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**Information technology —
Telecommunications and information
exchange between systems — Local
and metropolitan area networks —
Specific requirements —**

**Part 3:
Standard for Ethernet**

*Technologies de l'information — Télécommunications et échange
d'information entre systèmes — Réseaux locaux et métropolitains —
Prescriptions spécifiques —*

Partie 3: Norme pour Ethernet



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This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition (ISO/IEC/IEEE 8802-3:2014), which has been technically revised.

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IEEE Std 802.3™-2015
(Revision of
IEEE Std 802.3-2012)

IEEE Standard for Ethernet

LAN/MAN Standards Committee
of the
IEEE Computer Society

Approved 3 September 2015
IEEE-SA Standards Board

Abstract: Ethernet local area network operation is specified for selected speeds of operation from 1 Mb/s to 100 Gb/s using a common media access control (MAC) specification and management information base (MIB). The Carrier Sense Multiple Access with Collision Detection (CSMA/CD) MAC protocol specifies shared medium (half duplex) operation, as well as full duplex operation. Speed specific Media Independent Interfaces (MIIs) allow use of selected Physical Layer devices (PHY) for operation over coaxial, twisted pair or fiber optic cables, or electrical backplanes. System considerations for multisegment shared access networks describe the use of Repeaters which are defined for operational speeds up to 1000 Mb/s. Local Area Network (LAN) operation is supported at all speeds. Other specified capabilities include: various PHY types for access networks, PHYs suitable for metropolitan area network applications, and the provision of power over selected twisted pair PHY types.

Keywords: 10BASE; 100BASE; 1000BASE; 10GBASE; 40GBASE; 100GBASE; Fast Ethernet; 10 Gigabit Ethernet; 40 Gigabit Ethernet; 100 Gigabit Ethernet; attachment unit interface; AUI; Auto Negotiation; Backplane Ethernet; data processing; DTE Power via the MDI; EPON; Ethernet; Ethernet in the First Mile; Ethernet passive optical network; Fast Ethernet; Gigabit Ethernet; GMII; IEEE 802.3™; information exchange; local area network; management; medium dependent interface; media independent interface; MDI; MIB; MII; XGMII; PHY; physical coding sublayer; Physical Layer; physical medium attachment; PMA; Power over Ethernet; repeater; type field; VLAN TAG

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Participants

The following individuals were officers and members of the IEEE 802.3 working group at the beginning of the IEEE 802.3bx working group ballot.

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Adam Healey, *IEEE 802.3 Working Group Vice-Chair*
Pete Anslow, *IEEE 802.3 Working Group Secretary*
Steven B. Carlson, *IEEE 802.3 Working Group Executive Secretary*
Valerie Maguire, *IEEE 802.3 Working Group Treasurer*

Adam Healey, *IEEE P802.3 (IEEE 802.3bx) Task Force Chair and Editor-in-Chief*
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Pete Anslow, *IEEE P802.3 (IEEE 802.3bx) Task Force Section Editor*
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Historical participants

The following individuals participated in the IEEE 802.3 working group during various stages of the standard's development. Since the initial publication, many IEEE standards have added functionality or provided updates to material included in this standard. Included is a historical list of participants who have dedicated their valuable time, energy, and knowledge to the creation of this material:

IEEE Std 802.3 document	Date approved by IEEE and ANSI	Officers at the time of working group ballot
IEEE Std 802.3-1985, Original 10 Mb/s standard, MAC, PLS, AUI, 10BASE5	23 June 1983 (IEEE) 31 December 1984 (ANSI)	Donald C. Loughry , <i>Working Group Chair</i>
IEEE Std 802.3a-1988 (Clause 10), 10 Mb/s MAU 10BASE2	15 November 1985 (IEEE) 28 December 1987 (ANSI)	Donald C. Loughry , <i>Working Group Chair</i> Alan Flatman , <i>Task Force Chair</i>
IEEE Std 802.3b-1985 (Clause 11), 10 Mb/s Broad-band MAU, 10BROAD36	19 September 1985 (IEEE) 28 February 1986 (ANSI)	Donald C. Loughry , <i>Working Group Chair</i> Menachem Abraham , <i>Task Force Chair</i>
IEEE Std 802.3c-1985 (9.1–9.8), 10 Mb/s Baseband Repeater	12 December 1985 (IEEE) 4 June 1986 (ANSI)	Donald C. Loughry , <i>Working Group Chair</i> Geoffrey O. Thompson , <i>Task Force Chair</i>
IEEE Std 802.3d-1987 (9.9), 10 Mb/s Fiber MAU, FOIRL	10 December 1987 (IEEE) 9 February 1989 (ANSI)	Donald C. Loughry , <i>Working Group Chair</i> Steven Moustakas , <i>Task Force Chair</i>
IEEE Std 802.3e-1987 (Clause 12), 1 Mb/s MAU and Hub 1BASE5	11 June 1987 (IEEE) 15 December 1987 (ANSI)	Donald C. Loughry , <i>Working Group Chair</i> Robert Galin , <i>Task Force Chair</i>
IEEE Std 802.3h-1990 (Clause 5), 10 Mb/s Layer Management, DTEs	28 September 1990 (IEEE) 11 March 1991 (ANSI)	Donald C. Loughry , <i>Working Group Chair</i> Andy J. Luque , <i>Task Force Chair</i>
IEEE Std 802.3i-1990 (Clauses 13 and 14), 10 Mb/s UTP MAU, 10 BASE-T	28 September 1990 (IEEE) 11 March 1991 (ANSI)	Donald C. Loughry , <i>Working Group Chair</i> Patricia Thaler , <i>Task Force Chair (initial)</i> Richard Anderson , <i>Task Force Chair (final)</i>
IEEE Std 802.3j-1993 (Clauses 15–18), 10 Mb/s Fiber MAUs 10BASE-FP, 10BASE-FB, and 10BASE-FL	15 September 1993 (IEEE) 15 March 1994 (ANSI)	Patricia Thaler , <i>Working Group Chair</i> Keith Amundsen , <i>Task Force Chair (initial)</i> Frederick Scholl , <i>Task Force Chair (final)</i> Michael E. Lee , <i>Technical Editor</i>

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IEEE Std 802.3k-1993 (Clause 19), 10 Mb/s Layer Management, Repeaters	17 September 1992 (IEEE) 8 March 1993 (ANSI)	Patricia Thaler , <i>Working Group Chair</i> Joseph S. Skorupa , <i>Task Force Chair</i> Geoffrey O. Thompson , <i>Vice Chair and Editor</i>
IEEE Std 802.3l-1992 (14.10), 10 Mb/s PICS Proforma 10BASE-T MAU	17 September 1992 (IEEE) 23 February 1993 (ANSI)	Patricia Thaler , <i>Working Group Chair</i> Mike Armstrong , <i>Task Force Chair and Editor</i> Paul Nikolich , <i>Vice Chair</i> William Randle , <i>Editorial Coordinator</i>
IEEE Std 802.3m-1995, Maintenance 2	21 September 1995 (IEEE) 16 July 1996 (ANSI)	Patricia Thaler , <i>Working Group Chair</i> Gary Robinson , <i>Maintenance Chair</i>
IEEE Std 802.3n-1995, Maintenance 3	21 September 1995 (IEEE) 4 April 1996 (ANSI)	Patricia Thaler , <i>Working Group Chair</i> Gary Robinson , <i>Maintenance Chair</i>
IEEE Std 802.3p-1993 (Clause 20), Management, 10 Mb/s Integrated MAUs	17 June 1993 (IEEE) 4 January 1994 (ANSI)	Patricia Thaler , <i>Working Group Chair</i> Joseph S. Skorupa , <i>Task Force Chair</i> Geoffrey O. Thompson , <i>Vice Chair and Editor</i>
IEEE Std 802.3q-1993 (Clause 5), 10 Mb/s Layer Management, GDMO Format	17 June 1993 (IEEE) 4 January 1994 (ANSI)	Patricia Thaler , <i>Working Group Chair</i> Joseph S. Skorupa , <i>Task Force Chair</i> Geoffrey O. Thompson , <i>Vice Chair and Editor</i>
IEEE Std 802.3r-1996 (8.8), Type 10BASE5 Medium Attachment Unit PICS proforma	29 July 1996 (IEEE) 6 January 1997 (ANSI)	Patricia Thaler , <i>Working Group Chair</i> Imre Juhász , <i>Task Force Chair</i> William Randle , <i>Task Force Editor</i>
IEEE Std 802.3s-1995, Maintenance 4	21 September 1995 (IEEE) 8 April 1996 (ANSI)	Geoffrey O. Thompson , <i>Working Group Chair</i> Gary Robinson , <i>Maintenance Chair</i>
IEEE Std 802.3t-1995, 120 Ω informative annex to 10BASE-T	14 June 1995 (IEEE) 12 January 1996 (ANSI)	Geoffrey O. Thompson , <i>Working Group Chair</i> Jacques Christ , <i>Task Force Chair</i>
IEEE Std 802.3u-1995 (Clauses 21–30), Type 100BASE-T MAC param- eters, Physical Layer, MAUs, and Repeater for 100 Mb/s Operation	14 June 1995 (IEEE) 4 April 1996 (ANSI)	Geoffrey O. Thompson , <i>Working Group Chair</i> Peter Tarrant , <i>Task Force Chair (Phase 1)</i> Howard Frazier , <i>Task Force Chair (Phase 2)</i> Paul Sherer , <i>Task Force Editor-in-Chief (Phase 1)</i> Howard Johnson , <i>Task Force Editor-in-Chief (Phase 2)</i> Colin Mick , <i>Task Force Comment Editor</i>
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IEEE Std 802.3x-1997 and IEEE Std 802.3y-1997 (Revi- sions to IEEE Std 802.3, Clauses 31 and 32), Full- Duplex Operation and Type 100BASE-T2	20 March 1997 (IEEE) 5 September 1997 (ANSI)	Geoffrey O. Thompson , <i>Working Group Chair</i> David J. Law , <i>Working Group Vice Chair</i> Rich Seifert , <i>Task Force Chair and Editor (802.3x)</i> J. Scott Carter , <i>Task Force Chair (802.3y)</i> Colin Mick , <i>Task Force Editor (802.3y)</i>
IEEE Std 802.3z-1998 (Clauses 34–39, 41–42), Type 1000BASE-X MAC Param- eters, Physical Layer, Repeater, and Management Parameters for 1000 Mb/s Operation	25 June 1998 (IEEE)	Geoffrey O. Thompson , <i>Working Group Chair</i> David J. Law , <i>Working Group Vice Chair</i> Howard M. Frazier, Jr. , <i>Task Force Chair</i> Howard W. Johnson , <i>Task Force Editor</i>
IEEE Std 802.3aa-1998, Maintenance 5	25 June 1998 (IEEE)	Geoffrey O. Thompson , <i>Working Group Chair</i> Colin Mick , <i>Task Force Editor</i>
IEEE Std 802.3ab-1999 (Clause 40), Physical Layer Parameters and Specifications for 1000 Mb/s Operation Over 4 Pair of Category 5 Balanced Copper Cabling, Type 1000BASE-T	26 June 1999 (IEEE)	Geoffrey O. Thompson , <i>Working Group Chair</i> David J. Law , <i>Working Group Vice Chair</i> Robert M. Grow , <i>Working Group Secretary</i> George Eisler , <i>Task Force Chair</i> Colin Mick , <i>Task Force Editor</i>

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IEEE Std 802.3ad-2000 (Clause 43), Aggregation of Multiple Link Segments	30 March 2000 (IEEE)	Geoffrey O. Thompson , <i>Working Group Chair</i> David J. Law , <i>Working Group Vice Chair</i> Robert M. Grow , <i>Working Group Secretary</i> Steven Haddock , <i>Task Force Chair</i> Tony Jeffree , <i>Task Force Co-Editor</i> Rich Seifert , <i>Task Force CoEditor</i>
IEEE Std 802.3-2002 (IEEE 802.3ag, Maintenance 6, Revision of the base), Carrier Sense Multiple Access with Collision Detection (CSMA/CD) access method and Physical Layer specifications	14 January 2002 (IEEE)	Geoffrey O. Thompson , <i>Working Group Chair</i> David J. Law , <i>Working Group Vice Chair</i> Robert M. Grow , <i>Working Group Secretary</i>
IEEE Std 802.3ae-2002, (Clauses 44–53) Media Access Control (MAC) Parameters, Physical Layers, and Management Parameters for 10 Gb/s Operation	13 June 2002 (IEEE)	Geoffrey O. Thompson , <i>Working Group Chair</i> David J. Law , <i>Working Group Vice Chair</i> Robert M. Grow , <i>Working Group Secretary</i> R. Jonathan Thatcher , <i>Task Force Chair</i> Stephen Haddock , <i>Task Force Vice Chair</i> Bradley J. Booth , <i>Task Force Editor</i> Lacreshia Laningham , <i>Task Force Assistant Editor</i> Benjamin Brown , <i>Logic Track Chair</i> Walter Thirion , <i>Optical Track Chair</i>
IEEE Std 802.3af-2003, (Clause 33) Data Terminal Equipment (DTE) Power via Media Dependent Interface (MDI)	12 June 2003 (IEEE)	Geoffrey O. Thompson , <i>Working Group Chair (Phase 1)</i> Robert M. Grow , <i>Working Group Chair (Phase 2)</i> David J. Law , <i>Working Group Vice Chair</i> Robert M. Grow , <i>Working Group Secretary (Phase 1)</i> Steven B. Carlson , <i>Working Group Secretary (Phase 2)</i> Steven B. Carlson , <i>Task Force Chair</i> Michael S. McCormack , <i>Task Force Editor (Phase 1)</i> John J. Jetzt , <i>Task Force Editor (Phase 2)</i> Chad M. Jones , <i>Task Force Comment Editor</i>
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IEEE Std 802.3aj-2003, Maintenance 7	11 September 2003 (IEEE)	Robert M. Grow , <i>Working Group Chair</i> David J. Law , <i>Working Group Vice Chair, Task Force Chair</i> Steven B. Carlson , <i>Working Group Secretary</i> Catherine K. N. Berger , <i>Task Force Editor</i>
IEEE Std 802.3ak-2004, Physical Layer and Management Parameters for 10Gb/s Operation, Type 10GBASE-CX4	9 February 2004 (IEEE)	Robert M. Grow , <i>Working Group Chair</i> David J. Law , <i>Working Group Vice Chair</i> Steven B. Carlson , <i>Working Group Secretary</i> Daniel J. Dove , <i>Task Force Chair</i> Howard A. Baumer , <i>Task Force Editor</i>
IEEE Std 802.3-2005 (IEEE 802.3REVam, Revision of the base), Carrier Sense Multiple Access with Collision Detection (CSMA/CD) access method and Physical Layer specifications	9 June 2005 (IEEE)	Robert M. Grow , <i>Working Group Chair</i> David J. Law , <i>Working Group Vice Chair</i> Wael W. Diab , <i>Secretary</i> Steven B. Carlson , <i>Working Group Executive Secretary</i> Piers Dawe , <i>Review Editor</i>

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IEEE Std 802.3an-2006, Physical Layer and Management Parameter for 10 Gb/s Operation, Type 10GBASE-T	8 June 2006 (IEEE)	Robert M. Grow , <i>Working Group Chair</i> David J. Law , <i>Working Group Vice Chair</i> Wael William Diab , <i>Working Group Secretary</i> Steven B. Carlson , <i>Working Group Executive Secretary</i> Bradley Booth , <i>Task Force Chair</i> Sanjay Kasturia , <i>Task Force Editor-in Chief</i> George Eisler , <i>Task Force Recording Secretary</i>
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IEEE Std 802.3as-2006, Frame format extensions	15 September 2006 (IEEE)	Robert M. Grow , <i>Working Group Chair</i> David J. Law , <i>Working Group Vice Chair</i> Wael William Diab , <i>Working Group Secretary</i> Steven B. Carlson , <i>Working Group Executive Secretary</i> Kevin Q Daines , <i>Task Force Chair</i> Glenn W. Parsons , <i>Task Force Editor</i>
IEEE Std 802.3-2005/Cor 1-2006 (IEEE 802.3au), DTE Power via MDI Isolation corrigendum	8 June 2006 (IEEE)	Robert M. Grow , <i>Working Group Chair</i> David J. Law , <i>Working Group Vice Chair; Task Force Editor</i> Wael W. Diab , <i>Working Group Secretary</i> Steven B. Carlson , <i>Working Group Executive Secretary</i>
IEEE Std 802.3-2005/Cor 2-2007 (IEEE 802.3aw), 10GBASE-T corrigendum	7 June 2007 (IEEE)	Robert M. Grow , <i>Working Group Chair</i> David J. Law , <i>Working Group Vice Chair; Task Force Editor</i> Wael W. Diab , <i>Working Group Secretary</i> Steven B. Carlson , <i>Working Group Executive Secretary</i> Bradley Booth , <i>Working Group Treasurer</i>
IEEE Std 802.3-2008 (IEEE 802.3ay), Maintenance #9 (Revision of the base), Carrier Sense Multiple Access with Collision Detection (CSMA/CD) access method and Physical Layer specifications	26 September 2008 (IEEE)	Robert M. Grow , <i>Working Group Chair</i> David J. Law , <i>Working Group Vice Chair; Task Force Editor</i> Wael William Diab , <i>Working Group Secretary</i> Steven B. Carlson , <i>Working Group Executive Secretary</i> Bradley Booth , <i>Working Group Treasurer</i>
IEEE Std 802.3at-2009 Data Terminal Equipment (DTE) Power via the Media Dependent Interface (MDI) Enhancements	11 September 2009 (IEEE)	David J. Law , <i>Working Group Chair</i> Wael William Diab , <i>Working Group Vice Chair</i> Adam Healey , <i>Working Group Secretary</i> Steven B. Carlson , <i>Working Group Executive Secretary</i> Bradley Booth , <i>Working Group Treasurer</i> Mike McCormack , <i>Task Force Chair</i> D. Matthew Landry , <i>Task Force Chief Editor</i> Chad Jones , <i>Task Force Comment Editor</i>
IEEE Std 802.3av-2009 Physical Layer Specifications and Management Parameters for 10 Gb/s Passive Optical Networks	11 September 2009 (IEEE)	David J. Law , <i>Working Group Chair</i> Wael William Diab , <i>Working Group Vice Chair</i> Adam Healey , <i>Working Group Secretary</i> Steven B. Carlson , <i>Working Group Executive Secretary</i> Bradley Booth , <i>Working Group Treasurer</i> Glen Kramer , <i>Task Force Chair</i> Duane Remein , <i>Task Force Chief Editor</i> Marek Hajduczenia , <i>Task Force Assistant Editor</i>

IEEE Std 802.3 document	Date approved by IEEE and ANSI	Officers at the time of working group ballot
IEEE Std 802.3az-2010 Media Access Control Parameters, Physical Layers, and Management Parameters for Energy-Efficient Ethernet	30 September 2010 (IEEE)	David J. Law , <i>Working Group Chair</i> Wael William Diab , <i>Working Group Vice Chair</i> Steven B. Carlson , <i>Working Group Executive Secretary</i> Adam Healey , <i>Working Group Secretary</i> Bradley Booth , <i>Working Group Treasurer</i> Michael Bennett , <i>Task Force Chair</i> Sanjay Kasturia , <i>Task Force Editor-in-Chief</i>
IEEE Std 802.3ba Media Access Control Parameters, Physical Layers, and Management Parameters for 40 Gb/s and 100 Gb/s Operation	17 June 2010 (IEEE)	David J. Law , <i>Working Group Chair</i> Wael William Diab , <i>Working Group Vice-Chair</i> Steven B. Carlson , <i>Working Group Executive Secretary</i> Adam Healey , <i>Working Group Secretary</i> Bradley Booth , <i>Working Group Treasurer</i> John D'Ambrosia , <i>Task Force Chair</i> Ilango S. Ganga , <i>Task Force Editor-in-Chief</i>
IEEE Std 802.3-2008/Cor 1-2009 (IEEE 802.3bb) Pause Reaction Delay Corrigendum.	9 December 2009 (IEEE)	David J. Law , <i>Working Group Chair</i> Wael William Diab , <i>Working Group Vice-Chair</i> Steven B. Carlson , <i>Working Group Executive Secretary</i> Adam Healey , <i>Working Group Secretary</i> Bradley Booth , <i>Working Group Treasurer</i>
IEEE Std 802.3bc-2009 Ethernet Organizationally Specific Type, Length, Value (TLVs)	11 September 2009 (IEEE)	David J. Law , <i>Working Group Chair and Task Force Editor</i> Wael W. Diab , <i>Working Group Vice Chair, Task Force Chair</i> Steven B. Carlson , <i>Working Group Executive Secretary</i> Adam Healey , <i>Working Group Secretary</i> Bradley Booth , <i>Working Group Treasurer</i>
IEEE Std 802.3bd-2011 MAC Control Frame for Priority-based Flow Control	16 June 2011 (IEEE)	Tony Jeffree , <i>IEEE 802.1 Working Group Chair</i> Paul Congdon , <i>IEEE 802.1 Working Group Vice Chair</i> David J. Law , <i>IEEE 802.3 Working Group Chair</i> Wael W. Diab , <i>IEEE 802.3 Working Group Vice Chair</i> Pat Thaler , <i>Data Center Bridging Task Group Chair</i>
IEEE Std 802.3bf-2011 Media Access Control (MAC) Service Interface and Management Parameters to Support Time Synchronization Protocols	16 May 2011 (IEEE)	David J. Law , <i>Working Group Chair</i> Wael William Diab , <i>Working Group Vice-Chair</i> Adam Healey , <i>Working Group Secretary</i> Steven B. Carlson , <i>Working Group Executive Secretary</i> Valerie Maguire , <i>Working Group Treasurer</i> Steven B. Carlson , <i>Task Force Chair</i> Marek Hajduczenia , <i>Task Force Editor-in-Chief</i>
IEEE Std 802.3bg-2011 Physical Layer and Management Parameters for Serial 40 Gb/s Ethernet Operation Over Single-Mode Fiber	31 March 2011 (IEEE)	David J. Law , <i>Working Group Chair</i> Wael William Diab , <i>Working Group Vice-Chair</i> Adam Healey , <i>Working Group Secretary</i> Steven B. Carlson , <i>Working Group Executive Secretary</i> Valerie Maguire , <i>Working Group Treasurer</i> Mark Nowell , <i>Task Force Chair</i> Pete Anslow , <i>Task Force Editor-in-Chief</i>
IEEE Std 802.3-2012 (IEEE 802.3ah), Maintenance #10 (Revision of the base), Standard for Ethernet	28 December 2012 (IEEE)	David J. Law , <i>Working Group Chair</i> Wael William Diab , <i>Working Group Vice-Chair, Task Force Chair and Editor-in-Chief</i> Adam Healey , <i>Working Group Secretary</i> Steven B. Carlson , <i>Working Group Executive Secretary</i> Valerie Maguire , <i>Working Group Treasure</i>
IEEE Std 802.3bk-2013 Physical Layer Specifications and Management Parameters for Extended Ethernet Passive Optical Networks	23 August 2013 (IEEE)	David J. Law , <i>Working Group Chair</i> Wael William Diab , <i>Working Group Vice-Chair</i> Adam Healey , <i>Working Group Secretary</i> Steven B. Carlson , <i>Working Group Executive Secretary</i> Valerie Maguire , <i>Working Group Treasurer</i> Marek Hajduczenia , <i>Task Force Chair</i> Susumu Nishihara , <i>Task Force Editor-in-Chief</i>

IEEE Std 802.3 document	Date approved by IEEE and ANSI	Officers at the time of working group ballot
IEEE Std 802.3bj-2014 Physical Layer Specifications and Management Parameters for 100 Gb/s Operation Over Backplanes and Copper Cables	12 June 2014 (IEEE)	David J. Law , <i>Working Group Chair</i> Wael William Diab , <i>Working Group Vice-Chair (initial)</i> Adam Healey , <i>Working Group Secretary, (initial), Task Force Editor-in-Chief (initial), Working Group Vice-Chair (final), Task Force Chair (final)</i> Peter Anslow , <i>Working Group Secretary (final)</i> Steven B. Carlson , <i>Working Group Executive Secretary</i> Valerie Maguire , <i>Working Group Treasurer</i> John D'Ambrosia , <i>Task Force Chair (initial)</i> Matthew Brown , <i>Task Force Editor-in-Chief (final)</i>
IEEE Std 802.3bm-2015 Physical Layer Specifications and Management Parameters for 40 Gb/s and 100 Gb/s Operation Over Fiber Optic Cables	16 February 2015 (IEEE)	David J. Law , <i>Working Group Chair</i> Adam Healey , <i>Working Group Vice-Chair</i> Pete Anslow , <i>Working Group Secretary and Task Force Editor-in-Chief</i> Steven B. Carlson , <i>Working Group Executive Secretary</i> Valerie Maguire , <i>Working Group Treasurer</i> Dan Dove , <i>Task Force Chair</i> Kapil Shrikhande , <i>Task Force Vice-Chair</i>

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Introduction

This introduction is not part of IEEE Std 802.3™-2015, IEEE Standard for Ethernet.

IEEE Std 802.3™ was first published in 1985. Since the initial publication, many projects have added functionality or provided maintenance updates to the specifications and text included in the standard. Each IEEE 802.3 project/amendment is identified with a suffix (e.g., IEEE Std 802.3ba™-2010).

The half duplex Media Access Control (MAC) protocol specified in IEEE Std 802.3-1985 is Carrier Sense Multiple Access with Collision Detection (CSMA/CD). This MAC protocol was key to the experimental Ethernet developed at Xerox Palo Alto Research Center, which had a 2.94 Mb/s data rate. Ethernet at 10 Mb/s was jointly released as a public specification by Digital Equipment Corporation (DEC), Intel and Xerox in 1980. Ethernet at 10 Mb/s was approved as an IEEE standard by the IEEE Standards Board in 1983 and subsequently published in 1985 as IEEE Std 802.3-1985. Since 1985, new media options, new speeds of operation, and new capabilities have been added to IEEE Std 802.3. A full duplex MAC protocol was added in 1997.

Some of the major additions to IEEE Std 802.3 are identified in the marketplace with their project number. This is most common for projects adding higher speeds of operation or new protocols. For example, IEEE Std 802.3u™ added 100 Mb/s operation (also called Fast Ethernet), IEEE Std 802.3z added 1000 Mb/s operation (also called Gigabit Ethernet), IEEE Std 802.3ae added 10 Gb/s operation (also called 10 Gigabit Ethernet), IEEE Std 802.3ah™ specified access network Ethernet (also called Ethernet in the First Mile) and IEEE Std 802.3ba added 40 Gb/s operation (also called 40 Gigabit Ethernet) and 100 Gb/s operation (also called 100 Gigabit Ethernet). These major additions are all now included in and are superseded by IEEE Std 802.3-2015 and are not maintained as separate documents.

At the date of IEEE Std 802.3-2015 publication, IEEE Std 802.3 is composed of the following documents:

IEEE Std 802.3-2015

Section One—Includes Clause 1 through Clause 20 and Annex A through Annex H and Annex 4A. Section One includes the specifications for 10 Mb/s operation and the MAC, frame formats and service interfaces used for all speeds of operation.

Section Two—Includes Clause 21 through Clause 33 and Annex 22A through Annex 33E. Section Two includes management attributes for multiple protocols and speed of operation as well as specifications for providing power over twisted pair cabling for multiple operational speeds. It also includes general information on 100 Mb/s operation as well as most of the 100 Mb/s Physical Layer specifications.

Section Three—Includes Clause 34 through Clause 43 and Annex 36A through Annex 43C. Section Three includes general information on 1000 Mb/s operation as well as most of the 1000 Mb/s Physical Layer specifications.

Section Four—Includes Clause 44 through Clause 55 and Annex 44A through Annex 55B. Section Four includes general information on 10 Gb/s operation as well as most of the 10 Gb/s Physical Layer specifications.

Section Five—Includes Clause 56 through Clause 77 and Annex 57A through Annex 76A. Clause 56 through Clause 67 and Clause 75 through Clause 77, as well as associated annexes, specify subscriber access and other Physical Layers and sublayers for operation from 512 kb/s to 10 Gb/s, and defines services and protocol elements that enable the exchange of IEEE Std 802.3 format frames between stations in a subscriber access network. Clause 68 specifies a 10 Gb/s Physical Layer specification.

Clause 69 through Clause 74 and associated annexes specify Ethernet operation over electrical backplanes at speeds of 1000 Mb/s and 10 Gb/s.

Section Six—Includes Clause 78 through Clause 95 and Annex 83A through Annex 93C. Clause 78 specifies Energy-Efficient Ethernet. Clause 79 specifies IEEE 802.3 Organizationally Specific Link Layer Discovery Protocol (LLDP) type, length, and value (TLV) information elements. Clause 80 through Clause 95 and associated annexes includes general information on 40 Gb/s and 100 Gb/s operation as well the 40 Gb/s and 100 Gb/s Physical Layer specifications. Clause 90 specifies Ethernet support for time synchronization protocols.

A companion document IEEE Std 802.3.1 describes Ethernet management information base (MIB) modules for use with the Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP). IEEE Std 802.3.1 is updated to add management capability for enhancements to IEEE Std 802.3 after approval of the enhancements.

IEEE Std 802.3 will continue to evolve. New Ethernet capabilities are anticipated to be added within the next few years as amendments to this standard.

List of special symbols

For the benefit of users who have received this document by electronic means, what follows is a list of special symbols and operators. If any of these symbols or operators fail to print out correctly, the editors apologize and hope that this table will at least help to sort out the meaning of the resulting funny-shaped blobs and strokes.

Special symbols and operators

Printed character	Meaning	Font
*	Boolean AND	Symbol
+	Boolean OR, arithmetic addition	Symbol
^	Boolean XOR	Times New Roman
!	Boolean NOT	Symbol
x	Multiplication	Symbol
<	Less than	Symbol
≤	Less than or equal to	Symbol
>	Greater than	Symbol
≥	Greater than or equal to	Symbol
=	Equal to	Symbol
≈	Approximately equal to	Symbol
≠	Not equal to	Symbol
←	Assignment operator	Symbol
∈	Indicates membership	Symbol
∉	Indicates nonmembership	Symbol
±	Plus or minus (a tolerance)	Symbol
°	Degrees	Symbol
Σ	Summation	Symbol
√	Square root	Symbol
—	Big dash (em dash)	Times New Roman
–	Little dash (en dash), subtraction	Times New Roman
	Vertical bar	Times New Roman
†	Dagger	Times New Roman
‡	Double dagger	Times New Roman
α	Lower case alpha	Symbol
β	Lower case beta	Symbol
γ	Lower case gamma	Symbol
δ	Lower case delta	Symbol
ε	Lower case epsilon	Symbol
λ	Lower case lambda	Symbol
μ	Lower case mu	Times New Roman
Π	Upper case pi	Symbol
Ω	Upper case omega	Symbol

IEEE Standard for Ethernet

SECTION ONE

This section includes Clause 1 through Clause 20, Annex A through Annex H, and Annex 4A.

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