



Midsize Truck Developing Road Regions General Durability Test

1 Introduction

Note: Nothing in this standard supercedes applicable laws and regulations.

Note: In the event of conflict between the English and domestic language, the English language shall take precedence.

1.1 Purpose. To provide a common global durability and reliability performance evaluation of a midsize truck representing vehicle usage in markets with developing road systems (e.g., Africa, South America, Russia, and China).

1.2 Applicability. Midsize Body on Frame (BOF) trucks marketed for Developing Road Regions.

This test procedure is to be used to validate the Vehicle Technical Specification (VTS) requirement entitled Long-Term Requirement. See 3.2.3.2.4.2 of the VTS Template for additional information.

1.3 Remarks. This test procedure has been developed to reflect customer usage of markets with developing roads. These regions have less stable road systems and greater amounts of unpaved and rough roads. Other regional or local requirements may necessitate additional test options.

1.3.1 This durability test specification is intended to provide a wide spectrum of vehicle inputs in order to cause interface issues to occur. Some selected inputs are representative of operation of a greater than average severity customer. Other inputs represent a much lower severity, but are included to help identify performance and durability issues throughout the target life of the vehicle.

1.3.2 In addition, this test subjects a vehicle to an environment that simulates various global environmental conditions capable of promoting vehicle corrosion. Specifically, this base test provides the equivalent of five years exposure to a general corrosion environment associated with Global Regional Corrosion Classifications – Class 1 and Class 2 (refer to GMW15272 Corrosion Performance Specification). The test includes an option to run 10 years of integrated corrosion when used to support corrosion validation (refer to GMW8738 Proving Ground Corrosion Road Test Specification). If the number of required corrosion test properties has been met, then there is also an option to delete corrosion.

1.3.3 Due to the abbreviated nature of this test, the less damaging and often time-consuming inputs are greatly reduced or eliminated.

1.3.4 While GMW15975 is intended to cover global developing road systems, the test does not encompass all known customer usage treatments. Some of the limitations are due to accelerated usage and some are due to the constraints of the proving ground test facilities.

1.3.5 If more rigorous exposure to unique customer usage treatments is desired, other specialized testing should be considered as part of the vehicle test plan. Some considerations should be given to the following:

- GMW15016 Cold Weather Exposure Test
- GMW15730 Hot Weather Exposure Test

Other aspects of vehicle usage that are not sufficiently addressed in this test and should be considered during the development process include:

- Appropriate temperature aging (thermal cycling) of components – brakes, engine controls, transmission, hoses, seals, etc.
- Chemical degradation – aging, acid rain, bird droppings, ultraviolet radiation, dust exposure, etc.
- Seat and seat restraint usage – normal wear and tear of interior passenger and cargo areas.
- Curb impacts, scuffing, or pushaways (primarily parking related).

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- Non-maintenance of vehicle (lubricants, cleaning, etc.)
- Maintenance based on time periods (as opposed to mileage).
- Non-specified fluids and lubricants (lower grade materials).
- Vehicle stuck in snow, ice, sand, mud, or deep water.
- Tire chain operation (proper and improper).
- Accessory operations (windows, wipers, air conditioning, heater, etc.)

1.3.6 Results of this test should be regarded as highly probable to occur in the hands of some customers inasmuch as the event contains vehicle treatments based on measured customer vehicle operation. This procedure specifies vehicle operation designed to match data collected on groups of randomly selected customers' vehicles. The intent of the test is to subject the vehicle to the treatment of a greater-than-average severity customer for each of the measured test inputs.

2 References

Note: Only the latest approved standards are applicable unless otherwise specified.

2.1 External Standards/Specifications.

None

2.2 GM Standards/Specifications.

GMW3238	GMW15445	GMW15557	GMW15744
GMW3241	GMW15527	GMW15677	GMW16627
GMW3423	GMW15550	GMW15706	GMW16628
GMW8738 (ID)	GMW15552	GMW15708	GMW16933
GMW14264	GMW15553	GMW15709	GMW17168
GMW15016	GMW15554	GMW15715	
GMW15272	GMW15555	GMW15728	
GMW15444	GMW15556	GMW15730	

(ID) = This standard is limited to internal distribution within General Motors and shall not be distributed outside this company. Contact the GM Lead Engineer for further instructions.

2.3 Additional References.

- VTS Template - Long Term Requirement

2.3.1 Cruz Alta.

DR.CA.1060	DR.CA.1076	DR.CA.1305	DR.CA.1322
DR.CA.1061	DR.CA.1174	DR.CA.1306	DR.CA.1323
DR.CA.1062	DR.CA.1183	DR.CA.1307	DR.CA.1325
DR.CA.1063	DR.CA.1185	DR.CA.1308	DR.CA.1326
DR.CA.1064	DR.CA.1258	DR.CA.1309	DR.CA.1328
DR.CA.1066	DR.CA.1296	DR.CA.1310	DR.CA.1329
DR.CA.1070	DR.CA.1298	DR.CA.1312	DR.CA.1330
DR.CA.1071	DR.CA.1300	DR.CA.1313	DR.CA.1401
DR.CA.1072	DR.CA.1301	DR.CA.1316	
DR.CA.1073	DR.CA.1302	DR.CA.1319	
DR.CA.1075	DR.CA.1303	DR.CA.1321	

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2.3.2 Milford.

DR.MF.AI	DR.MF.EI	DR.MF.MV	DR.MF.SD
DR.MF.AP	DR.MF.ET	DR.MF.NL	DR.MF.SL
DR.MF.AS	DR.MF.EW	DR.MF.OH	DR.MF.SP
DR.MF.AW	DR.MF.FB	DR.MF.PB	DR.MF.SS
DR.MF.AZ	DR.MF.FI	DR.MF.PE	DR.MF.TB
DR.MF.BB	DR.MF.FR	DR.MF.PO	DR.MF.TD
DR.MF.CS	DR.MF.GT	DR.MF.PR	DR.MF.TE
DR.MF.CY	DR.MF.HC	DR.MF.PX	DR.MF.TS
DR.MF.DG	DR.MF.IT	DR.MF.PY	DR.MF.TW
DR.MF.DP	DR.MF.JK	DR.MF.PZ	DR.MF.TZ
DR.MF.DW	DR.MF.MP	DR.MF.Q5	DR.MF.VW
DR.MF.EG	DR.MF.MS	DR.MF.RH	

3 Resources

3.1 Facilities. Proving Grounds used by General Motors:

- Cruz Alta Proving Ground (Brazil).
- Milford Proving Ground (USA).

3.1.1 Calibration. The test facilities and equipment shall be in good working order and shall have a valid calibration label.

3.1.2 Alternatives. Alternative test facilities and equipment may also be used. However, all measuring variables as specified in this standard shall be determined correctly with respect to their physical definition.

3.2 Equipment.

3.2.1 Some method of accurate speed indication should be provided to the driver for the accurate execution of the driving events.

3.2.2 Some type of acceleration/deceleration rate indicator should also be provided to the driver.

3.3 Test Vehicle/Test Piece. Test vehicle equipped as specified.

3.4 Test Time. Repair, inspection, routine maintenance, refueling, and downtime will increase the total test time.

Calendar time: 0 d

Test time: 1514 h to 1701 h (Proving ground dependent)

Coordination time: 0 h

3.5 Test Required Information. Not applicable.

3.6 Personnel/Skills. The driving events that comprise this test are intended to be performed by personnel specifically trained in the proper execution of the driving instructions. Refer to the appropriate proving ground driving instruction documents and related risk assessments.

Different driver license requirements, knowledge of test content, and mandatory health checks for involved personnel have to be considered.

4 Procedure

4.1 Preparation. Current maximum allowable vehicle speed to be supplied by test responsible personnel to ensure the vehicle is operated safely. If the vehicle is equipped with a manual transmission, the shift point speeds should also be determined and provided.

Measurement of adjustments and settings may be made as deemed necessary to document the condition of the vehicle. These measurements must be made without significantly affecting the adjustment or setting being considered. The intent of these measurements is to document the condition of the vehicle without changing the state of the original assembly.

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Vehicles being operated on this test for any other purposes (e.g., design evaluation), should be prepared in a manner appropriate to that particular test intent.

4.2 Conditions.

4.2.1 Environmental Conditions. Most driving procedures can be performed in all types of weather; however, in situations where severe weather makes certain driving events unsafe they should be postponed until road conditions improve. Refer to each local proving ground driving instruction to determine if dry road conditions are required.

4.2.2 Test Conditions. Deviations from the requirements of this standard shall have been agreed upon. Such requirements shall be specified on component drawings, test certificates, reports, etc.

Test vehicles equipped with automatic rain sensors for windshield wipers should have the feature turned on throughout the duration of the test.

4.2.3 Ballast. Ballast definitions are explained in GMW15445 Vehicle Ballast.

The ballast calculation data sheets in GMW15445 should be used to determine proper ballast mass. Midsize Sport Utility Vehicles (SUV) should use Datasheet C1 or C2 in Appendix C. Midsize pickup trucks with ballast designations ≤ 700 kg payload should use Datasheet D1 or D2 in Appendix D. Midsize pickup trucks with ballast designations > 700 kg payload should use Datasheet E1 or E2 in Appendix E.

SUVs and vehicles with configurable cargo areas should use the cargo-carrying configuration for Gross Vehicle Mass (GVM) ballast during test phases 3 and 4 of this test. Throughout test phases 1, 2, and 5, the passenger-carrying configuration should be used for GVM ballast.

Roof carriers are to be ballasted when at GVM during phases 3 and 4 of the test. Refer to GMW15445 for more information on roof carrier ballast. Roof carriers with crossrails are to be tested without ballast for the remainder of the test.

4.3 Instructions. Refer to the appendices for the appropriate GM Proving Ground (Appendices A and B).

4.3.1 Test Scheduling Guidelines.

4.3.1.1 Linear Test Content. In order to subject the vehicle to a reasonable simulation of customer usage in a linear manner of operation, distribute the event/ballast combinations as evenly as possible throughout each phase of this test.

4.3.1.2 Vehicle Break-in. The vehicle should not receive any break-in miles unless such are specifically required or recommended in the owner's manual in such terms that more than 90% of the vehicle purchasers or users would be expected to follow the recommendation. The intention of this Durability Test is to subject the vehicle to more severe than average operation and it is believed that the omission of break-in miles is more severe than is their inclusion.

If the test requester determines that break-in mileage is required, then the break-in procedure should be completed prior to execution of this test procedure.

4.3.2 Driver Responsibilities. The driver is to provide the first indication that the vehicle requires attention. During the execution of the test, the driver is to observe vehicle behavior, as would a customer, and inform the responsible individuals through written comment whenever a malfunction occurs or unusual behavior is experienced. In essence, the driver should play the role of the customer and should initiate checkout for potential repair of the vehicle. The driver should be informed of this responsibility and should be instructed to keep accurate, thorough records on the vehicle. The driver is an important source of vehicle performance information for the test coordinator, with whom they should actively communicate.

The proper execution of this durability test is highly dependent on close driver adherence to the events and the instructions contained therein. This is because accurate correlation with field experience can only be achieved by means of tailored combinations of vehicle speed, road surface, and driving maneuvers.

4.3.3 Maintenance Scheduling Guidelines. Test vehicle maintenance/repair will be based on owner's manual recommendations and as closely as possible, customer maintenance/repair practices. The parking brake is expected to complete the durability test without adjustment.

4.3.3.1 Replacement Parts. The general guideline for replacement parts shall be that in those cases where a GM service part is used for 10% or more of the market, that part shall be used during this test. In those cases where GM's sales penetration is insignificant, the most widely used brand service part shall be used. In no case shall a part that is not or will not be available to the customer be used.

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4.3.3.2 Tools. The vehicle is to be repaired and maintained with tools similar to those which would be used by a service facility working on the customer's vehicle.

4.3.3.3 Repair. Repair shall be performed when the test vehicle displays symptoms that would be detected by the customer and would be likely to prompt them to take the vehicle in for diagnosis and repair. On this basis, it is the test driver's role, as described in 4.3.2, to report that the vehicle requires attention. In essence, the driver should be the customer, viewing and evaluating the vehicle's behavior as would the owner and recommending checkout of possible malfunction.

Repair may also be performed when, in the opinion of the responsible test user, further operation of the vehicle would prove hazardous to test personnel. In that case, a separate test involving the part or system in question is to be conducted under controlled conditions to determine all effects and results of the malfunctions such as failure mode, second and third order failures. It is essential that the communication loop be closed in cases of this nature. Any communication or information resulting from such a test is to be carefully documented and preserved.

In the event that an additional malfunction is discovered during the inspection or repair of another item, it is to be evaluated carefully before any corrections are made. Consideration should be given to the probability that the customer's mechanic would have discovered the malfunction, informed the customer, and received the authorization for repair. The test user should use supporting information defining customer practice in repairing such items.

The individual performing the repair should prepare a report documenting the operation. These reports, as well as other findings, are a major result of the overall test process and should be recorded and analyzed as data relating to test vehicle reparability and serviceability.

4.3.4 Corrosion Test Content. In order to subject the vehicle to the appropriate corrosion content, the Salt Mist and Salt Splash Road events must be distributed appropriately. The base test contains five years of corrosion events which must be distributed evenly throughout the first half of the general durability test. The 10 years of corrosion option events must be distributed evenly throughout the entire general durability test. Refer to GMW8738 for specific details as to the number of corrosion related events required per corrosion test year.

4.3.4.1 Vehicle Wash. Vehicle Wash events are not directly tied to corrosion years. Five car wash events are required per 10% of test with the first car wash being with the underbody option and the four additional car washes without the underbody option.

4.3.4.2 Grit Trough. Grit Trough events are not directly tied to corrosion years. Ten years of Grit Trough cycles are specified in the general durability test regardless of corrosion content. The exposure per corrosion year remains the same (refer to GMW8738).

4.3.4.3 Gravel Road Exposure. Gravel road exposure events are not directly tied to corrosion years. Ten years of gravel exposure is specified in the general durability test regardless of corrosion content. The exposure per corrosion year remains the same (refer to GMW8738).

4.3.5 Additional Test Content. Additional test content can be performed in conjunction with the core test content to meet specific testing needs.

4.3.5.1 Four Wheel Drive Addition. For Four Wheel Drive (4WD) vehicles, the 4WD addition should be added to the base test. The specified events listed in the test are to be run in addition to the base two wheel drive (2WD) test events.

4.3.5.2 Four Wheel Drive Auto. For vehicles with selectable 4WD AUTO, the AUTO function is to be used one driving shift per day.

4.3.5.3 Other Available Test Additions. The Spare Tire and Jack/Tire Inflator events each provide exposure that can be expected in the customer environment and may provide valuable information.

Additionally, a Corrosion Delete selection and a 10 Year Corrosion Addition are available.

5 Data

5.1 Calculations. Not applicable.

5.2 Interpretation of Results. The subjective rating scale should be used to document subjective evaluations of fluid leaks, squeaks/rattles, disturbances, performance and seat comfort items. Refer to GMW14264 Subjective Rating Scales for more information.

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5.3 Test Documentation. Written documentation is to be generated and maintained on all significant factors involved in the test. These typically include vehicle, personnel, and equipment identifications; time, climate, incidents, or malfunctions; comments or observations from any involved personnel; and other factors that the test user deems appropriate. Photographic documentation should also be used where appropriate.

6 Safety

This standard may involve hazardous materials, operations, and equipment. This standard does not propose to address all the safety problems associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.

In general, a risk assessment needs to be performed for every driving instruction prior to executing this standard. (**Note:** National law needs to be considered while performing a risk assessment.) The required rating of risk by exposure probability and possible violation will be done in a separate document. Every identified risk must be named inside the risk assessment for the relevant driving instruction in order to announce that risk to employees. Within the risk assessment, the vehicle equipment and different vehicle build stages have to be considered. After performing a risk assessment, non-acceptable risk needs to be mitigated by appropriate countermeasures. Here technical measures are preferred because these are independent from attendant circumstances. In case technical measures are not appropriate, organizational and/or personal measures will apply. This includes training, wearing of Personal Protection Equipment, or arrangement of idle time.

6.1 Safety Precautions.

6.1.1 Instrumentation and other test equipment must be securely mounted in accordance with proving grounds traffic safety guidelines for mounting and usage of in-vehicle instrumentation.

6.1.2 All running lights and vehicle safety features must be operational according to proving grounds rules for running lights and power windows. Exterior lights must not be obscured by styling add-ons, covers or camouflage packages. The horn may be disabled because of steer angle transducer installation.

6.1.3 A helmet is required in accordance with the regulations of the test facility. The vehicle should never be operated in a manner where the vehicle leaves the roadway or goes onto the shoulder for any reason.

6.1.4 Check for proper attachment of the steering wheel to the gear via the intermediate shaft. If it feels loose or abnormal, do not run the test until the parts are properly assembled according to the intended design.

6.1.5 Check to be certain that all wheel lugs are present and have the specified torque. Loose or missing wheel fasteners are to be replaced, installed or tightened before the test may begin.

6.1.6 The driver's seatbelt must be worn at all times during the test. Passengers accompanying the test operator must also be safely belted in the vehicle, preferably in the right rear seat.

Note: Passengers are allowed for observation or training purposes.

6.1.7 If a crossbar is used to hold the steering wheel angle transducer base plate, the passenger side airbag is to be disabled or disconnected.

7 Notes

7.1 Glossary. Refer to GMW15444 Durability Definitions and Instructions for definitions of terms. Also, refer to GMW15445 for definitions of ballast related terms.

7.2 Acronyms, Abbreviations, and Symbols.

2WD	Two Wheel Drive
4WD	Four Wheel Drive
ABS	Antilock Braking System
BOF	Body on Frame
GVM	Gross Vehicle Mass
HCM	Heavy Cargo Mass
LVM	Light Vehicle Mass
OVM	Overload Vehicle Mass

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