **plant** (06 12001) by securing with **material** (01) or **product** (01) to a rigid **stake** (BS EN 844) or supporting **frame** (01)
- 06 14043 stake**
support a **plant** (06 12001) in a chosen position by securing to one or more **posts** (01) or canes driven into the **ground** (01)
- 06 14044 prune**
cut unwanted material from a **plant** (06 12001)
- 06 14045 clip**
prune (06 14044) to a desired **shape** (11 27004)
- 06 14046 cut back**
prune (06 14044) to reduce the **length** (01) of a stem, branch or twig
- 06 14047 cut up**
prune (06 14044) to reduce the **width** (01) of a **tree** (06 12036) or **shrub** (06 12035)

- 06 14048 topiary work**
clipping (06 14045) a woody **plant** (06 12001) to produce an ornamental **shape** (11 27004)
- 06 14049 pleach**
 intertwine, train and **prune** (06 14044) branches to form a **screen** (01) or arch
- 06 14050 root prune**
prune (06 14044) **roots** (06 12079)
- 06 14051 wrench**
 raise slightly a growing **plant** (06 12001) to break **roots** (06 12079)
- 06 14052 lift**
 dig up **plants** (06 12001) so they can be replanted
- 06 14053 transplant**
lift (06 14052) and reposition a **plant** (06 12001) in a new location
- 06 14054 pot-on**
 transfer a potted **plant** (06 12001) into a larger container
- 06 14055 rough cut**
 cut **grass** (06 12057) areas that are infrequently mown with hand scythe or mechanical reciprocating cutter-bar or flail machine so the **grass** (06 12057) is 75 mm or more in **length** (01)
- 06 14056 mow**
 cut **grass** (06 12057) at regular intervals
- 06 14057 hedge lay**
 slice halfway through the main stems of an overgrown **hedge** (06 12007) at or near the base, bending the stems down and weaving them between uprights
- 06 14058 draw up**
 move **soil** (01) towards a **plant** (06 12001) with a draw-hoe or similar **tool** (01)
- 06 14059 earth up**
 move **soil** (01) up, around and sometimes over a **plant** (06 12001)
- 06 14060 turf**
 lay **turves** (06 13004) on prepared **ground** (01)
- 06 14062 water underground**
 supply water to **roots** (06 12079) through a perforated **pipe** (01)
- 06 14063 ditch**
 form, clean out, deepen or widen a **ditch** (05 22067)
- 06 14064 weed**
 remove or destroy **weeds** (06 12055)
- 06 14065 dust**
 apply a destructive powder to **plants** (06 12001) to destroy pests

- 06 14066 compost**
use aerobic bacteria to facilitate the decomposition of organic material into **humus** (05 39008)
- 06 14067 stump chip**
destroy **stumps** (BS EN 844) mechanically in situ
- 06 14068 burn off**
destroy **plant** (06 12001) growth above **ground level** (01) by fire or chemical application
- 06 14069 brash**
remove dead branches from lower **trunks** (BS EN 844) of **trees** (06 12036) in **woodland** (06 12086)
- 06 14070 sweep**
remove debris by a brush, besom or machine
NOTE Typically leaves.
- 06 14071 afforestation**
conversion of **land** (01) to **woodland** (06 12086) or **forest** (06 12087)
- 06 14072 silviculture**
cultivation (06 14003) of **trees** (06 12036) in **woodlands** (06 12086), **plantations** (06 12085) or natural **forests** (06 12087)
- 06 14073 arboriculture**
cultivation (06 14003) of **trees** (06 12036), individually, in small groups or in **woodland** (06 12086)
- 06 14074 fell**
cut through a **trunk** (BS EN 844) at or near **ground level** (01)
- 06 14075 selective fell**
fell (06 14074) individual **trees** (06 12036) or **shrubs** (06 12035) scattered through a **stand** (06 12008)
- 06 14076 clear fell**
fell (06 14074) all the **trees** (06 12036) or **shrubs** (06 12035) in a **stand** (06 12008)
- 06 14077 layer**
produce a new **plant** (06 12001) by inducing new **roots** (06 12079) to form on a growing stem
- 06 14078 grub out**
remove a **tree** (06 12036) or **shrub** (06 12035), including the **stump** (BS EN 844)
- 06 14079 pollard**
lop
cut off all the branches of a **tree** (06 12036) leaving only the **trunk** (BS EN 844) or **cut back** (06 14046) all the branches to a lower point to form a new **crown** (BS EN 844)
- 06 14081 guy**
secure a **tree** (06 12036) or **shrub** (06 12035) in position by means of **ropes** (01) or wires

- 06 14082 root ball anchor**
restrain a **root ball** (06 13005) with supports buried in the **ground** (01)
- 06 14083 brace**
support weakened forks of **trees** (06 12036) with threaded **rods** (01), **bolts** (01) or **cables** (01)
- 3.5 Processes (06 15xxx)**
- 06 15001 wind rock**
movement of a **plant** (06 12001) stem in the wind that loosens the **roots** (06 12079)
- 3.6 Properties (06 17xxx)**
- 06 17001 soil fertility**
available nutrient content of a **soil** (01)
- 3.7 Spaces (06 18xxx)**
- 06 18001 playing field**
area of **land** (01) that accommodates facilities for sports and games
- 06 18002 sports field**
area of **land** (01) that accommodates sporting activities in defined areas, such as pitches, courts or running tracks
- 06 18003 hardstanding**
area of open **ground** (01) covered by a hard surface
- 06 18004 garden**
area of **ground** (01) used for leisure purposes and for growing **plants** (06 12001)
- 06 18005 ornamental bed**
area of cultivated **topsoil** (06 13001) that contains decorative **plants** (06 12001)
- 06 18006 sward**
area of **grass** (06 12057) kept short by **mowing** (06 14056) or grazing
- 06 18007 lawn**
area of closely mown **sward** (06 18006)
- 06 18008 clearing**
open treeless space in a **forest** (06 12087) or **woodland** (06 12086)
- 06 18009 copse**
small area of **land** (01) covered mostly with **trees** (06 12036) whose **crowns** (BS EN 844) usually touch
- 06 18010 grass verge**
narrow **sward** (06 18006) at the side of a **footpath** (01) or **road** (01)
- 06 18011 grounds**
extensive **gardens** (06 18004) that form the estate of a large **house** (01)
- 06 18012 playground**
area of **land** (01) constructed and equipped for children to play on

06 18013 adventure playground
fenced area within which facilities for supervised play are provided

06 18014 fallow land
land (01) uncultivated for a season or more

3.8 Miscellaneous (06 19xxx)

06 19001 landscape
all the visible elements of an **environment** (01)

06 19002 forestry
science and practice of growing, tending and managing **trees** (06 12036) as a **crop** (06 12094)

06 19003 slime-flux
fermenting liquid that exudes from a **tree** (06 12036)
NOTE Usually resulting from infection (BS 4261) or injury.

4 Walls and cladding (06 2xxxx)

4.1 Parts (06 22xxx)

06 22001 cladding unit
component (01) for **cladding** (01)

06 22002 free-standing wall
wall (01) or part of a **wall** (01), exposed on both faces, that stands above any horizontal lateral support

06 22003 parapet wall
free-standing **wall** (06 22002) that bounds an elevated surface
NOTE Roof (01) is an example of an elevated surface.

06 22004 serpentine wall
wall (01) curved in a regular manner in two directions on **plan** (BS ISO 10209-1)

06 22005 veneered wall
wall (01) of which the facing and **backing** (06 22027) are joined, but not resulting in common **action** (01) under **load** (01)

06 22006 trombe wall
masonry (01) or **concrete** (01) **wall** (01) behind **glass** (01) and within a **building** (01) that acts as a **solar collector** (01)

06 22008 honeycombed wall
wall (01) in which **bricks** (01) are laid with quarter **brick** (01) overlaps to leave half **brick** (01) gaps between successive **bricks** (01) in any one **course** (06 32060)

NOTE Frequently a sleeper wall (01).

06 22009 panel wall
wall (01) that is an **infill** (01) between **structural members** (01)

06 22010 blast venting panel
external **panel wall** (06 22009) that collapses in the event of an explosion within a **building** (01)

- 06 22011 blast wall**
wall (01) that provides protection from excessive shock waves
- 06 22012 screen wall**
wall (01) that has regular patterned perforations
- 06 22015 boundary wall**
wall (01) not part of a **building** (01) that separates the **land** (01) on which it stands from **land** (01) in different ownership
- 06 22016 party fence wall**
wall (01) not part of a **building** (01) that stands on **lands** (01) in different ownership
- 06 22017 respond**
half **column** (01) or **pilaster** (01) corresponding to another
- 06 22019 cavity**
space (01) between **leaves** (01) of a **cavity wall** (01)
- 06 22020 withe**
construction (01) that separates two **flues** (01) in a **chimney** (01)
- 06 22021 masonry birdsmouth**
rectangular recess formed along an external edge of **mitred joints** (08 32092) of **stone** (01) **masonry facing units** (BS EN 771-3)
- 06 22022 head binder**
horizontal **component** (01) connected to the top of two or more **wall panels** (BS 5268-6.2) to tie them together
- 06 22023 two part lintel**
lintel (01) that consists of two parallel independent **components** (01)
NOTE Often of differing materials (01).
- 06 22024 squinch arch**
arch (01) across an internal angle
- 06 22025 stilted arch**
arch (01) that has its **springing** (01) line displaced vertically to align its crown with that of an **arch** (01) of larger **span** (01)
- 06 22026 protected member**
structural member (01) capable of resisting specified pressure to prevent progressive collapse of a **building** (01)
- 06 22027 backing**
material (01) of **construction** (01) of a **wall** (01) or **partition** (01) to which a facing is attached
- 06 22028 background**
surface of a **backing** (06 22027) that receives an applied facing
- 06 22029 flaunching**
Portland cement (09 13006) **mortar** (01) chamfered around **chimney** (01) pots and over the top of a **chimney stack** (01)
- 06 22031 insulation retaining clip**
device that retains **thermal insulation material** (01) in position

- 06 22032 insulation retaining wall tie**
cavity wall tie (06 22075) incorporating a device that retains **thermal insulation material** (01) in position
- 06 22033 cavity separating device**
component (01) that prevents retrofit **insulation** (06 23033) entering **cavities** (06 22019) not intended to be filled
- 06 22034 glazed partition**
partition (01) that includes transparent or translucent **glass** (01) or plastics in its **construction** (01)
- 06 22035 movable partition**
partition (01), constructed in separate sections, that is capable of rearrangement by the occupants of a **building** (01)
- 06 22036 relocating partition**
partition (01) capable of removal and reassembly elsewhere without substantial **repair** (01) other than replacement of ancillary **seals** (01) and **fastenings** (01)
- 06 22037 sliding and folding partition**
partition (01) that consists of hinged sections that can be folded away when not in use by moving them horizontally on a fixed track
- 06 22038 acoustic screen**
portable **barrier** (01) that provides **sound absorption** (11 27093)
- 06 22039 security screen**
partition (01) of **glass** (01), plastics or metal that permits communication between the two sides but protects against robbery and violence
- 06 22040 wall tile**
tile (01) on a **wall** (01) or **partition** (01)
- 06 22041 terrazzo tile**
tile (01) that consists of **Portland cement** (09 13006) and **marble** (BS EN 12670) **aggregate** (01) with a ground and polished surface
- 06 22042 vitrified tile**
ceramic tile (ISO 13006) that has a **water absorption** (05 39036) not exceeding 3%
- 06 22043 fully vitrified tile**
ceramic tile (ISO 13006) that has a **water absorption** (05 39036) not exceeding 0.5%
- 06 22044 split tile**
extruded tile (ISO 13006) formed as a double **tile** (01) that is divided after firing, leaving **characteristic** (01) parallel ridges on its back
- 06 22045 quarry tile**
extruded tile (ISO 13006) that is cut from a single extrusion or is made individually

*NOTE As distinct from a **split tile** (06 22044).*

- 06 22046 cast tile**
ceramic tile (ISO 13006) the body of which is formed in a mould
*NOTE Usually from a **clay** (BS EN 12670) slip.*
- 06 22047 universal tile system**
 set of self-spacing glazed **ceramic tiles** (ISO 13006), a proportion of which have glazed edges to finish edges and corners
- 06 22048 tessera**
 small **marble** (BS EN 12670), **glass** (01) or ceramic cubic unit used as a surface **finish** (01)
- 06 22049 mosaic**
 arrangement of **tesserae** (06 22048)
- 06 22050 sheet mosaic**
 unit of **mosaic** (06 22049) mounted on mesh or faced with paper for ease of handling
- 06 22051 cushion edge**
 slight rounding or **chamfer** (01) at the periphery of a **tile** (01)
- 06 22052 tile curvature**
deviation (01) from flatness at the centre or edge of a **tile** (01)
- 06 22053 intermediate substrate**
 layer applied to a **background** (06 22028) to provide a surface to receive a **bedded finish** (06 22057)
- 06 22054 tile bed**
bed (01) for **tiles** (01) or **mosaic** (06 22049) on a **background** (06 22028) or intermediate **substrate** (06 22053)
- 06 22055 thin bed**
tile bed (06 22054) less than or equal to 3 mm in **thickness** (01)
- 06 22056 thick bed**
tile bed (06 22054) more than 3 mm and not exceeding 12 mm in **thickness** (01)
- 06 22057 bedded finish**
tile (01) facing or **mosaic** (06 22049) including the **tile bed** (06 22054)
- 06 22058 tile grout**
grout (01) for **joint gaps** (01) between **ceramic tiles** (ISO 13006) or **tesserae** (06 22048)
- 06 22059 composite cladding unit**
cladding unit (06 22001) of more than one **material** (01)
- 06 22060 curtain walling**
 mechanically fixed **cladding** (01) that encloses a **building** (01)
- 06 22061 sheath walling**
curtain walling (06 22060) that completely envelopes the primary **structural members** (01) of a **building** (01)

- 06 22062 mathematical tiling**
tile hanging (06 32103) that simulates **brickwork** (01) using specially shaped **tiles** (01) pointed with **mortar** (01)
- 06 22063 clapboard**
weatherboarding (01) of **quarter sawn timber** (BS EN 844) that tapers in **thickness** (01) to allow overlapping
- 06 22064 shiplap**
timber (01) **cladding** (01) with each board tapered along the lower edge to overlap the profiled upper and outer edge of the board below
- 06 22065 cladding fixing**
device to support or tie back **cladding units** (06 22001)
- 06 22066 built-in fixing**
cladding fixing (06 22065) built into **cladding units** (06 22001) as **construction** (01) proceeds
- 06 22067 loadbearing fixing**
device to support the **self weight** (ISO 8930) of one or more **cladding units** (06 22001) and to transfer this **load** (01) to the **structure** (01)
- 06 22068 pre-set fixing**
all or part of a **cladding fixing** (06 22065) rigidly fixed in its final position in a **backing** (06 22027) or in a **cladding unit** (06 22001) before it is erected
- 06 22069 location fixing**
temporary device to assist in the alignment of **cladding units** (06 22001)
- 06 22070 restraint fixing**
tying back fixing
device to tie **cladding units** (06 22001) to the **structure** (01) or to one another, to resist horizontal **forces** (01)
- 06 22071 grouted-in fixing**
cladding fixing (06 22065) secured by **grout** (01)
- 06 22072 dovetail slot**
preformed channel fixed to a **structure** (01) to receive adjustable **cladding fixings** (06 22065)
- 06 22073 pre-set socket**
threaded metal **fastening** (01) cast into **concrete** (01) to receive a **bolt** (01)
- 06 22074 S hook**
S shaped **restraint fixing** (06 22070) fitted to the underside of a thin **stone** (01) **cladding unit** (06 22001) and behind the **cladding unit** (06 22001) below
- 06 22075 cavity wall tie**
component (01) built into the two **leaves** (01) of a **cavity wall** (01) to link them

- 06 22076 vertical twist wall tie**
cavity wall tie (06 22075) made from metal **strip** (01), fishtailed at each end and twisted to form a central drip
- 06 22077 butterfly wall tie**
cavity wall tie (06 22075) made from light **gauge** (01) wire, bent to form two triangles, twisted at the junction to provide a drip
- 06 22078 double triangle wall tie**
cavity wall tie (06 22075) made of heavier **gauge** (01) wire than a **butterfly wall tie** (06 22077), bent to form a triangle at each end and a linking shank shaped to provide a drip
- 06 22079 cladding baffle strip**
flexible **section** (01) fitted in grooves of adjacent **cladding units** (06 22001) to minimize entry of rain through an **open joint** (11 42015)
- 06 22080 cladding gasket**
flexible, preformed extrusion or **moulded section** (08 32095) that provides a **seal** (01) between part of a **structure** (01) and **cladding** (01) or between adjacent **cladding units** (06 22001)
- 06 22081 toothing**
masonry units (01) projecting or recessed in alternate **courses** (06 32060) for **bonding** (01) to future **masonry** (01)
- 06 22082 bed joint**
horizontal **joint** (01) in **masonry** (01)
- 06 22083 collar joint**
curved **bed joint** (06 22082) between **courses** (06 32060) of **masonry units** (01) in an **arch** (01)
- 06 22084 cross joint**
joint (01), other than a **bed joint** (06 22082), at right angles to the face of a **wall** (01)
- 06 22085 wall joint**
vertical **joint** (01) within the thickness of a **wall** (01) parallel to its face
- 06 22086 collar joint**
wall joint (06 22085) within a **wall** (01) or vertical **joint** (01) between **walls** (01) in parallel, continuous throughout height and length
- 06 22087 joint**
finish **mortar joints** (06 22088) as work proceeds without **pointing** (01)
- 06 22088 mortar joint**
joint (01) between **masonry units** (01) filled with **mortar** (01)
- 06 22089 tooled joint**
mortar joint (06 22088) with the face compressed and shaped with a **tool** (01)
- 06 22090 recessed joint**
mortar joint (06 22088) with its face finished back from the face of adjacent **masonry units** (01)

- 06 22091 struck joint**
bed joint (06 22082) formed with the edge of a **trowel** (06 26001)
- 06 22092 struck weathered joint**
struck joint (06 22091) flush with the face of the **masonry unit** (01) below and set back from the **masonry unit** (01) above
- 06 22093 bucket handle joint**
tooled joint (06 22089) with a concave **finish** (01)
- 06 22094 flush joint**
mortar joint (06 22088) with its face finished level with the face of adjacent **masonry units** (01)
- 06 22095 bagged joint**
flush joint (06 22094) finished by rubbing lightly with sacking or other coarse cloth
- 06 22096 saddle joint**
raised joint (01) on a **weathered** (01) surface to prevent entry of water
- NOTE Cornice (06 22131) and coping (01) are weathered (01) surfaces where this joint (01) may be used.*
- 06 22097 quoin**
special **shaped unit** (06 23042) for **construction** (01) of a corner
- 06 22098 cavity tray**
damp proof course (01) that bridges a **cavity** (06 22019) to direct moisture to the external face of a **wall** (01)
- 06 22101 gothic coping**
coping (01) with roll top, twice **weathered** (01)
- NOTE Sometimes moulded.*
- 06 22102 saddleback coping**
saddle coping
coping (01) **weathered** (01) both ways from the centre of the cross-section
- 06 22103 segmental coping**
coping (01) with rounded top
- 06 22104 smoke shelf**
horizontal ledge formed at the bottom of a **flue** (01) over an **open fire** (BS 1846-1) to minimize draught
- 06 22105 base course**
lowest **course** (06 32060) of a **wall** (01)
- 06 22106 overhand work**
fair faced (06 27008) **masonry** (01) constructed by reaching over completed work
- 06 22107 corbelling**
series of **masonry** (01) **brackets** (01) or one or more projecting **courses** (06 32060) forming a bearing

- 06 22108 impost**
top **masonry unit** (01) or **masonry units** (01) from which an **arch** (01) springs
- 06 22109 skewback**
component (01) that provides an inclined **springing** (01)
- 06 22110 extrados**
convex surface of an **arch** (01) or its line on the face of an **arch** (01)
- 06 22111 intrados**
concave surface of an **arch** (01) or its line on the face of an **arch** (01)
- 06 22112 spandrel**
three-sided area enclosed by the curve of an **extrados** (06 22110), a horizontal line across the crown of the **extrados** (06 22110) and a vertical line through the junction of **extrados** (06 22110) and **springing** (01)
- 06 22113 keystone**
central **voussoir** (06 23002)
- 06 22114 flat arch**
arch (01) in which the **extrados** (06 22110) is horizontal and the **intrados** (06 22111) has a slight **camber** (06 27001)
- 06 22115 semi-circular arch**
arch (01) in which the **intrados** (06 22111) is centred from a single point midway between and **level** (01) with the **springings** (01)
- 06 22116 segmental arch**
arch (01) in which the **intrados** (06 22111) is a segment of a circle centred from a point midway between but below the **springings** (01)
- 06 22117 elliptical arch**
arch (01) in which the **intrados** (06 22111) is a true half ellipse, the long axis of which is **level** (01) with the **springings** (01)
- 06 22118 semi-elliptical three-centred arch**
arch (01) in which the **intrados** (06 22111) resembles an ellipse but is set out as three segments of circles, the middle one centred below the line of the **springings** (01), the other two **level** (01) with it
- 06 22119 parabolic arch**
arch (01) in which the **intrados** (06 22111) is part of a parabolic curve set out symmetrically between **level** (01) **springings** (01)
- 06 22120 point arch**
arch (01) in which the **intrados** (06 22111) rises to a central point formed by the meeting of two curves
- NOTE Examples are gothic, lancet, venetian, tudor, moorish, ogee. These are set out as segments struck from two or more symmetrically arranged centres.*
- 06 22121 skew arch**
arch (01) in which the two horizontal axes are not at right angles

- 06 22122 joggled arch**
arch (01) in which adjacent **voussoirs** (06 23002) are interlocked by means of visible **rebates** (08 32123) or steps
- 06 22123 rampant arch**
arch (01) in which the **springings** (01) are at different **levels** (01)
- 06 22124 arcading**
series of **arches** (01)
- 06 22125 return**
visible surface at a change of direction in a building **element** (01) or **component** (01)
- 06 22126 scuntion**
scontion
reveal (01) or **short return** (06 22125)
- 06 22127 inban**
inband
quoin (06 22097) or **jamb** (01) **stone** (01), short on main **wall** (01) face and long in **return** (06 22125) or **reveal** (01) for **bonding** (01)
- 06 22128 outban**
outband
quoin (06 22097) or **jamb** (01) **stone** (01), long for **bonding** (01) on main **wall** (01) face and short in **return** (06 22125) or **reveal** (01)
- 06 22130 hood mould**
moulded **canopy** (01) that provides weather protection over a **door** (01) or **window** (01) **opening** (01)
- 06 22131 cornice**
prominent horizontal architectural feature that projects from a **wall** (01)
- 06 22132 bed mould**
course (06 32060) upon which a **cornice** (06 22131) is set
- 06 22133 blocking course**
capping (ISO 9652-5) over a **cornice** (06 22131)
- 06 22134 lacing course**
course (06 32060) built into a **wall** (01) of random **rubble stone** (BS EN 12670) or **flint** (11 27007) to give added stability and **strength** (01)
- 06 22135 oversailing course**
continuous **projecting course** (06 32060) that carries forward the upper face of a **wall** (01) beyond that beneath
- 06 22136 creasing course**
course (06 32060) of flat **tiles** (01) or **slates** (BS EN 12670) laid in a **bed joint** (06 22082) of **masonry units** (01) that projects to form a **drip** (06 22164)
- 06 22137 gargoyle**
water spout carved in the form of a grotesque face or creature that projects from a **rainwater gutter** (01)

- 06 22138 air brick**
component (01) with apertures through it for insertion into a **wall** (01) to provide ventilation
- 06 22139 gauged masonry**
masonry (01) built to fine **tolerances** (01)
- 06 22140 dog toothing brickwork**
brickwork (01) that consists of **bricks** (01) laid with their corners projecting from the face of the **wall** (01)
- 06 22141 apex stone**
top **stone** (01) of a **gable** (01), spire or pediment
- 06 22142 barge**
drip (06 22164) of **stone** (01) at the base of a **chimney stack** (01)
- 06 22143 bedstone**
large flat **stone** (01) upon which a machine or **structural member** (01) is mounted or bedded
- 06 22144 bonder**
masonry unit (01) that extends right through a **wall** (01) or far enough to bind the outer skin to the remainder of the **wall** (01)
- 06 22145 jumper**
stone (01) for **bonding** (01) two or more **stones** (01) horizontally or vertically
- 06 22146 kneeler**
stone (01), with sloping top and **level** (01) bed, in a **gable wall** (01) **coping** (01)
- 06 22147 springer**
stone (01) overhanging at the base of a **gable wall** (01) **coping** (01), or the lowest **stone** (01) in an **arch** (01)
- 06 22148 pinnings**
small shallow **stones** (01) introduced at intervals to make up the height of certain **courses** (06 32060)
- 06 22149 spur stone**
stone (01) suitably shaped and fixed at the corner of a **building** (01) or **opening** (01) to prevent damage from **traffic** (01)
- 06 22150 through stone**
bonder (06 22144) that extends through the entire thickness of a **wall** (01)
- 06 22151 parpend**
through **stone** (06 22150) faced on both ends
- 06 22152 mason's mitre**
joint (01) at the intersection of two splayed planes, formed by shaping the corner out of **stone** (01), so that adjacent **stone blocks** (06 23020) can be **butt jointed** (BS EN 923)
- 06 22153 stooling**
horizontal surface at the end of a **concrete** (01) or **stone** (01) **component** (01) that provides a **bed** (01)

NOTE Example is a sill (01) with its ends built into the jambs (01).

- 06 22154 hearting**
infill (01) of **broken stone** (01)
- 06 22155 coursed rubble wall**
wall (01) of **rubble stone** (BS EN 12670) laid in **courses** (06 32060)
- 06 22156 polygonal wall**
wall (01) of **rubble stones** (BS EN 12670), a proportion of which are roughly worked to fit adjacent **stones** (01)
- 06 22157 random rubble wall**
wall (01) of **rubble stone** (BS EN 12670) laid uncoursed
- 06 22158 snecked wall**
wall (01) of squared **rubble stone** (BS EN 12670) with smaller **stones** (01) in the **bed** (01)
- 06 22159 dry wall**
wall (01) constructed without **mortar** (01)
- 06 22161 cement joggle**
grout (01) filling of the rectangular hole created when v-shaped **sinkings** (01) in the sides of adjacent **stones** (01) in the same **course** (06 32060) are put together
- 06 22162 clean back**
back surface of **stone** (01) worked so that unseen areas of **stonework** (01) will have a reasonable appearance
- 06 22163 drafted margin**
smooth, uniform margin, from 20 mm to 50 mm wide, worked round the edges of the **face** (BS EN 12670) of a **stone** (01)
- 06 22164 drip**
projection below a horizontal surface that prevents water flowing back to a **wall** (01)
- 06 22165 weephole**
hole through a **wall** (01) draining water to its outer face
- 06 22166 band course**
plain contrasting **course** (06 32060) carried horizontally along the face of a **building** (01) or other **structure** (01)
- 06 22167 string course**
moulded **course** (06 32060) that projects from a **wall** (01)
- 06 22168 soldier course**
course (06 32060) of **masonry units** (01) set on their ends with their **stretcher** (06 23039) faces visible
- 06 22169 cavity closer**
masonry unit (01) or plastics component that closes a **cavity** (06 22019) at the vertical sides of an **opening** (01)
- 06 22170 voussoir**
masonry unit (01) in the form of a wedge used with others to construct an **arch** (01)

- 06 22171 rybat**
stone (01) in a **reveal** (01)
- 06 22172 cant unit**
special shaped unit (06 23042) cut between the **header** (06 23038) and **stretcher** (06 23039) faces to produce a **chamfer** (01)
- 06 22173 plinth unit**
special shaped unit (06 23042) cut between the **bed** (01), **stretcher** (06 23039) and/or **header** (06 23038) faces to produce a **chamfer** (01)
- 06 22174 bullnose unit**
special shaped unit (06 23042) with adjacent faces joined by a wide radius curve
- 06 22175 squint**
special shaped unit (06 23042) for an oblique external corner
- 06 22176 solid unit**
masonry unit (01) containing no perforations
- 06 22177 composite masonry unit**
masonry unit (01) made from more than one **material** (01)
- 06 22178 split-faced unit**
facing masonry unit (BS EN 771-3) that has an irregular surface of similar **texture** (01) to a **rough block** (BS EN 12670), obtained by **splitting** (06 24028) a larger **masonry unit** (01)
- 06 22179 lintel unit**
special shaped unit (06 23042) that, when assembled with others, accommodates the **reinforcement** (01) of a **lintel** (01)
- 06 22180 fixing unit**
masonry unit (01) made specially to facilitate easy driving of, and good holding for, **nails** (01) and **screws** (01)
- 06 22181 king closer**
closer (06 23040) formed by cutting diagonally to leave a full **header** (06 23038) at one end and half a **header** (06 23038) at the other
- 06 22182 queen closer**
closer (06 23040) formed by cutting longitudinally to leave half a **header** (06 23038) at each end
- 06 22183 snap header**
half **brick** (01) with its uncut end showing as a **header** (06 23038) on the face of a **wall** (01)
- 06 22184 brick tile**
brick (01), specially manufactured or cut, of the same **length** (01) and **width** (01) as the **bed** (01) face, usually with a **thickness** (01) of between 25 mm and 50 mm
- 06 22185 header**
shorter face of a **masonry unit** (01) showing on the face of a **wall** (01)

- 06 22186 stretcher**
longer face of a **masonry unit** (01) showing on the face of a **wall** (01)
- 06 22187 closer**
portion of a **masonry unit** (01) used for **bonding** (01)
- 06 22188 slip**
masonry unit (01) with a **thickness** (01) of between 20 mm and 50 mm
- 06 22189 special shaped unit**
masonry unit (01) with a **shape** (11 27004) other than a standard parallel-faced rectangular prism
- 4.2 Materials (06 23xxx)**
- 06 23015 hand-made brick**
brick (01) formed by throwing by hand a clot of **soft clay** (BS EN 12670) into a mould
- 06 23016 rusticated brick**
brick (01) on which a **rough** (11 27053) **finish** (01) is formed before drying and firing
- 06 23017 rubber**
soft clay (BS EN 12670) **brick** (01), specially made to be easily ground to accurate **sizes** (01) for use in gauged **brickwork** (01)
- 06 23020 stone block**
block (01) formed by working a **stone** (01)
- 06 23021 reeded stone**
stone (01) with a textured surface that consists of a regular series of convex ridges
- 06 23022 furrowed stone**
stone (01) with a textured surface that consists of a regular series of small concave grooves
- 06 23023 knapped flint**
flint (BS EN 12670) **cobbles** (03 23015) or nodules **split** (06 24028) across and used in **walls** (01) with the split face showing
- 06 23024 dressed slate**
slate (BS EN 12670) given a bevelled edge with a knife or guillotine
- 06 23025 reticulated stone**
true-faced **stone** (01) that has an irregular network of bands worked true to a gauge on the surface; the **sinking** (01) of the bands is about 10 mm, and the surface is worked with a fine mallet-headed **point chisel** (06 26033)
- 06 23026 rusticated stone**
stone (01) that has a **sunk** (01) worked margin
- 06 23027 stain**
variation from natural **colour** (11 27079) or **discoloration** (11 27130) of a **material** (01) or **component** (01)

- 06 23028 wattle and daub**
plaster (01) of **clay** (BS EN 12670), cow dung and chopped straw applied over thin sticks to form a **wall** (01)
- 06 23029 cob**
 compacted mud of **clay** (BS EN 12670), **marl** (BS EN 12670) or **chalk** (BS EN 12670) mixed with **gravel** (BS EN 12670) and bound with straw for **walls** (01)
- 06 23030 cavity wall insulation material**
thermal insulation material (01) positioned in a **cavity** (06 22019)
- 06 23032 full fill insulation**
thermal insulation material (01) that completely occupies the **space** (01) between the **leaves** (01) of a **cavity wall** (01)
- 06 23033 retrofit insulation**
full fill insulation (06 23032) introduced after the **construction** (01) of a **wall** (01)
- 06 23034 injected insulation**
retrofit insulation (06 23033) in a foam state under pressure
- 06 23035 blown insulation**
loose-fill insulation (ISO 9229) that is applied or installed by means of compressed air
- 06 23036 partial fill insulation material**
 preformed **thermal insulation material** (01) fixed to one **leaf** (01) of a **cavity wall** (01), retaining an air **space** (01)
- 06 23037 lime bloom**
 film of calcium carbonate formed by **carbonation** (09 35005) of calcium hydroxide leached to the surface of **masonry** (01)

4.3 Activities (06 24xxx)

- 06 24001 rack back**
 finish temporarily each **course** (06 32060) in its length short of the **course** (06 32060) below
- 06 24002 ribbon point**
 strap point
point (01) following the **shape** (11 27004) of **rubble stones** (BS EN 12670) and **finished** (01) slightly proud of their surface
- 06 24003 tuck point**
 apply a projecting ribbon of **lime putty** (BS EN 459-1) to a **flush joint** (06 22094), coloured to blend with the **brickwork** (01) to give the impression of a thin **joint** (01)
- 06 24004 soft mud process**
 process of forming **bricks** (01) from **clay** (BS EN 12670) with a high water content; the **bricks** (01) cannot be handled or stacked without **deformation** (01) immediately after shaping
- 06 24005 butter**
 place **mortar** (01) on a **masonry unit** (01)