



Powertrain Mounts with Integrated Hydraulic Damping

1 Scope

This specification covers the materials and performance requirements for powertrain mount components with hydraulic damping, Hydro Mount (HM) used for powertrain vibration isolation in motor vehicles.

Note: Nothing in this standard supercedes applicable laws and regulations.

Note: In the event of conflict between the English and domestic language, the English language shall take precedence.

1.1 Purpose/Material Description. Elastomer in powertrain mounts.

1.2 Symbols. Not applicable.

1.3 Applicability. Powertrain mounts with hydraulic damping used for powertrain vibration isolation in motor vehicles.

1.3.1 Type A. Temperature Range -30 °C to 100 °C continuous and 125 °C excursion; tensile strength and permanent set on complete part tested after aging at 100 °C. See Appendix A, Table A3.

1.3.2 Type B. Temperature Range -30 °C to 100 °C continuous and 125 °C excursion, tensile strength and permanent set on complete part tested after aging at 125 °C. See Appendix A, Table A3.

1.3.3 Type C. Drawing defined (e.g., using ASTM D2000 line callout or SAE J200). If no type of material is indicated, material of Type A is sufficient.

1.4 Remarks. None.

2 References

Note: Only the latest approved standards are applicable unless otherwise specified.

2.1 External Standards/Specifications.

ASTM D2000	ISO 188	ISO 1817	ISO 13715
ISO 37	ISO 815	ISO 7619-1	ISO 23529
ISO 48	ISO 1431-1	ISO 11357-2	SAE J200

2.2 GM Standards/Specifications.

GMW3059	GMW14682	GMW14734	GMW14739
GMW14270	GMW14683	GMW14735	GMW14759
GMW14473	GMW14684	GMW14738	

2.3 Additional References. Not applicable.

3 Requirements

3.1 Requirements on Test Specimens. Not applicable.

3.2 Test Preparation and Evaluation Resources.

3.2.1 Calibration. The test facilities and equipment shall be in good working order and shall have a valid calibration label.

3.2.2 Test Samples. Unless otherwise specified, the shape, size and number of the test pieces shall be in accordance with the relevant test procedure. For Design Validation (DV) and Product Validation (PV), test pieces for material test shall be cut from at least three (3) finished parts; for Routine Quality Control, test pieces for material test shall be cut from at least one (1) finished part.

3.2.2.1 Samples are finished parts or to be taken from finished parts. Where the dimensions on the finished parts do not allow preparing of test pieces, tests are to be performed on sheet material of the same production batch. The same state of cure between slabs or buttons and finished parts must be ensured by appropriate tests and must be described in the test report.

3.2.2.2 If not otherwise stated, mechanical properties in delivery state and after heat or fluid immersion, are to be tested at $23\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 5\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ and with the same test methods. Unless otherwise stated, ambient temperature test conditions shall be held to $23\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 5\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$. Unless otherwise stated, all other temperatures except $23\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 5\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ shall be held to $\pm 3\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$.

3.2.2.3 For sampling and release testing of assembled HM per this standard, material samples from all components designated for HM shall be presented in the type and quantity specified by Product Development (PD).

3.2.2.4 After material release, 49 test samples, of which 13 are without hydraulic fluid, shall be delivered. The test samples shall be sequentially numbered and shall be delivered without the need for solicitation with a manufacturer's test certificate.

3.2.2.5 The manufacturer's test certificate shall contain the test values of the delivered test samples, which shall be possible to verify without damaging the test samples, whereby 3.3.2 is complied with as well as the complete test result of the final samples, which the supplier has tested to the point of destruction.

3.2.2.6 It is expected that the values of all required parameters of the tolerance range of the production spread will be represented by the submitted test samples. If this requirement is not fulfilled by the test samples, the tolerance ranges of the expected production spread of all required parameters shall be specified in the manufacturer's test certificate in addition to the individual measurement values. A quantity of components of the HM, which is determined by Product Development, shall be delivered.

3.2.2.7 This is determined by the dimensions and version of the components. The components shall correspond to the production state before assembly.

3.2.2.8 Conditioning.

3.2.3 Equipment. Conforming to the relevant test procedures.

3.2.4. Facilities. Conforming to the relevant test procedure.

3.2.5 Alternatives. Alternative test facilities and equipment may also be used. All measuring variables as specified in this specification shall be determined correctly with respect to its physical definition.

3.2.6 Test Required Documentation. Samples of components or material released to this specification shall be tested for conformity with the requirements of this specification and approved by the responsible GM department prior to the start of delivery of production level components or materials.

Any change to the component or material, e.g., design, function, properties, manufacturing process and/or location of manufacture requires a new release of the product. It is the sole responsibility of the supplier to provide the customer, unsolicited, with documentation of any change or modification to the product/process, and to apply for a new release.

If not otherwise agreed to, the entire verification test shall be repeated and documented by the supplier prior to start of delivery of the modified or changed product. In some cases, a shorter test can be agreed to between the responsible GM department and the supplier.

3.2.7 Test Results. With reference to this standard, the test results shall be presented in a test report.

3.2.8. Deviations from this Standard. Deviations from the requirements of this standard shall have been agreed upon. Such requirements shall be specified on component drawings, test certificates, reports, etc.

3.2.9 Dimensions and Tolerances. Dimensions and tolerances shall be specified on the engineering part drawing or in the math data file.

3.3. Material and Performance Requirements.

3.3.1 General. Before testing, the HM shall be stored in an unloaded condition at $23\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 5\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ for 8 h minimum. Unless otherwise specified, the tests shall be performed at $23\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 5\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$. There shall be a time period of 24 h minimum between two (2) tests on the same HM. If the elastomer of the HM has a paint coating, this shall be mechanically removed from the elastomer before testing to the greatest possible extent without damaging the elastomer (e.g., the HM can be deformed by a load to such an extent that the paint coating cracks and then can be removed. In this case, the HM shall be stored in an unloaded condition for at least 24 h before further testing).

3.3.2 Performance Requirements. Material and performance requirements for elastomeric parts shall be tested per Appendix A, Table A1, and requirements to the hydraulic fluid per Appendix A, Table A2. Component tests shall be performed per 3.3.2.1 and 3.3.2.2 and corresponding to test schedule in Appendix A, Table A3 with test sample selection and test sequence taken into consideration. The prescribed sequence shall be followed during testing in order to ensure that comparable results are produced.

3.3.2.1 Test Sequence and Test Schedule of HM for the Temperature Range -30 °C to 100 °C Type A. Test sequence per Appendix A, Table A3.

3.3.2.1.1 Notes on Vehicle Testing. Vehicle testing is only to be used for the development and/or sampling of HM. The HM shall be in the vehicle for a distance determined by PD under normal or specially stipulated driving conditions without problems. If the HM supplier has to perform this type of test, this shall be specially agreed upon.

3.3.2.2 Test Sequence and Test Schedule of HM for the Temperature Range -30 °C to 125 °C Type B. Test sequence per Appendix A, Table A3. Notes on vehicle testing, see 3.3.2.1.1.

3.4 Additional Requirements.

3.4.1 The dimensions of the test samples shall correspond to the drawing data. Form defects that impair function are not permitted. Dimensions of non-dimensioned contours, such as notches, radii, etc., are left to the manufacturer for reaching the test values. The characteristic values and their tolerances stipulated in this specification, the release and the design drawings shall be fulfilled by the test samples.

3.4.2 All materials used shall correspond to the drawing data, the data in the release and this specification.

3.5 All materials supplied to this standard must comply with GMW3059, **Restricted and Reportable Substances**, including the requirement to obtain a GM-approved International Material Data System (IMDS) submission.

4 Manufacturing Process

4.1 The HM shall not have any visible leaks.

4.2 There shall not be any external hydraulic fluid adhesion on the HM.

4.3 In their as-delivered condition, the HM shall not show any blisters, material overlaps, cracks, or lack of fusion to the pre-vulcanized metal parts. In addition, the parts shall not have any damage from polishing or cleaning operations or other surface defects that could impair the strength of the parts. At parting lines, a residual flash of 0.5 mm maximum thickness and 2 mm maximum height is permitted, unless otherwise specified.

4.4 The edges of metal parts shall be manufactured per ISO 13715, work piece edges. The required edge state (form, design, etc.) is specified on the HM part drawing.

4.5 The metal and plastic parts shall be tested according to the data on the part drawing.

4.6 The static and dynamic tests of the HM shall be performed according to the data on the part drawings.

4.7 See relevant component drawings for additional requirements.

5 Rules and Regulations

5.1 Legal Regulations. All materials must satisfy applicable laws, rules, regulations and recommendations valid in the country of usage.

5.2 Language. In the event of conflict between the English and domestic language, the English language shall take precedence.

5.3 Inspection and Rejection. Samples of components or materials released to a GM material specification shall be tested for conformity with the requirements of this material specification and approved by the responsible Engineering department prior to commencement of delivery of bulk supplies.

A new approval must be received for any changes, e.g., properties, manufacturing process, location of manufacture, etc. If not otherwise agreed, all testing and documentation normally required for initial release must be completed.

It is the responsibility of the supplier to inform the customer in a timely manner, without solicitation, and to include documentation of all modifications of materials and/or processes and to apply for a new release.

5.4 Material Safety Data Sheets/Safety Data Sheets (MSDS/SDS). For new product submissions, or when a change in chemical composition of an existing product has occurred, a complete copy of the Material Safety Data Sheet/Safety Data Sheet must be submitted in compliance with the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals (GHS) requirements or other country-specific MSDS/SDS requirements.

6 Approved Sources

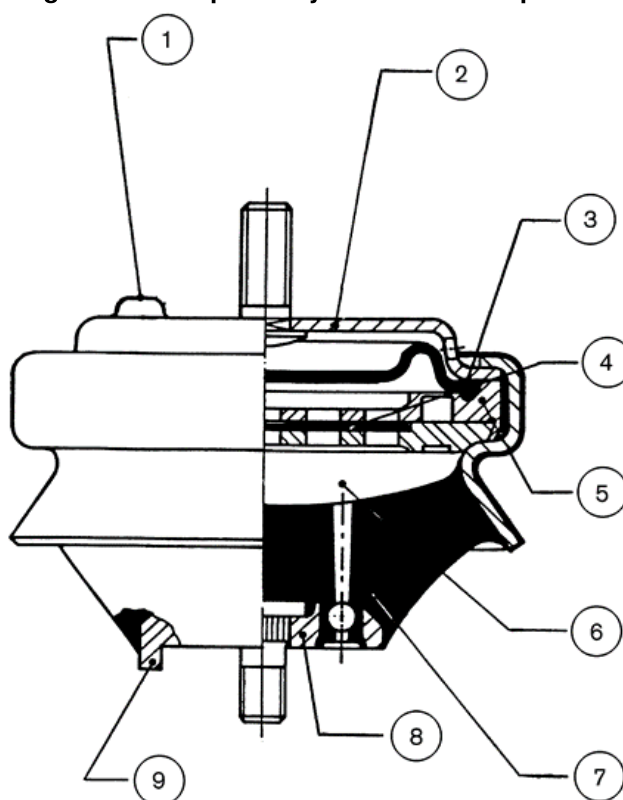
Materials supplied to this specification must be approved by General Motors (Materials Engineering).

A list of approved materials can be found in the GM Materials Approved Source List. To access this list, reference GMW14270 for latest location. This GM material file is provided to third parties to reduce redundant testing of materials. If an approved material is used, the part supplier can use the GM material file reference for Production Part Approval Process (PPAP) material approval. If the decision is made to use a not yet approved material, contact Materials – Elastomers Global Subsystem Leadership Team (GSSLT) for details on the approval process. The material approval process must be completed prior to PPAP start date of the part supplied to General Motors.

7 Notes

7.1 Glossary.

Figure 1: Example of Hydro Mount Components



- 1 Anti-rotation device Support structure side
- 2 Support structure
- 3 Air bellows
- 4 Diaphragm for acoustic isolation
- 5 Nozzle body
- 6 Hydraulic fluid
- 7 Main elastomer element, or main rubber element, or main spring.
- 8 Core (insert)
- 9 Anti-rotation device, carrier side

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7.2 Acronyms, Abbreviations, and Symbols.

°C	degrees Celsius
%	percent(age)
CAD	Computer Aided Design
CAE	Computer Aided Engineering
DV	Design Validation
g/m ²	gram(s) per square meter
GHS	Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals
GSSLT	Global Subsystem Leadership Team
HM	Hydro Mount
IMDS	International Material Data System
IRHD	International Rubber Hardness Degrees
MPa	Megapascal(s)
MSDS	Material Safety Data Sheet
Mthd	Method
No.	Number
PD	Product Development
Pos	Position
PPAP	Production Part Approval Process
PV	Product Validation
r	radius
SDS	Safety Data Sheet
t	Time
Tabl	Table
T _g	Glass Transition Temperature

8 Coding System

8.1 This standard shall be referenced in other documents, drawings, etc., as follows:

GMW15025-Type-X

Where:

X = Material Type per 1.3

8.1.1 Examples:

GMW15025-Type-A

GMW15025-Type-B

8.2 Individual materials used in multi-material constructions may be identified in Computer Aided Design (CAD), Computer Aided Engineering (CAE) or similar applications as follows:

GMW15025-Type-X-Y