



44% Glass Fiber Reinforced Liquid Molded Composite

1 Scope

1.1 Material Description. This specification covers the properties of compression molded, hand poured, polyester incorporating nano-type fillers and using a directed fiberglass preform. The cured material shall have a density of 1.4 g/cm³ maximum, and 44% random oriented chopped glass fibers about 25 mm long.

1.2 Symbols. The material abbreviation according to ISO 11469 is > UP-GF44 <.

1.3 Applicability. Typical applications include Structural Non-Class A body panels.

1.4 Remarks. The material must meet the bondability requirements of GMW15921.

2 References

Note: Only the latest approved standards are applicable unless otherwise specified.

2.1 External Standards/Specifications.

ISO 62	ISO 527-1/2	ISO 2577	ISO 11469
ISO 178	ISO 1172	ISO 6603-2	
ISO 180	ISO 1183	ISO 11359-2	

2.2 GM Standards/Specifications.

GMW3059	GMW3221	GMW14270	GMW15921
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3 Requirements

3.1 Requirements on Test Specimens. Reference GMW3221.

3.2 Test Procedures. Tests shall be conducted using the latest issue of the test methods indicated. Suitable precautions should be taken to ensure that applicable safety limits are not exceeded when conducting test procedures, processes, and/or handling the materials required by this specification.

3.2.1 Properties shall be determined using test specimens router cut from Liquid Molded Composite (LMC) test plaques. Plaques shall be molded using the mold temperatures, mold pressure and cure cycle that will be used to mold production parts. Each material vendor shall define these molding conditions in this certifiable data package. The length and width of the test mold, as well as the gate configuration, shall be included in the certification package. Plaques shall be 2.5 mm ± 0.1 mm thick. Weight variation between plaques shall not exceed ± 3.0%.

3.2.2 Raw materials used for compounding shall be within their vendor-defined shelf life. Plaques shall be uniform in appearance and free from blisters, pregels, knit lines, cracks, and surface contamination. Porosity shall be one (1) pit maximum per 625 mm². Surfaces shall also be free of external mold release (mold and scrap a minimum of three (3) plaques after using external mold release.)

3.2.3 An equal number of specimens shall be cut from both the longitudinal and transverse plaque directions for each mechanical property. The specimens shall be tested, and the results averaged. The average value is the material property value. This value is compared to the required value shown in Table 1.

3.2.4 Tests shall be conducted 40 h minimum after molding, and immediately following a conditioning period of 24 h minimum at 22 °C ± 3 °C and 50% ± 5% Relative Humidity (RH), unless otherwise specified. All testing shall be done on unannealed samples.

3.3 Compound Properties.

3.3.1 Compound Properties (Natural, Gray and Black). See Table 1.

Table 1: Compound Properties

Properties	Test Values	Test Methods
Glass Fiber Reinforcement	40% to 48%	ISO 1172
Moisture Absorption	1.0% maximum	ISO 62 Method 1
Density	1.4 g/cm ³ maximum	ISO 1183 Method A
Flexural Modulus: At + 22 °C 0.5 mm deflection 2.5 mm deflection At 150 °C 0.5 mm deflection 2.5 mm deflection	10 000 MPa minimum 9 000 MPa minimum Report Report	ISO 178 Method 1. Three point loading. 1.3 mm/minute, 70 mm length 10 mm wide, thickness 2.5 mm to 3.0 mm, 60 mm span, secant calculations at 0.5 mm and 2.5 mm deflection.
Flexural Strength	215 MPa minimum	ISO 178 Method 1
Tensile Strength at Break	140 MPa minimum	ISO 527-1/2
Tensile Modulus	11 000 MPa minimum	ISO 527-1/2
Multi Axial Instrumented Impact Maximum Load Deflection to Maximum Load Energy to Maximum Load Total Energy	680 N minimum 6 mm maximum 1.8 J minimum 2.3 J minimum	ISO 6603-2 Speed of testing, 2.2 m/s
Poisson's Ratio	Report	ISO 527-1/2
Coefficient of Linear Thermal Expansion (CLTE)	Report values for flow and cross flow directions.	ISO 11359-2, Mean secant value over the temperature range -30 °C to +150 °C
Unnotched Izod Impact	895 kJ/m ² minimum	ISO 180
Mold Shrinkage ^{Note 1}	+0.0003 ± 0.013% maximum	ISO 2577

Note1: This property assures reproducible mold shrinkage, but does not indicate the shrinkage used to cut tools for production parts.

3.3.2 Constituent Materials. Individual specifications for the materials which constitute the molding compound shall be established by the molder. Incoming materials shall be approved to those specifications by the molder's laboratory prior to production release. Test results shall be maintained by the molder and available for GM review.

3.4 Suggested Compound Verification. Inherent compound properties and test procedures that may be used to identify this material are listed. Test value and test procedure requirements are identical to those listed in 3.2.

- Filler Content
- Glass Fiber Content
- Infrared Characterization Scan