

Packaging — Small Load Carrier Systems —

Part 1: Common requirements and test methods

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National foreword

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- aid enquirers to understand the text;
- present to the responsible European committee any enquiries on the interpretation, or proposals for change, and keep the UK interests informed;
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Summary of pages

This document comprises a front cover, an inside front cover, the EN title page, pages 2 to 18, an inside back cover and a back cover.

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Anforderungen und Prüfverfahren

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Foreword

This European Standard has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 261, Packaging, the secretariat of which is held by AFNOR.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by January 2001, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by January 2001.

According to the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and the United Kingdom.

No existing European Standard is superseded by this standard.

This standard is part of a series of standards for Small Load Carrier Systems (SLC systems).

The other parts are entitled as follows:

- Part 2: Column stackable system (CSS)
- Part 3: Bond stackable system (BSS)

Introduction

The exchange of goods between national and international partners is increasingly dependent upon “just-in-time” shipments, total quality requirements and across-the-border delivery organizations.

In order to rationalize the flow of products, it is necessary to use a restricted number of harmonized, standard, durable and reusable boxes, especially designed to meet customer and supplier needs, as well as the technical and environmental requirements of the logistic chain.

One of the main goals of the Directive on Packaging and Packaging Waste is to create and promote an overall open system for packaging and equipment for unit loads to facilitate free border crossing exchange of goods.

This leads to the condition of the more restricted use of standardized packages and unit loads as the main elements of the transportation and distribution of goods and unit loads, “the modular system”.

This European standard specifies the elements of SLC modular systems which are designed to promote reusable primary and transport packaging to protect the environment.

It has to be recognized that a single overall system is unlikely to cover all aspects of the distribution chain. For this reason this standard specifies different systems which are dependent on different specification requirements.

Handling and transportation technologies are taken into account by specifying different types of SLC systems.

These boxes and the other system elements are designed for handling, storage and transport operations in order to meet the requirements of the transportation chain most efficiently.

1 Scope

This part of EN 13199 specifies the essential characteristics and the common requirements and test methods for small load carrier systems used in the handling, transport and storage of non-food products. The application of such systems is described in Annex C.

This part of EN 13199 is to be read in conjunction with the particular part which specifies the chosen system.

This standard is based on performance requirements and thus does not include specific design features. However it includes essential requirements to allow for third-party assessment and certification of the products specified.

2 Normative references

This European Standard incorporates by dated or undated reference, provisions from other publications. These normative references are cited at the appropriate places in the text and the publications are listed hereafter. For dated references, subsequent amendments to or revisions of any of these publications apply to this European Standard only when incorporated in it by amendment or revision. For undated references the latest edition of the publication referred to applies (including amendments).

EN 13199-2:2000

Packaging – Small Load Carrier Systems – Part 2: Column Stackable System (CSS)

EN 22234

Packaging – Complete, filled transport packages – Stacking test using static load (ISO 2234:1985)

EN 22247

Packaging – Complete, filled transport packages – Vibration test at fixed flow frequency (ISO 2247:1985)

EN 22248

Packaging – Complete, filled transport packages – Vertical impact test by dropping (ISO 2248:1985)

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this standard, the following terms and definitions apply:

3.1

cover

rigid accessory to close the top of a SLC unit load

3.2

ends

two shortest vertical walls of an SLC

3.3

foldable SLC

SLC which can be folded when empty to reduce stacking volume

3.4 functional features

features of the SLC, or its accessories, which enable interaction within the system or other sub-systems of the transportation chain due to their specific shape and position

3.5 lid

accessory which fits inside or over the top rim of the SLC

3.6 nestable SLC

SLC which can be partly placed upright inside another empty SLC in order to reduce stacking volume

3.7 nominal load

recommended maximum weight of the contents of an SLC

3.8 nominal stacking load

recommended maximum weight applied to the top of the lowest SLC in a stack.

3.9 security plate

accessory placed on a pallet to prevent lateral movement of the SLCs

3.10 sides

two longest vertical walls of an SLC

3.11 SLC capacity

usable inner volume calculated by multiplying the usable inner length by the usable inner width (both measured at the half way height) and the usable inner height

3.12 SLC unit load

load consisting of a SLC fitted for handling, transporting, stacking and storing as a unit

3.13 small load carrier (SLC)

open-topped, durable, reusable, rigid, rectangular, modular box which can be handled manually and/or mechanically and is the central element of a small load carrier system

3.14 stacking dimensions

vertical projection of the basic external dimensions of an SLC (length and width)