



Conventional Coolant Pressure Caps

1 Introduction

Note: Nothing in this standard supercedes applicable laws and regulations.

Note: In the event of conflict between the English and domestic language, the English language shall take precedence.

This specification applies to the quality, reliability, durability, and performance requirements for high temperature coolant pressure caps and acts as a supplement to the GM authorized drawings.

1.1 Purpose. This standard establishes the requirements for Coolant Pressure Caps. The functions, performance, design constraints, and validation required of the component are defined in this document. All requirements of this specification must be met in order to demonstrate design and production validation.

1.2 Applicability. Bill of Material (BOM) Row 344 - Surge Tank.

1.3 Remarks. The Coolant Pressure Cap provides the regulation and the safety function in the engine cooling system. Its design is critical to the operation of the powertrain as it must maintain a full, deaerated coolant system. The engineering test schedule contained within this specification defines the minimum performance and durability criteria necessary for design and production validation. In addition, the minimum requirements for in process testing of on-going production are outlined. The schedule is intended as a supplement to normal material inspections, dimensional checking and in process controls, and should in no way adversely influence adherence to other inspection operations.

2 References

Note: Only the latest approved standards are applicable unless otherwise specified.

2.1 External Standards/Specifications.

ISO 37	ISO 815	ISO 7500-1	SAE J1344
ISO 48	ISO 1817	ISO 9513	
ISO 188	ISO 2781	ISO 23529	

2.2 GM Standards/Specifications.

GMW3059	GMW14156 (ID)	GMW15758	GMW16955
GMW3116	GMW14157 (ID)	GMW15760	
GMW3420	GMW14747	GMW16331	

(ID) = This standard is limited to internal distribution within General Motors and shall not be distributed outside this company. Contact the GM Lead Engineer for further instructions.

2.3 Additional References.

- CG2047 Coolant Pressure Caps VCRI (available with SOR Appendix G3) (ID)
- GM authorized drawings
- GM Part Number 13500354 Filler Neck-Surge Tank
- GM1738
- Pantone 116 Yellow

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3 Requirements

3.1 Component/Part Definition.

3.1.1 Appearance. The cap shall not have any noticeable dents, scratches, twists or warpage. Cap cover color, grain and gloss shall be shown on the GM authorized drawing. The pad print warning shall conform to Pantone 116 Yellow.

3.1.2 Content.

3.1.2.1 Physical Content. The Pressure Cap includes a valve housing (containing the main pressure and vacuum valves plus a path to an overflow port) and an external cap, which retains the valve housing within the filler neck, provides the human interface for installation and removal of the assembly, and provides a surface for imprinting identification information and other symbols, which may be required.

3.1.2.2 Functional Content. Not applicable.

3.1.2.3 Material Tests. Gaskets and Seals material must meet the requirements as defined in Appendix C. Other material test as specified on the GM released drawing.

3.1.2.4 Material Test Machine. The test machine shall fulfill the following requirements: The force-measuring device of the test machine shall correspond to ISO 7500-1 Class 1; the deflection measuring device shall correspond to ISO 9513 Class 0.2. The test machine shall be such that the required test velocity can be maintained.

3.1.3 Ambient Environment. The following is the ambient environment in which the Pressure Cap must operate.

- Normal Operating Range: -40 °C to +125 °C.
- Maximum Under-Hood Temperature Excursions: -50 °C to +150 °C.
- Humidity Range: 0% to 100%.
- Altitude: -150 m to +4600 m.

Engine Compartment: The Pressure Cap and all components may be exposed and shall be resistant to all typical, in car used fluids and substances listed as follows:

- Coolant to GMW3420.
- De-ionized water.
- Fuels: Gasoline, Ethanol, Diesel, Bio-Diesel B5, B20.
- Oils/Fluids available on market: for engine, transmission, power steering, brakes.
- Battery Acid.
- Engine degreasers and cleaners available on market.
- Salt Water Solution 5% by mass.

Reference to GMW16955 for details about Global Fluids for Material Compatibility.

3.1.4 Interfaces. Mandatory matching to Surge Tank filler neck as GM released drawing 13500354.

3.1.5 Usage Definition. Not applicable.

3.1.6 Failure Mode and Effects Analysis (FMEA). Detailed design and process FMEAs shall be submitted to the GM Release Engineer and Validation Engineer upon request and shall be maintained as part of the vendor records of the Design and Product Validation. The FMEAs shall be updated each time a design change occurs.

3.1.7 Finish. The Pressure Cap shall be free of burrs or any sharp edges, which may be detrimental to satisfactory assembly or safe handling.

3.1.8 Identification and Marking. The coolant pressure cap shall have markings per GMW16331 clearly displayed on the outside and in the underside (not visible to customer), the information must be molded to the part and contain Tool/Cavity Number, Manufacturing date, Country of Origin, Material Content and Recycling Symbol per Society of the Plastics Industry (SPI) resin identification coding system and SAE J1344.

3.1.9 Internal/External Dryness/Cleanliness. All assemblies shall be thoroughly dry, prior to shipment. Parts shall not include any debris and not be exposed contaminations or durable lubes. Oil, grease or any contaminants may interfere with proper handling, cause plugging, or have a detrimental effect on the material and function properties.

3.2 Product Characteristics.

3.2.1 Performance Requirements.

- Validation of pressure caps will be through vendor laboratory tests and vehicle durability and performance testing at GM Laboratory and Proving Ground facilities (see Table A1 in Appendix A for the Sequence Test Chart). Specific validation tests include, but are not limited to, the following tests defined in this specification.
- The pressure cap shall work filled during the bench tests with coolant to the cold fill level comprised of 50% by volume water and by 50% volume anti-freezing agent to GMW3420.
- Temperature tolerances for all bench test values: $\pm 2^{\circ}\text{C}$.
- Pressure tolerances for all bench test values: $\pm 2\text{ kPa}$.
- Flow rate tolerance: $\pm 1.0\text{ cm}^3/\text{minute}$ (mL/minute).
- Volume tolerance: $\pm 5.0\text{ cm}^3$.
- Torque tolerance: $\pm 0.25\text{ N}\cdot\text{m}$.

3.2.1.1 Pre-test and Post-test. The following controls comprise the Acceptance Criteria for, and shall be performed on all samples before and after the following test: 3.2.1.3 Valve Sticking Test; 3.2.1.4 Vacuum Valve Leakage Test; 3.2.1.6 Overflow Test; 3.2.1.7 Thermal Cycle Test; 3.2.1.8 Pressure Cycle Test; 3.2.1.9 Thread and O-Ring Durability Test.

3.2.1.1.1 Main Valve Opening Pressure. Main valve opening pressure shall be called out on the GM authorized drawing.

3.2.1.1.2 Vacuum Valve Operation.

3.2.1.1.2.1 Opening Pressure Surge Tank Caps. The Vacuum Valve shall open at a maximum vacuum of 10.0 kPa and provide a minimum of 60 $\text{cm}^3/\text{minute}$ (mL/minute) airflow.

3.2.1.1.2.2 Closing Flow-Rate Radiator Caps. The Vacuum Valve shall close at a minimum flow-rate of 3.0 $\text{dm}^3/\text{minute}$ (L/minute) airflow.

3.2.1.1.3 Hold Pressure. The Hold Pressure must not be $< 10.0\text{ kPa}$ below the recorded Main Valve Opening Pressure.

3.2.1.1.4 Flow Rate. Flow rate shall be a minimum of 200 cm^3/s (mL/s) under pressure relief conditions (65 kPa above Main Valve Opening Pressure).

3.2.1.1.5 Valve Assembly Leakage Radiator Caps. When a vacuum of 50 kPa (use air as test medium) is applied at the over-flow port for a duration of 5 minutes, the valve assembly shall leak at a rate of $< 5.0\text{ cm}^3/\text{minute}$ (mL/minute). This includes leakage between the valve assembly and valve assembly cover.

3.2.1.1.6 Torque Test. After test completion, all test caps shall be torqued to 3 $\text{N}\cdot\text{m}$ at room temperature (23°C) on a filler neck conforming to GM Part Number 13500354. **For tamper resistant caps:** The cap shall be capable of freely rotating 50 times counter-clockwise without opening, failure, damage or loss of function.

3.2.1.2 Drop Test. Six (6) samples shall be subjected to the Drop Test Procedure.

3.2.1.2.1 Test Conditions.

- a. Soak cap at 0°C for 24 h in a cold chamber.
- b. Remove cap from cold chamber and immediately drop from a height of 2 m onto a smooth, level concrete surface.
- c. Drop six samples in each orientation, as shown in Figure 1.

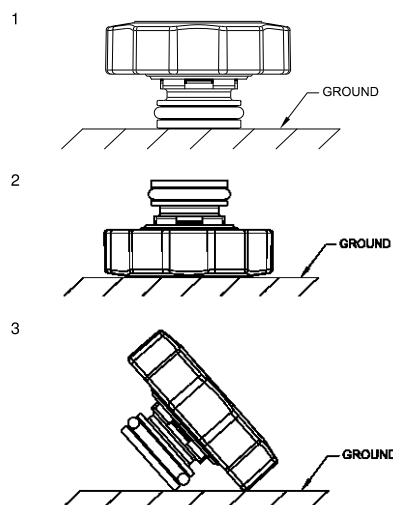


Figure 1: Pressure Cap Orientations for Drop Test

3.2.1.2.2 Acceptance Criteria. After the drop test, the cap shall not exhibit any external cracks fractured-off pieces, separation of the cover from the valve body or inability of the cap to freely rotate on the valve body.

3.2.1.3 Valve Sticking Test. Six (6) test samples shall complete the Valve Sticking Test Procedure.

3.2.1.3.1 Test Conditions. Repeat the test for 5 cycles.

- Immerse cap, cover side up, in coolant mixture at 135 °C and 175 kPa for 24 h.
- Turn the cap cover side down and immerse the cap in the specified coolant mixture for 2 minutes.
- Turn cap cover side up and subject it to 110 °C dry air for 24 h.

3.2.1.3.2 Acceptance Criteria. After completion of this test, all test caps shall meet the functional performance requirements specified in 3.2.1.1 and on the GM authorized drawing. O-rings may be cleaned for compliance with the test. The pressured cap shall not show any disturbing internal valves and seals.

3.2.1.4 Vacuum Valve Leakage Test. Six (6) test samples shall complete the Vacuum Valve Leakage Test Procedure.

3.2.1.4.1 Test Conditions.

- Install test caps on a metal filler neck conforming to GM Part Number 13500354. Torque to 3.0 N·m, at room temperature 23 °C.
- Slowly pressurize the fixture with air to 15 kPa.
- Maintain the pressure at 15 kPa, and measure the volumetric flow rate of either the supply air or air discharged out the overflow fitting.

3.2.1.4.2 Acceptance Criteria. All test samples shall leak < 5.0 cm³/minute (mL/minute) of air. After completion of this test, all test caps shall meet the functional performance requirements specified in 3.2.1.1 and on the GM authorized drawing. O-rings may be cleaned for compliance with the test. The pressured cap shall not show any disturbing internal valves and seals.

3.2.1.5 Cover Pull Test. Six (6) test samples shall complete the Cover Pull Test Procedure.

3.2.1.5.1 Test Conditions.

- Fixture test cap in test machine (see 3.1.2.4) capable of measuring tensile force.
- Slowly (< 25 mm/minute) pull the cover from the valve housing.
- Record the maximum observed tensile force.

3.2.1.5.2 Acceptance Criteria. All test samples shall separate at a minimum of 400 N.

3.2.1.6 Overflow Test. The purpose of the overflow test is to simulate hot engine overflow and requires a closed system fixture. Twenty three (23) test samples shall complete the Overflow Test Procedure. Repeat the test for 100 times. The test fixture shall have:

- A reservoir capable of holding 10.0 dm³ (L) of specified coolant,
- Rapid heating elements for the reservoir,
- A 2.0 dm³ (L) coolant container connected to a specified filler neck,
- A pump calibrated to 1.0 dm³/minute (L/minute) circulation and associated plumbing to simulate the engine and coolant container.

3.2.1.6.1 Test Conditions (Single Cycle). Figure 2.

- Install sample cap on a filler neck conforming to GM Part Number 13500354 and containing 1.0 dm³ (L) coolant-water mixture.
- Fill reservoir with 10.0 dm³ (L) of the specified coolant mixture and seal the reservoir. Connect the reservoir to the base of the filler neck.
- Turn on the pump to provide coolant circulation.
- Heat reservoir until 1.0 dm³ (L) liquid overflow is caused to flow through the cap into the 2.0 dm³ (L) coolant overflow container. **Record the liquid temperature and the pressure** of the coolant reservoir onto a data sheet.
- Cool reservoir until a system pressure just below the cap pressure valve closing rating is achieved. Empty the contents of the coolant overflow container into the large 10.0 dm³ (L) reservoir.
- Cooling coils are permissible to speed the process.

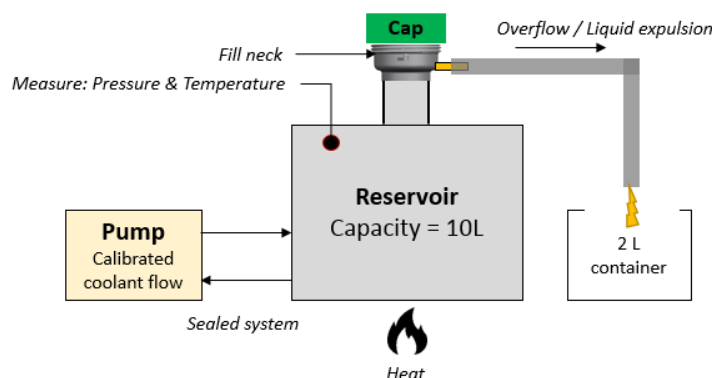


Figure 2: Overflow Bench Test Setting

- Measure Engineering Drawing Performance Requirements, and proceed to 3.2.1.7, Thermal Cycle Test.

3.2.1.6.2 Acceptance Criteria. After completion of this test, all test caps shall meet the functional performance requirements specified in 3.2.1.1 and on the GM authorized drawing. O-rings may be cleaned for compliance with the test. The pressured cap shall not show any disturbing internal valves and seals.

3.2.1.7 Thermal Cycle Test. Twenty three (23) samples shall complete the Thermal Cycle Test Procedure, Repeat the test for 2500 cycles.

3.2.1.7.1 Test Conditions.

- Place the pressure cap in a calibrated thermal test chamber. Heat the test chamber and cap to 90 °C and hold for 5 minutes.
- Decrease chamber temperature to -40 °C within 45 minutes maximum time and hold for 5 minutes.
- Increase chamber temperatures to 90 °C within 15 minutes maximum and 2 minutes minimum time.
- Measure Engineering Drawing Performance Requirements, and proceed to 3.2.1.8 Pressure Cycle Test.