

JIS

JAPANESE INDUSTRIAL STANDARD

Letter symbols for knitting stitch

JIS L 0201—1995

Translated and Published

by

Japanese Standards Association

Printed in Japan

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Errata for JIS (English edition) are printed in *Standardization Journal*, published monthly by the Japanese Standards Association.

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J I S

Letter symbols for knitting stitch

L 0201-1995

1. Scope This Japanese Industrial Standard specifies the letter symbols for knitting stitch (hereafter referred to as "symbols") used in knitting with hand knitting machines or in hand knitting.

2. Classification The symbols shall be classified into the following divisions:

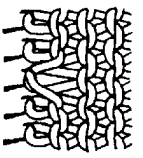
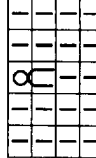
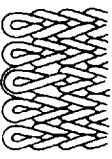
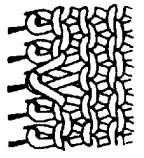
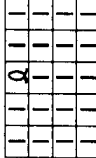
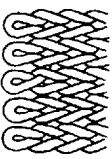
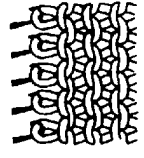
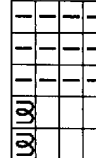
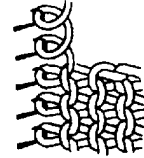
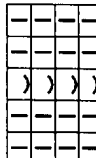
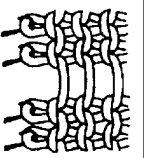
- (1) Stitches formed by hand knitting machine
- (2) Stitches formed by hand knitting needle
- (3) Stitches formed by knitting with crochet needle
- (4) Afghan stitches

3. Symbols Symbols to be used shall be as follows:(1) Stitches formed by hand knitting machine

No.	Symbol	Nomenclature	Drawing of symbols	Drawing of formation	Drawing of operation	Description
1010		Knit stitch				Stitches knitted by the movement of carriage, viewed from the back side.
1020	—	Purl stitch				Stitches knitted by the movement of carriage, viewed from the face side.
1030	○	Empty stitch				A hole formed by putting a loop aside. In knitting in the following course, a yarn is hooked.
1040	∧	Knitting two stitches together, right above				Superimpose the right loop on the left one.
1050	∧	Knitting two stitches together, left above				Superimpose the left loop on the right one.
1060	⤴	Knitting three stitches together, centre on top				Place the left and right loops on the centre loop.

No.	Symbol	Nomenclature	Drawing of symbols	Drawing of formation	Drawing of operation	Description
1070		Knitting three loops together, right on top				Place the right and centre loops on the left one.
1080		Knitting three loops together, left on top				Place the left and centre loops on the right one.
1090		Stitch-shifting to the right				Shift stitches to the left (to the right when viewed from the face side) in increasing or decreasing the number of stitches.
1100		Stitch-shifting to the left				Shift stitches to the right (to the left when viewed from the face side) in increasing or decreasing the number of stitches.
1110		Stitch-increasing to the right				Increase the stitch to the left (to the right when viewed from the face side) in the course one row below that where the symbol is put.
1120		Stitch-increasing to the left				Increase the stitch to the right (to the left when viewed from the face side) in the course one row below that where the symbol is put.

No.	Symbol	Nomenclature	Drawing of symbols	Drawing of formation	Drawing of operation	Description
1130	✕	Cross stitches, right over left				Cross the right stitch over the left one.
1140	✕	Cross stitches, left over right				Cross the left stitch over the right one.
1150	✕	Passing right loop through left				Pass the left loop through the right one.
1160	✕	Passing left loop through right				Pass the right loop through the left one.
1170	∨	Slip stitch				Stitch in which only the loop at the bottom end of the symbol is drawn up and a yarn passes over the loop, viewed from the back side (under the loop when viewed from the face side).
1180	∧	Float stitch				Stitch in which only the loop at the bottom end of the symbol is drawn up and a yarn passes under the loop, viewed from the back side (over the loop when viewed from the face side).

No.	Symbol	Nomenclature	Drawing of symbols	Drawing of formation	Drawing of operation	Description
1190	U	Tuck stitch				Hook a loop at the bottom end of the symbol together with a yarn in the following course over the loop.
1200	U with a dot	Twist tuck stitch				Twist a loop at the bottom end of the symbol and hook it together with a yarn in the following course over the loop.
1210	Q	Twist stitch				Twist a loop and hook it with the needle.
1220	W	Wind stitch				Wind a yarn about a needle.
1230	hook symbol	Needle-skipping				Place a needle at the position where the needle does not knit (a yarn passes over).

Remarks 1. In principle, symbols indicate the face of fabrics and be put at the centre of each block to indicate the fabric formation.

When indicating a sinker loop, indicate it at the intermediate position between symbols as shown in Fig. 1.

When indicating a weaving stitch, indicate it as shown in Fig. 2.

Example 1.



Example 2.

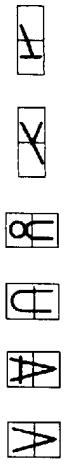


Fig. 1. Example of sinker loop

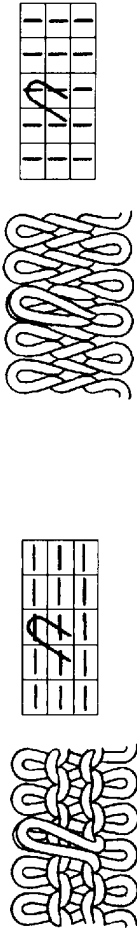


Fig. 2. Example of weaving stitch



2. When indication of the purl is required, add the sign — under each symbol. This sign shall be shorter than symbols for purl.
- Example: $\nabla \gtrsim \cap$
3. When operating according to symbols for knitting, perform the operations indicated by symbols, as a rule, after knitting the course indicated by the symbols.

(2) Stitches formed by hand knitting needle

No.	Symbol	Nomenclature	Drawing of symbols	Drawing of operation	Description
2010		Knit stitch			Pass the right needle through from this side, hook a yarn with it and draw it out towards this side, as the arrow indicates.

No.	Symbol	Nomenclature	Drawing of symbols	Drawing of operation	Description
2020	—	Purl stitch			Pass the right needle through from the opposite side, hook a yarn with it and draw it out towards the same side.
2030	○	Empty stitch			Hook a yarn with the needle.
2040	λ	Knitting two stitches together, right above			Knit together superimposing the right loop on the left one.
2050	λ	Knitting two stitches together, left above			Knit together superimposing the left loop on the right one.
2060	⋈	Knitting three stitches together, centre on top			Knit them together, placing the centre loop on the right and left ones.
2070	⋈	Knitting three loops together, right on top			Knit them together, placing the right loop on the left and centre ones.
2080	⋈	Knitting three loops together, left on top			Knit them together, placing the left loop on the right and center ones.