



Structural Low-Density, Carbon/Glass Hybrid Sheet Molding Composite

1 Scope

1.1 Material Description. This specification covers the properties of a polyester low density Sheet Molding Compound (SMC), reinforced with 15% carbon fiber and 30% glass fibers. All are randomly oriented and 25 mm in length. The cured material shall have a density of 1.4 g/cm³ maximum.

1.2 Symbols. The material abbreviation according to ISO 11469 is > UP-GF30CF15 <.

1.3 Applicability. Typical applications include the following: structural body panels.

1.4 Remarks. The material must meet the bondability requirements of GMW15921.

2 References

Note: Only the latest approved standards are applicable unless otherwise specified.

2.1 External Standards/Specifications.

ISO 62	ISO 527-1/2	ISO 2577	ISO 11469
ISO 178	ISO 1172	ISO 6603-2	
ISO 180	ISO 1183	ISO 11359-2	

2.2 GM Standards/Specifications.

GMW3059	GMW3221	GMW14270	GMW15921
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3 Requirements

3.1 Requirements on Test Specimens. Reference GMW3221.

3.2 Test Procedures. Tests shall be conducted using the latest issue of the test methods indicated. Suitable precautions should be taken to ensure that applicable safe limits are not exceeded when conducting test procedures, processes, and/or handling the materials required by this specification.

3.2.1 Properties shall be determined using test specimens router cut from SMC test plaques. Plaques shall be molded as shown in Appendix A, Figure A1. Plaques shall be molded using the mold temperatures, mold pressure, and cure cycle that will be used to mold production parts. Each material vendor shall define these molding conditions in this certifiable data package. The length and width of the test mold, as well as the gate configuration, shall be included in the certification package. Plaques shall be 2.5 mm ± 0.1 mm thick. Weight variation between plaques shall not exceed ± 3.0%.

3.2.2 Raw materials used for compounding shall be within their vendor defined shelf life. Plaques shall be molded seven (7) days maximum after compounding. Plaques shall be uniform in appearance and free from blisters, pregels, knit lines, cracks, and surface contamination. Porosity shall be one (1) pit maximum per 625 mm². Surfaces shall also be free of external mold release. (Mold and scrap a minimum of three (3) plaques after using external mold release).

3.2.3 An equal number of specimens shall be cut from both the longitudinal and transverse plaque directions for each mechanical property. The specimens shall be tested and the results averaged. The average value is the material property value. This value is compared to the required value shown in Table 1.

3.2.4 Tests shall be conducted 40 h minimum after molding, and immediately following a conditioning period of 24 h minimum at 22 °C ± 3 °C and 50% Relative Humidity (RH) ± 5% RH, unless otherwise specified. All testing shall be done on unannealed samples.

3.3 Compound Properties.

3.3.1 Compound Properties (Natural, Gray and Black). Reference Table 1.

Table 1: Compound Properties

Properties	Test Values	Test Methods
Glass Fiber Reinforcement	28% to 35%	ISO 1172
Carbon Fiber Reinforcement	13% to 17%	ISO 1172
Moisture Absorption	0.5% maximum	ISO 62 Method 1
Density	1.4 g/cm ³ maximum	ISO 1183 Method A
Flexural Modulus At +22 °C 0.5 mm deflection 2.5 mm deflection At 150 °C 0.5 mm deflection 2.5 mm deflection	9400 MPa minimum 8000 MPa minimum Report Report	ISO 178 Method 1. Three point loading. 1.3 mm/minute, 70 mm length 10 mm wide, thickness 2.5 mm to 3.0 mm, 60 mm span, secant calculations at 0.5 mm and 2.5 mm deflection.
Flexural Strength	140 MPa minimum	ISO 178 Method 1
Tensile Strength at Break	50 MPa minimum	ISO 527-1/2
Tensile Modulus	12 000 MPa minimum	ISO 527-1/2
Multiaxial Instrumented Impact: Maximum Load Deflection to Maximum Load Energy to Maximum Load Total Energy	680 N minimum 6 mm maximum 1.8 J minimum 2.3 J minimum	ISO 6603-2
Poisson's Ratio	Report	ISO 527-1/2
Coefficient of Linear Thermal Expansion (CLTE)	Report	ISO 11359-2, Mean secant value over the temperature range -30 °C to +150 °C
Unnotched Izod Impact	Report kJ/m ²	ISO 180
Mold Shrinkage ^{Note 1}	+0.0003 ± 0.013%	ISO 2577

Note 1: This property assures reproducible mold shrinkage, but does not indicate the shrinkage to use to cut tools for production parts.

3.3.2 Constituent Materials. Individual specifications for materials which constitute the molding compound shall be established by the molder. Incoming materials shall be approved to those specifications by the molder's laboratory before production release. Test results shall be maintained by the molder and available for GM review.