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(JSA)

**Code for the representation of
names of languages — Part 2 :
Alpha-3 code**

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Foreword

This translation has been made based on the original Japanese Industrial Standard established by the Minister of Economy, Trade and Industry through deliberations at the Japanese Industrial Standards Committee according to the proposal of establishing a Japanese Industrial Standard from/Japanese Standards Association (JSA) with a draft of Industrial Standard based on the provision of Article 12 Clause 1 of the Industrial Standardization Law.

This Standard has been made based on **ISO 639-2:1998**, *Code for the representation of names of languages—Part 2 : Alpha-3 code* for the purposes of making it easier to compare this Standard with International Standard ; to prepare Japanese Industrial Standard conforming with International Standard ; and to propose a draft of an International Standard which is based on Japanese Industrial Standard.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some parts of this Standard may conflict with a patent right, application for a patent after opening to the public, utility model right or application for registration of utility model after opening to the public which have technical properties. The relevant Minister and the Japanese Industrial Standards Committee are not responsible for identifying the patent right, application for a patent after opening to the public, utility model right or application for registration of utility model after opening to the public which have the said technical properties.

JIS X 0412 consists of the following 2 parts under the general title *code for the representation of names of languages* :

Part 1: Alpha-2 code

Part 2: Alpha-3 code.

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In the event of any doubts arising as to the contents,
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Contents

	Page
Introduction	1
1 Scope.....	1
2 Normative references	2
3 Definitions.....	2
3.1 code.....	2
3.2 code element.....	2
3.3 language identifier.....	2
3.4 collective language identifier.....	2
4 Language identifiers	2
4.1 Form of the language identifiers	2
4.2 Registration of new language identifiers.....	4
4.3 Application of language identifiers.....	4
4.4 Application of the contry identifier.....	4
5 Structure of the list of language identifiers	5
Annex A (informative) Procedures for the Registration Authority and Registration Authorities Advisory Committee ISO 639	62

Code for the representation of names of languages — Part 2 : Alpha-3 code

Introduction This Japanese Industrial Standard has been prepared based on ISO 639-2 *Code for the representation of names of languages — Part 2 : Alpha-3 code* published in 1998 as the first edition with some modifications of the technical contents.

This part of JIS X 0412 provides two sets of three-letter code. These sets of code have been prepared for the use in such fields as terminology, lexicography, documentation (libraries, information services, publishers, etc.). The code is not fixed but added or modified if necessary. This part of the Standard also includes the guide for the preparation and use of the elements of the code for the representation of names of languages.

In addition to all languages contained in two-letter code, three-letter code contains other language as well as language groups, as they may be coded for special purposes when more specificity in coding is needed, all languages contained in two-letter code are also contained in three-letter code and therefore, every language code in the two-letter code set has a corresponding language code in the alpha-3 list.

Portions underlined with dots are the matters in which the contents of the original International Standard have been modified.

The list of modifications with the explanations is given in annex 1 (informative).

1 Scope This part of JIS X 0412 specifies language codes which include three-letter Latin-alphabetic language identifiers for the representation of names of languages, one for terminology applications and the other for bibliographic applications. The code sets are the same except for twenty-three languages that have two types of language identifiers because of the criteria used for formulating them (see 4.1). The language codes were devised originally for use by libraries, information services, and publishers to indicate language in the exchange of information, especially in computerized systems. These codes may be adopted for any application requiring the expression of language in coded form. Languages designed exclusively for machine use, such as computer programming languages, are not included in this code.

Note : The International Standard corresponding to this Standard is as follows.

In addition, symbols which denote the degree of correspondence in the contents between the relevant International Standard and JIS are IDT (identical), MOD (modified), and NEQ (not equivalent) according to ISO/IEC Guide 21.

ISO 639-2:1998 *Code for the representation of names of languages — Part 2 : Alpha-3 code* (MOD)

2 Normative references The following standards contain provisions which, through reference in this Standard, constitute provisions of this Standard. The most recent editions of the standards (including amendments) indicated below shall be applied.

JIS X 0304 *Codes for the representation of names of countries*

Note : **ISO 3166-1:1997** *Codes for the representation of names of countries and their subdivisions—Part 1: Country codes* is identical with the said standard.

3 Definitions For the purposes of this part of JIS X 0412, the following definitions apply.

3.1 code data converted into or represented in different forms according to a pre-established set of rules

3.2 code element each item in code

Note : In this Standard, each code element consists of language identifier and name of language.

3.3 language identifier information identifying the name of language

Note : In this Standard, each language identifier consists of three letters.

3.4 collective language identifier language identifier used to represent a group of languages

4 Language identifiers

4.1 Form of the language identifiers The language identifiers consist of 26 Latin-alphabet characters in lowercase, a, b, c, ..., x, y, z. No diacritical marks or modified characters are used. Language identifiers are marks to identify and they are not necessarily abbreviations for names of languages. The language identifiers are derived from the indiginal language name or the preference of the community where the relevant language is used.

Three code sets are provided, one for bibliographic applications (B), and one for terminology applications (T). Criteria for selecting the form of a language identifier for code set B were

- preference of the countries using the language,
- established usage of language identifiers in national or international bibliographic databases, and
- the vernacular or English form of the language.

Language identifier set T was based on

- the vernacular form of the language, and
- preference of the countries using the language.

There are twenty-three language names that have variant language identifiers assigned depending on the code set chosen.

Future development of language identifiers will be based, whenever possible, on the vernacular form of the language, unless another language identifier is requested by the country or countries using the language.

The bibliographic or terminology code set must be used in its entirety, and the choice of the set used must be made clear by exchanging partners prior to information interchange.

To ensure continuity and stability, language identifiers shall only be changed for compelling reasons. After a change in language identifiers, the previous language identifier shall not be reassigned for at least ten years.

To accommodate large applications that build continuously, the language identifiers shall not be changed as far as the code set B is concerned if a language name or its abbreviation are changed.

4.1.1 Collective language identifiers Collective language identifiers are provided for languages where a relatively small number of documents exist or are expected to be written, recorded or created. The words “Variant languages” or “ (other) ” as part of a language name in the following tables may be taken to indicate that a language identifier is a collective language identifier. A collective language identifier is not intended to be used when an individual language identifier or another more specific collective language identifier is available.

4.1.2 Special situations The language identifier mul (for multiple languages) shall be applied when several languages are used and it is not practical to specify all the appropriate language identifiers.

The language identifier und (for undetermined) is provided for those situations in which a language or languages must be indicated but the language cannot be identified.

4.1.3 Scripts and dialects A single language identifier is normally provided for a language even though the language is written in more than one script. A separate standard may be developed for the purpose of designating information concerning the script or writing system of a language.

The dialect of a language is usually represented by the same language identifier as that used for the language. If the language is assigned to a collective language identifier, the dialect is assigned to the same collective language identifier. If the language has an individual language identifier, the dialect is also included in that identifier rather than the identifier for the group to which both belong. In a few instances, however, both the language and a dialect of that language have their own individual language identifiers.

4.1.4 Local identifiers Identifiers qaa through qtz are reserved for local use, including for local treatment of dialects. These identifiers may only be used locally, and may not be exchanged internationally.

4.1.5 Ancient languages Ancient languages that are not given individual language identifiers are assigned the identifier for the major language collective to which each belongs, rather than the identifier for the modern language which evolved from the ancient language. For example, Old Frisian is assigned the language identifier `gem` for the language group Germanic (Other) instead of the language identifier `fry` for the modern language Frisian.

In cases of doubt, assistance may be sought from the Registration Authority.

4.2 Registration of new language identifiers The Registration Authority for this part of JIS X 0412 shall be the Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. 20540 USA (c/o Network Development and MARC Standards Office).

4.3 Application of language identifiers Language identifiers can be used in the following specific instances. Examples of how language identifiers may be used follow each.

4.3.1 To indicate the languages in which documents are or have been written or recorded.

Example: UNIMARC Format ⁽¹⁾, Field 101 "Language of the item"

A pamphlet is issued in Japanese (language identifier `jpn` used for Japanese)

Field 101 : 0b\$a`jpn`

Note ⁽¹⁾ The UNIMARC (UNiversal MACHine Readable Cataloging) format is used for exchange of bibliographic data.

4.3.2 To indicate the languages in which document-handling records (order records, bibliographic records, and the like) have been created.

Example : UNIMARC Format ⁽¹⁾, Field 100 "Language of cataloguing"; positions 22-24

A book is written in Chinese, but the catalog record is in English (language identifier `eng` used for English)

Field 100 positions 22-24: `eng`

4.3.3 To indicate the language-speaking capabilities of delegates to a meeting. (Alternatively, another Standard list may be used, for example two-letter code)

Example : In a list of delegates issued at an ISO meeting, the identifiers `eng`, `fre` and `rus` indicate whether the delegates spoke in (eng) English, (fre) French, or (rus) Russian.

4.3.4 To indicate the original language of a document.

Example : Document of the United Nations : ST/DCS/1/Rev. 2 `eng fre`

(Document is bilingual.)

4.4 Application of the country identifier Country identifiers from JIS X 0304 may be combined with language identifiers to denote the area in which a term, phrase, or lan-

guage is used.

Examples : — a spool of thread (eng US)
 — a bobbin of cotton (eng GB)

5 Structure of the list of language identifiers The list of language identifiers is presented in four tables:

- Table 1 : Alpha-3 codes arranged in the order of Japanese syllabary by Japanese name of language
- Table 2 : Alpha-3 codes arranged alphabetically by English name of language
- Table 3 : Alpha-3 codes arranged alphabetically by bibliographic identifier
- Table 4 : Alpha-3 codes arranged alphabetically by terminology identifier

Table 1 Alpha-3 codes arranged Japanese syllabary by Japanese name of language

Japanese name		Language identifier			English name (informative)
		Alpha-3		Alpha-2	
		Terminology code (T)	Bibliographic code (B)		
アイスランド語	AISURANDOGO	isl	ice	is	Icelandic
アイマラ語	AIMARAGO	aym	aym	ay	Aymara
アイルランド語	AIRURANDOGO	gle	gle	ga	Irish
アイルランド語, 古	AIRURANDOGO, KO	sga	sga		Old Irish (to 900)
アイルランド語, 中期	AIRURANDOGO, CHŪKI	mga	mga		Middle Irish (900-1200)
アカン語	AKANGO	aka	aka	ak	Akan
アサパスカ語族	ASAPASUKA-GOZOKU	ath	ath		Athapaskan languages
アゼルバイジャン語	AZERUBAIZYANGO	aze	aze	az	Azerbaijani
アダグメ語	ADAGUMEGO	ada	ada		Adangme
アチェ語	ACHEGO	ace	ace		Achinese
アチョリ語	ACHORIGO	ach	ach		Acoli
アッカド語	AKKADOGO	akk	akk		Akkadian
アッサム語	ASSAMUGO	asm	asm	as	Assamese
アパッチ語族	APATTI-GOZOKU	apa	apa		Apache languages
アバル語	ABÂRUGO	ava	ava	av	Avarish
アフアル語	AFARUGO	aar	aar	aa	Afar
アブハズ語	ABUHAZUGO	abk	abk	ab	Abkhazian
アフリカーンス語	AHURIKÂNSUGO	afr	afr	af	Afrikaans
アフリヒリ	AHURIHIRI	afh	afh		Afrihili
アフロ・アジア語族 (その他)	AHURO・AZIA-GOZOKU (SONOTA)	afa	afa		Afro-Asiatic (Other)
アベスタ語	ABESUTAGO	ave	ave	ae	Avestan
アムハラ語	AMUHARAGO	amh	amh	am	Amharic; Abyssinian
アラウコ語族	ARAUKO-GOZOKU	arn	arn		Araucanian
アラパホ語	ARAPAHOGO	arp	arp		Arapaho
アラビア語	ARABIAGO	ara	ara	ar	Arabic
アラビア語, ユダヤ	ARAGIAGO, YUDAYA	jrb	jrb		Judeo-Arabic
アラム語	ARAMUGO	arc	arc		Aramaic
アラム語, サマリア	ARAMUGO, SAMARIA	sam	sam		Samaritan Aramaic
アラワク語族	ARAWAKU-GOZOKU	arw	arw		Arawak
アリュート語	ARYŪTOGO	ale	ale		Aleut
アルゴンキン語族	ARUGONKIN-GOZOKU	alg	alg		Algonquian languages
アルタイ諸言語 (その他)	ARUTAI-SYOGENGON (SONOTA)	tut	tut		Altaic (Other)
アルバニア語	ARUBANIAGO	sqi	alb	sq	Albanian
アルメニア語	ARUMENIAGO	hye	arm	hy	Armenian
アワディー語	AWADÎGO	awa	awa		Awadhi

Table 1 (continued)

Japanese name		Language identifier			English name (informative)
		Alpha-3		Alpha-2	
		Terminology code (T)	Bibliographic code (B)		
イグボ語	IGUBOGO	ibo	ibo	ig	Igbo; Ibo
イジョー方言群	IZYÔ-HÔGENG UN	ijo	ijo		Ijo
イタリア語	ITARIAGO	ita	ita	it	Italian
イディッシュ語	IDISSYUGO	yid	yid	yi	Yiddish
イヌイト語	INUITTOGO	iku	iku	iu	Inuktitut
イヌピアック語	INUPLAKKUGO	ipk	ipk	ik	Inupiaq
イバン語	IBANGO	iba	iba		Iban
イボ語	IBOGO	ibo	ibo	ig	Igbo; Ibo
イラン語派（その他）	IRAN-GOHA (SONOTA)	ira	ira		Iranian (Other)
イロカノ語	IROKANOGO	ilo	ilo		Iloko
イロコイ語族	IROKOI-GOZOKU	iro	iro		Iroquoian languages
インターリンガ	INTÂRINGA	ina	ina	ia	Interlingua
インターリング	INTÂRINGU	ile	ile	ie	Interlingue
インディアン諸語（その他），中米	INDIAN-SYOGO (SONOTA), CHÛBEI	cai	cai		Central American Indian (Other)
インディアン諸語（その他），南米	INDIAN-SYOGO (SONOTA), NANBEI	sai	sai		South American Indian (Other)
インディアン諸語（その他），北米	INDIAN-SYOGO (SONOTA), HOKUBEI	nai	nai		North American Indian (Other)
インド・ヨーロッパ語族（その他）	INDO・YÔROPP A-GOZOKU (SONOTA)	ine	ine		Indo-European (Other)
インドネシア語	INDONESIAGO	ind	ind	id	Indonesian
インド語派（その他）	INDO-HAGO (SONOTA)	inc	inc		Indic (Other)
ウイグル語	UIGURUGO	uig	uig	ug	Uighur
ウェールズ語	UÊRUZUGO	cym	wel	cy	Welsh
ウォロフ語	UOROHUGO	wol	wol	wo	Wolof
ウガリト語	UGARITOGO	uga	uga		Ugaritic
ウクライナ語	UKURAINAGO	ukr	ukr	uk	Ukrainian
ウズベク語	UZUBEKUGO	uzb	uzb	uz	Uzbek
ウルドゥー語	URUDÛGO	urd	urd	ur	Urdu
ウンブンドゥ語	UNBUNDUGO	umb	umb		Umbundu
英語	EIGO	eng	eng	en	English
英語，古	EIGO, KO	ang	ang		Old English (ca. 450-1100)
英語，中期	EIGO, CHÛKI	enm	enm		Middle English (1100-1500)
英語系クレオール諸語及び ピジン語（その他）	EIGOKEI-KURE ORU-SYOGO-O YOBI-PIZINGO (SONOTA)	cpe	cpe		English-based creoles and pidg- ins (Other)
エウェ語群	EUE-GOGUN	ewe	ewe	ee	Ewe
エウォンド語	EUONDOGO	ewo	ewo		Ewondo

Table 1 (continued)

Japanese name		Language identifier			English name (informative)
		Alpha-3		Alpha-2	
		Terminology code (T)	Bibliographic code (B)		
エカジュク語	EKAZYUKUGO	eka	eka		Ekajuk
エスキモー語	ESUKIMÔGO	iku	iku	iu	Inuktitut
エストニア語	ESTONIAGO	est	est	et	Estonian
エスペラント語	ESPERANTOGO	epo	epo	eo	Esperanto
エフィック語	EFIKKUGO	efi	efi		Efik
エベ語群	EBE-GOGUN	ewe	ewe	ee	Ewe
エラム語	ERAMUGO	elx	elx		Elamite
オジブワ語	OZIBUWAGO	oji	oji	oj	Ojibwa
オーストラリア先住民語	ÔSUTORARIA-S ENZYÛMINGO	aus	aus		Australian languages
オーストロネシア語族 (その他)	ÔSUTORONESI A-GOZOKU (SONOTA)	map	map		Austronesian (Other)
オスマン・トルコ語	OSUMAN・TORU KOGO	ota	ota		Ottoman Turkish (1500-1928)
オセージ語	OSÊZIGO	osa	osa		Osage
オセッソ語	OSETTOGO	oss	oss	os	Ossetian
オック語	OKKUGO	oci	oci	oc	Occitan (post 1500); Provençal (post 1500)
オトミ語	OTOMIGO	oto	oto		Otomian languages
オランダ語	ORANDAGO	nld	dut	nl	Dutch
オランダ語, 中期	ORANDAGO, CHÛKI	dum	dum		Middle Dutch (ca. 1050-1350)
オリヤー語	ORIYÂGO	ori	ori	or	Oriya
オロモ語	OROMOGO	orm	orm	om	Oromo; Afan Oromo; Galla
ガー語	GÂGO	gaa	gaa		Ga
カウイ語	KAUIGO	kaw	kaw		Kawi
カザフ語	KAZAHUGO	kaz	kaz	kk	Kazakh
カシュミール語	KASYUMÎRUGO	kas	kas	ks	Kashmiri
カシ語	KASIGO	kha	kha		Khasi
カタロニア語	KATARONIAGO	cat	cat	ca	Catalan
カチン語	KATINGO	kac	kac		Kachin
ガッラ語	GARRAGO	orm	orm	om	Oromo; Afan Oromo; Galla
カド語	KADOGO	cad	cad		Caddo
カヌリ語	KANURIGO	kau	kau	kr	Kanuri
カパンパンガン語	KAPANPANGAN GO	pam	pam		Pampanga
カビール語	KABÎRUGO	kab	kab		Kabyle
カフカース諸語 (その他)	KAHUKÂSU-SY OGO (SONOTA)	cau	cau		Caucasian (Other)
ガヨ語	GAYOGO	gay	gay		Gayo
カラカルパク語	KARAKARUPAK UGO	kaa	kaa		Kara-Kalpak
ガリシア語	GARISIAGO	glg	glg	gl	Galician; Gallegan
カリブ語	KARIBUGO	car	car		Carib
カレン語群	KAREN-GOGUN	kar	kar		Karen
韓国語	KANKOKUGO	kor	kor	ko	Korean

Table 1 (continued)

Japanese name		Language identifier			English name (informative)
		Alpha-3		Alpha-2	
		Terminology code (T)	Bibliographic code (B)		
ガンダ語	GANDAGO	lug	lug	lg	Luganda; Ganda
カンナダ語	KANNADAGO	kan	kan	kn	Kannada
カンバ語	KANBAGO	kam	kam		Kamba
カンボジア語	KANBOZLAGO	khm	khm	km	Khmer; Cambodian
キクユ語	KIKUYUGO	kik	kik	ki	Kikuyu; Gikuyu
北サーミ語	KITA-SÂMIGO	sme*	sme*	se	Northern Sami
北ソト語	KITA-SOTOGO	nso	nso		Northern Sotho
北ンデベレ語	KITA-NDEBERE GO	nde	nde	nd	North Ndebele
教会スラブ語	KYÔKAI-SURAB UGO	chu	chu	cu	Old Slavonic; Old Church Slavonic; Church Slavonic; Old Bulgarian
局地用***	KYOKUTİYÔ***	qaa-qtz	qaa-qtz		reserved for local use
ギリシア語, 現代	GIRISYAGO, GENDAI	ell	gre	el	Modern Greek (post 1453)
ギリシア語, 古代	GIRISYAGO, KODAI	grc	grc		Ancient Greek (to 1453)
キリバス語	KIRIBASUGO	gil	gil		Gilbertese
キルギス語	KIRUGISUGO	kir	kir	ky	Kyrgyz; Kirghiz
ギルバート語	GIRUBÂTOGO	gil	gil		Gilbertese
キルバ語	KIRUBAGO	lub	lub	lu	Luba-Katanga
キンブンドゥ語	KINBUNDUGO	kmb	kmb		Kimbundu
グアラニ語	GUARANIGO	grn	grn	gn	Guarani
クーテナイ語	KÛTENAIGO	kut	kut		Kutenai
グジャラート語	KUZYARÂTOGO	guj	guj	gu	Gujarati
クシュ語派 (その他)	KUSYU-GOHA (SONOTA)	cus	cus		Cushitic (Other)
クチン語	KUTINGO	gwi	gwi		Gwich'in
グバヤ方言群	GUBAYA-HÔGE NGUN	gba	gba		Gbaya
クペレ語	KUPEREGO	kpe	kpe		Kpelle
クムク語	KUMUKUGO	kum	kum		Kumyk
クメール語	KUMÉRUGO	khm	khm	km	Khmer; Cambodian
クリーク語	KURÍKUGO	mus	mus		Creek
グリーンランド語	GURÎNRANDOGO	kal	kal	kl	Greenlandic; Kalaallisut
クリー語	KURÍGO	cre	cre	cr	Cree
クルー諸語	KURÛ-SYOGO	kro	kro		Kru
クルク語	KURUKUGO	kru	kru		Kurukh
グルジア語	GURUZLAGO	kat	geo	ka	Georgian
クルド語	KURODOGO	kur	kur	ku	Kurdish
クレオール諸語及びピジン語 (その他)	KUREORU-SYOG OYOB PIZINGO (SONOTA)	crp	crp		Creoles and pidgins (Other)

Table 1 (continued)

Japanese name		Language identifier			English name (informative)
		Alpha-3		Alpha-2	
		Terminology code (T)	Bibliographic code (B)		
クレオール諸語及びピジン語（その他），フランス語系	KUREORU-SYOGO OYOBIPIZINGO (SONOTA), HURANSUGO-KEI	cpf	cpf		French-based creoles and pidgins (Other)
クレオール諸語及びピジン語（その他），ポルトガル語系	KUREORU-SYOGO OYOBIPIZINGO (SONOTA), PORUTOGARUGO-KEI	cpp	cpp		Portuguese-based creoles and pidgins (Other)
クレオール諸語及びピジン語（その他），英語系	KUREORU-SYOGO OYOBIPIZINGO (SONOTA), EIGO-KEI	cpe	cpe		English-based creoles and pidgins (Other)
グレボ小語群	GUREBO-SYÔG OGUN	grb	grb		Grebo
クロアチア語	KUROATIAGO	hrv	scr	hr	Croatian
クワニャマ語	KUWANYAMAGO	kua	kua	kj	Kwanyama; Kuanyama
ゲエズ語	GEEZUGO	gez	gez		Geez
ケチュア語	KECHUAGO	que	que	qu	Quechua
ケルト語派（その他）	KERUTO-GOHA (SONOTA)	cel	cel		Celtic (Other)
ゲルマン語派（その他）	GERUMAN-GOHA (SONOTA)	gem	gem		Germanic (Other)
現代ギリシア語	GENDAI-GIRISIA GO	ell	gre	el	Modern Greek (post 1453)
古アイルランド語	KO-AIRURAND OGO	sga	sga		Old Irish (to 900)
古英語	KO-EIGO	ang	ang		Old English (ca. 450-1100)
高地スコットランド・ゲール語	KÔTI-SUKOTTO RANDO・GËRUGO	gla	gla	gd	Gaelic; Scottish Gaelic; Gaelic (Scots)
コイサン語族（その他）	KOISAN-GOZO KU (SONOTA)	khi	khi		Khoisan (Other)
古高ドイツ語	KOKÔ-DOITUGO	goh	goh		Old High German (ca. 750-1050)
コータン語	KÔTANGO	kho	kho		Khotanese
ゴート語	GÔTOGO	got	got		Gothic
コサ語	KOSAGO	xho	xho	xh	Xhosa
コシャエ語	KOSHAEGO	kos	kos		Kosraean
古代エジプト語	KODAI-EZIPUT OGO	egy	egy		Egyptian (Ancient)
古代ギリシア語	KODAI-GIRISIA GO	grc	grc		Ancient Greek (to 1453)
古代ペルシア語	KODAI-PERUSIA GO	peo	peo		Old Persian (ca. 600-400 B.C.)

Table 1 (continued)

Japanese name		Language identifier			English name (informative)
		Alpha-3		Alpha-2	
		Terminology code (T)	Bibliographic code (B)		
古ノルド語	KO-NORUDOGO	non	non		Old Norse
コプト語	KOPUTOGO	cop	cop		Coptic
古フランス語	KO-HURANSUGO	fro	fro		Old French (842-ca. 1400)
コミ語	KOMIGO	kom	kom	kv	Komi
コルシカ語	KORUSIKAGO	cos	cos	co	Corsican
ゴロンタロ語	GORONTAROGO	gor	gor		Gorontalo
コーンウォール語	KÔNUÔRUGO	cor	cor	kw	Cornish
コーンカニー語	KÔNKANÎGO	kok	kok		Konkani
コンゴ語	KONGO	kon	kon	kg	Kongo; Kikongo
ゴーンディー語	GÔNDÎGO	gon	gon		Gondi
ササク語	SASAKUGO	sas	sas		Sasak
サポテック語	SAPOTEKKUGO	zap	zap		Zapotec
サマリア・アラム語	SAMARIA・ARAMUGO	sam	sam		Samaritan Aramaic
サーミ語, 北	SÂMIGO, KITA	sme*	sme*	se	Northern Sami
サーミ語 (その他)	SÂMIGO (SONOTA)	smi*	smi*		Sami (Other)
サモア語	SAMOAGO	smo	smo	sm	Samoan
サルデーニャ語	SARUDÊNYAGO	srd	srd	sc	Sardinian
サンゴ語	SANGOGO	sag	sag	sg	Sangho
サンスクリット語	SANSUKURITTOGO	san	san	sa	Sanskrit
サンタール語	SANTÂRUGO	sat	sat		Santali
サンダウェ語	SANDAUEGO	sad	sad		Sandawe
ザンデ語	ZANDEGO	znd	znd		Zande
シダモ語	SIDAMOGO	sid	sid		Sidamo
シナ・チベット語族 (その他)	SINA・TIBETTO・GOZOKU (SONOTA)	sit	sit		Sino-Tibetan (Other)
シャイアン語	SYAIANGO	chy	chy		Cheyenne
ジャワ語	JAWAGO	jaw	jav	jv	Javanese
シャン語	SYANGO	shn	shn		Shan
シュメール語	SYUMÊRUGO	sux	sux		Sumerian
ジュラ語	JURAGO	dyu	dyu		Dyula
手話	SHUWA	sgn*	sgn*		Sign languages
ショナ語	SHONAGO	sna	sna	sn	Shona; Chishona
シリア語	SIRIAGO	syr	syr		Syriac
人工言語 (その他)	ZINKOÛ-GENGO (SONOTA)	art	art		Artificial (Other)
シンド語	SINDOGO	snd	snd	sd	Sindhi
シンハラ語	SINHARAGO	sin	sin	si	Sinhalese; Singhalese
スウェーデン語	SUUÊDENGGO	swe	swe	sv	Swedish
スー語族	SÛ-GOZOKU	sio	sio		Siouan languages
スクマ語	SUKUMAGO	suk	suk		Sukuma
スコットランド・ゲール語, 高地	SUKOTTORAND O・GÊRUGO, KÔTI	gla	gla	gd	Gaelic; Scottish Gaelic; Gaelic (Scots)

Table 1 (continued)

Japanese name		Language identifier			English name (informative)
		Alpha-3		Al- pha-2	
		Termini- ology code (T)	Bibliog- raphic code (B)		
スコットランド・ゲール語, 低地	SUKOTTORAND O・GÊRUGO, TEITI	sco	sco		Lowlands Scots; Scots; Lallans
スス語	SUSUGO	sus	sus		Susu
ズニ語	ZUNIGO	zun	zun		Zuni
スペイン語	SUPEINGO	spa	spa	es	Spanish; Castilian
スペイン語, ユダヤ	SUPEINGO, YUDAYA	lad	lad		Ladino
スラブ語派 (その他)	SURABU-GOHA (SONOTA)	sla	sla		Slavic (Other)
ズールー語	ZÛRÛGO	zul	zul	zu	Zulu
スレイビー語	SUREIBÎGO	den	den		Slave (Athapaskan)
スロバキア語	SUROBAKIYAGO	slk	slo	sk	Slovak
スロベニア語	SUROBENIAGO	slv	slv	sl	Slovenian
スワティ語	SUWATIGO	ssw	ssw	ss	Swazi; Swati; Siswati
スワヒリ語	SUWAHIRIGO	swa	swa	sw	Swahili; Kiswahili
スンダ語	SUNDAGO	sun	sun	su	Sundanese
セイリッシュ語族	SEIRISSYU-GOZ OKU	sal	sal		Salishan languages
ゼナガ語	ZENAGAGO	zen	zen		Zenaga
セブアノ語	SEBUANOGO	ceb	ceb		Cebuano
セム語族 (その他)	SEMU-GOZOKU (SONOTA)	sem	sem		Semitic (Other)
セリクプ語	SERIKUPUGO	sel	sel		Selkup
セルビア語	SERUBIAGO	srp	scc	sr	Serbian
セレル語	SERERUGO	srr	srr		Serer
ソグド語	SOGUDOGO	sog	sog		Sogdian
ソト語, 南	SOTOGO, MINAMI	sot	sot	st	Sesotho; Southern Sotho
ソト語, 北	SOTOGO, KITA	nso	nso		Northern Sotho
ソニンケ語	SONINKEGO	snk	snk		Soninke
その他の言語	SONOTA NO GENGO	mis	mis		Miscellaneous languages
ソマリ語	SOMARIGO	som	som	so	Somali
ソルブ語	SORUBUGO	wen	wen		Sorbian languages
ソンガイ語	SONGAIGO	son	son		Songhai
ゾンカ語	ZONKAGO	dzo	dzo	dz	Dzongkha; Bhutani; Butanese
タイ語	TAIGO	tha	tha	th	Thai
タイ諸語 (その他)	TAI-SYOGO (SONOTA)	tai	tai		Tai (Other)
タガログ語	TAGAROGUGO	tgl	tgl	tl	Tagalog
ダコタ語	DAKOTAGO	dak	dak		Dakota
タジク語	TAZIKUGO	tgk	tgk	tg	Tajiki
タタール語	TATÂRUGO	tat	tat	tt	Tatar
タヒチ語	TAHITIGO	tah	tah	ty	Tahitian
タミル語	TAMIRUGO	tam	tam	ta	Tamil
ダヤク語	DAYAKUGO	dav	dav		Davak

Table 1 (continued)

Japanese name		Language identifier			English name (informative)
		Alpha-3		Alpha-2	
		Terminology code (T)	Bibliographic code (B)		
チェコ語	CHEKOGO	ces	cze	cs	Czech
チェチェン語	CHECHENGO	che	che	ce	Chechen
チェロキー語	CHEROKĪGO	chr	chr		Cherokee
チェワ語	CHEWAGO	nya	nya	ny	Chichewa; Chewa; Nyanja
チヌーク・ジャーゴン	TINŪKU・ZYÂG ON	chn	chn		Chinook jargon
チブチャ語族	TIBUCHA-GOZO KU	chb	chb		Chibcha
チベット語	TIBETTOGO	bod	tib	bo	Tibetan
チペワイアン語	TIPEWAIANGO	chp	chp		Chipewyan
チャガタイ語	CHAGATAIGO	chg	chg		Chagatai
チャム諸語	CHAMU-SYOGO	cmc	cmc		Chamic languages
チャモロ語	CHAMOROGO	cha	cha	ch	Chamorro
チュイ語	CHUIGO	twi	twi	tw	Twi; Tshi
中期アイルランド語	CHŪKI-AIRURAND O	mga	mga		Middle Irish (900-1200)
中期英語	CHŪKI-EIGO	enm	enm		Middle English (1100-1500)
中期オランダ語	CHŪKI-ORAND AGO	dum	dum		Middle Dutch (ca. 1050-1350)
中期フランス語	CHŪKI-HURAN SUGO	frm	frm		Middle French (ca. 1400-1600)
中期ペルシア語	CHŪKI-PERUSI AGO	pal	pal		Pahlavi
中高ドイツ語	CHŪKŌDOITUG O	gmh	gmh		Middle High German (ca. 1050-1500)
中国語	CHŪGOKUGO	zho	chi	zh	Chinese
中米インディアン諸語 (その他)	CHŪBEI-INDIAN-SYOGO (SONOTA)	cai	cai		Central American Indian (Other)
チュワシュ語	CHUWASYUGO	chv	chv	cv	Chuvash
チュワン語	CHUWANGO	zha	zha	za	Zhuang; Chuang; Chwang
朝鮮語	CHŌSENGO	kor	kor	ko	Korean
チョクトー語	CHOKUTÔGO	cho	cho		Choctaw
ツィムシアン語	TUIMUSIANGO	tsi	tsi		Tsimshian
ツォンガ語	TUONGAGO	tso	tso	ts	Tsonga
ツバル語	TUBARUGO	tlv	tlv		Tuvalu
ツワナ語	TUWANAGO	tsn	tsn	tn	Setswana; Tswana
ティグリニア語	TIGURINIAGO	tir	tir	ti	Tigrinya
ティグレ語	TIGUREGO	tig	tig		Tigre
低地スコットランド・ゲール語	TEITI SUKOTTORAND O・GÊRUGO	sco	sco		Lowlands Scots; Scots; Lallans
低地ドイツ語	TEITI DOITUGO	nds*	nds*		Low German; Low Saxon
ティブ語	TIBUGO	tiv	tiv		Tiv
ディベヒ語	DIBEHIGO	div	div	dv	Divehi; Maldivian
ディンカ語	DINKAGO	din	din		Dinka
テトウン語	TETUNGO	tet	tet		Tetum

Table 1 (continued)

Japanese name		Language identifier			English name (informative)
		Alpha-3		Alpha-2	
		Terminology code (T)	Bibliographic code (B)		
テムネ語	TEMUNEGO	tem	tem		Timne
デラウェア語	DERAUEAGO	del	del		Delaware
テルグ語	TERUGUGO	tel	tel	te	Telugu
テレーノ語	TERÊNOGO	ter	ter		Tereno
デンマーク語	DENMÂKUGO	dan	dan	da	Danish
ドイツ語	DOITUGO	deu	ger	de	German
ドイツ語, 古高	DOITUGO, KOKÔ	goh	goh		Old High German (ca. 750-1050)
ドイツ語, 中高	DOITUGO, CHÛKÔ	gmh	gmh		Middle High German (ca. 1050-1500)
ドイツ語, 低地	DOITUGO, TEITI	nds*	nds*		Low German; Low Saxon
ドゥアラ語	DUARAGO	dua	dua		Duala
トゥアレグ語	TUAREGUGO	tmh	tmh		Tamashek
トゥワ語	TUWAGO	tyv	tyv		Tuvinian
トゥンブカ語	TUNBUKAGO	tum	tum		Tumbuka
ドーグリー語	DÔGURÎGO	doi	doi		Dogri
トク・ピシン	TOKU・PISIN	tpi	tpi		Tok Pisin
ドグリブ語	DOGURIBUGO	dgr	dgr		Dogrib
トケラウ語	TOKERAUGO	tkl	tkl		Tokelau
トラック語	TORAKKUGO	chk	chk		Chuukese
ドラビダ語族 (その他)	DORABIDA-GOZ OKU (SONOTA)	dra	dra		Dravidian (Other)
トリングット語	TORINGITTOGO	tli	tli		Tlingit
トルクメン語	TORUKUMENGO	tuk	tuk	tk	Turkmen
トルコ語	TORUKOGO	tur	tur	tr	Turkish
トルコ語, オスマン	TORUKOGO, OSUMAN	ota	ota		Ottoman Turkish (1500-1928)
トンガ語 (トンガ諸島)	TONGAGO (TONGA SYOTÔ)	ton	ton	to	Tongan (Tonga Islands)
トンガ語 (ニヤサ地方)	TONGAGO (NIYASA TIHÔ)	tog	tog		Tonga (Nyasa)
ナイル・サハラ言語群 (その他)	NAIRU・SAHARA -GENGOGUN (SONOTA)	ssa	ssa		Nilo-Saharan (Other)
ナウル語	NAURUGO	nau	nau	na	Nauruan
ナバホ語	NABAHOGO	nav	nav	nv	Navajo
ナワトル語	NAWATORUGO	nah	nah		Nahuatl
南米インディアン諸語 (その他)	NANBEI-INDIAN -SYOGO (SONOTA)	sai	sai		South American Indian (Other)
ニアス語	NIASUGO	nia	nia		Nias
ニウエー語	NIUÊGO	niu	niu		Niuean
ニジェール・コルドファン語族 (その他)	NIZYÊRU・KORU DOFAN-GOZOKU (SONOTA)	nic	nic		Niger-Kordofanian (Other)
ニーノシュク	NÎNOSYUKU	nno*	nno*	nn	Norwegian Nynorsk
日本語	NIHONGO	jpn	jpn	ja	Japanese

Table 1 (continued)

Japanese name		Language identifier			English name (informative)
		Alpha-3		Alpha-2	
		Terminology code (T)	Bibliographic code (B)		
ニヤムウェズィ語	NYAMUUEZIGO	nym	nym		Nyamwezi
ニャンコレ語	NYANKOREGO	nyn	nyn		Nyankole
ニャンジャ語	NYANZYAGO	nya	nya	ny	Chichewa; Chewa; Nyanja
ニョロ語	NYOROGO	nyo	nyo		Nyoro
ヌビア語群	NUBIA-GOGUN	nub	nub		Nubian languages
ネパール語	NEPÂRUGO	nep	nep	ne	Nepali
ネワール語	NEWÂRUGO	new	new		Newari
ノルウェー語	NORUUÊGO	nor	nor	no	Norwegian
ハイダ語	HAIDAGO	hai	hai		Haida
バイ語	BAIGO	vai	vai		Vai
ハウサ語	HAUSAGO	hau	hau	ha	Hausa
白ロシア語	HAKU-ROSIAGO	bel	bel	be	Belarusian; Byelorussian
バサ語	BASAGO	bas	bas		Basa
バシュキール語	BASYUKÎRUGO	bak	bak	ba	Bashkir
パシュトー語	PASYUTÔGO	pus	pus	ps	Pashto; Pushto
バスク語	BASUKUGO	eus	baq	eu	Basque
バタク語 (インドネシア)	BATAKUGO (INDONESIA)	btb	btb		Batak (Indonesia)
パピアメント語	PAPIAMENTOGO	pap	pap		Papiamento
パプア諸語 (その他)	PAPUA-SYOGO (SONOTA)	paa	paa		Papuan (Other)
パフラビ語	PAHURABIGO	pal	pal		Pahlavi
バミレケ諸語	BAMIREKE-SYOGO	bai	bai		Bamileke languages
パラオ語	PARAOGO	pau	pau		Palauan
バリ語	BARIGO	ban	ban		Balinese
パーリ語	PÂRIGO	pli	pli	pi	Pali
バルーチー語	BARŪTÎGO	bal	bal		Baluchi
バルト語派 (その他)	BARUTO-GOHA (SONOTA)	bat	bat		Baltic (Other)
ハワイ語	HAWAIGO	haw	haw		Hawaiian
パンガシナン語	PANGASINANGO	pag	pag		Pangasinan
ハンガリー語	HANGARÎGO	hun	hun	hu	Hungarian
パンジャブ語	PANZYÂBUGO	pan	pan	pa	Punjabi; Panjabi
バンドラ語	BANDAGO	bad	bad		Banda
バントゥ諸語 (その他)	BANTU-SYOGO (SONOTA)	bnt	bnt		Bantu (Other)
バンバラ語	BANBARAGO	bam	bam	bm	Bambara
ビコル小語群	BIKORU-SYÔGO GUN	bik	bik		Bikol
ビスラマ語	BISURAMAGO	bis	bis	bi	Bislama
ヒッタイト語	HITTAITOGO	hit	hit		Hittite
ビニ語	BINIGO	bin	bin		Bini
ビハール語	BIHÂRUGO	bih	bih	bh	Bihari
ヒマチャリー語	HIMACHARÎGO	him	him		Himachali
ヒリガイノン語	HIRIGAINONGO	hil	hil		Hiligaynon
ヒリモトゥ語	HIRIMOTUGO	hmo	hmo	ho	Hiri Motu

Table 1 (continued)

Japanese name		Language identifier			English name (informative)
		Alpha-3		Alpha-2	
		Terminology code (T)	Bibliographic code (B)		
ビルマ語	BIRUMAGO	mya	bur	my	Myanmar; Burmese
ヒンディー語	HINDĪGO	hin	hin	hi	Hindi
ファンテ語	FANTEGO	fat	fat		Fanti
ファン語	FANGO	fan	fan		Fang
フィジー語	FIZĪGO	fij	fij	fj	Fijian
フィリピン諸語（その他）	FIRIPIN-SYOGO (SONOTA)	phi	phi		Philippine (Other)
フィン・ウゴル語派（その他）	FIN・UGORU-G OHA (SONOTA)	fiu	fiu		Finno-Ugrian (Other)
フィンランド語	FINRANDOGO	fin	fin	fi	Finnish
複数言語**	FUKUSŪ-GENGO**	mul	mul		multiple languages
ブークモール	BŪKUMÔRU	nob*	nob*	nb	Norwegian Bokmal
ブータン語	BŪTANGO	dzo	dzo	dz	Dzongkha; Bhutani; Butanese
フーパ語	HŪPAGO	hup	hup		Hupa
フェーロー語	FĒRÔGO	fao	fao	fo	Faroese; Faeroese
フェニキア語	FENIKIAGO	phn	phn		Phoenician
フォン語	FONGO	fon	fon		Fon
ブギス語	BUGISUGO	bug	bug		Buginese
不明言語**	HUMEI GENGO**	und	und		undetermined
フモン語	HUMONGO	hmn	hmn		Hmong
プラークリット語	PURĀKURITTO GO	pra	pra		Prakrit languages
ブラジ語	BURAZIGO	bra	bra		Braj
ブラックフット語	BURAKKUHUT TOGO	bla	bla		Siksika
フラニ語	HURANIGO	ful	ful	ff	Fulah; Fula; Fulani; Fulfulde; Peul
フランス語	HURANSUGO	fra	fre	fr	French
フランス語，古	HURANSUGO, KO	fro	fro		Old French (842-ca. 1400)
フランス語，中期	HURANSUGO, CHŪKI	frm	frm		Middle French (ca. 1400-1600)
フランス語系クレオール諸語及びビジン語（その他）	HURANSUGOK EI-KUREORU-S YOGO OYOB I PIZINGO (SONOTA)	cpf	cpf		French-based creoles and pidgins (Other)
フリウリ語	HURIURIGO	fur	fur		Friulian
フリジア語	HURIZIAGO	fry	fry	fy	Frisian
ブリヤート語	BURIYĀTOGO	bua	bua		Buriat
ブルガリア語	BURUGARIAGO	bul	bul	bg	Bulgarian
ブルトン語	BURUTONGO	bre	bre		Breton
フルフルデ語	HURUHURUDE GO	ful	ful	ff	Fulah; Fula; Fulani; Fulfulde; Peul
プロバンス語	PUROBANSUGO	pro	pro		Old Provençal (to 1500)

Table 1 (continued)

Japanese name		Language identifier			English name (informative)
		Alpha-3		Alpha-2	
		Terminology code (T)	Bibliographic code (B)		
ベジャ語	BEZYAGO	bej	bej		Beja
ベトナム語	BETONAMUGO	vie	vie	vi	Vietnamese
ヘブライ語	HEBURAIGO	heb	heb	he	Hebrew
ベラルーシ語	BERARÛSIGO	bel	bel	be	Belarusian; Byelorussian
ペルシア語	PERUSIAGO	fas	per	fa	Farsi; Persian
ペルシア語, 古代	PERUSIAGO, KODAI	peo	peo		Old Persian (ca. 600-400 B.C.)
ペルシア語, 中期	PERUSIAGO, CHÛKI	pal	pal		Pahlavi
ペルシア語, ユダヤ	PERUSIAGO, YUDAYA	jpr	jpr		Judeo-Persian
ベルベル語派 (その他)	BERUBERU-GO HA (SONOTA)	ber	ber		Berber (Other)
ヘレロ語	HEREROGO	her	her	hz	Herero
ベンガル語	BENGARUGO	ben	ben	bn	Bengali; Bangla
ベンダ語	BENDAGO	ven	ven	ve	Venda
ベンバ語	BENBAGO	bem	bem		Bemba
北米インディアン諸語 (その他)	HOKUBEI-INDIAN-SYOGO (SONOTA)	nai	nai		North American Indian (Other)
ボージュプリー語	BÔZYUPURÎGO	bho	bho		Bhojpuri
ボスニア語	BOSUNIAGO	bos*	bos*	bs	Bosnian
ボート語	BÔTOGO	vot	vot		Votic
ボナペ語	PONAPEGO	pon	pon		Pohnpeian
ボラピューク語	BORAPYÛKUGO	vol	vol	vo	Volapuk
ポーランド語	PÔRANDOGO	pol	pol	pl	Polish
ポルトガル語	PORUTOGARUGO	por	por	pt	Portuguese
ポルトガル語系クレオール諸語及びピジン語 (その他)	PORUTOGARUGOKEI-KUREORU-SYOGO OYOBI PIZINGO (SONOTA)	cpp	cpp		Portuguese-based creoles and pidgins (Other)
マイティリー語	MAITIRÎGO	mai	mai		Maithili
マオリ語	MAORIGO	mri	mao	mi	Maori
マカッサル語	MAKASSARUGO	mak	mak		Makasar
マガヒー語	MAGAHÎGO	mag	mag		Magahi
マケドニア語	MAKEDONIAGO	mkd	mac	mk	Macedonian
マサイ語	MASAIGO	mas	mas		Masai
マーシャル語	MÂSYARUGO	mah	mah	mh	Marshallese
マジャル語	MAJARUGO	hun	hun	hu	Hungarian
マドゥラ語	MADURAGO	mad	mad		Madurese
マニプル語	MANIPURUGO	mni	mni		Manipuri
マノボ語群	MANOBO-GOGUN	mno	mno		Manobo languages
マヤ語族	MAYA-GOZOKU	myn	myn		Mayan languages

Table 1 (continued)

Japanese name		Language identifier			English name (informative)
		Alpha-3		Alpha-2	
		Terminology code (T)	Bibliographic code (B)		
マラーティー語	MARĀTĪGO	mar	mar	mr	Marathi
マラガシ語	MARAGASIGO	mlg	mlg	mg	Malagasy
マラヤーラム語	MARAYĀRAMUGO	mal	mal	ml	Malayalam
マリ語	MARIGO	chm	chm		Mari
マルタ語	MARUTAGO	mlt	mlt	mt	Maltese
マールワリー語	MĀRUWĀRĪGO	mwr	mwr		Marwari
マレー語	MARĒGO	msa	may	ms	Malay
満州語	MANSYŪGO	mnc*	mnc*		Manchu
マンダル語	MANDARUGO	mdr	mdr		Mandar
マンディンゴ語	MANDINGOGO	man	man		Mandingo
マンデ語	MANDEGO	man	man		Mandingo
マン島語	MANTÔGO	glv	glv	gv	Manx Gaelic
ミクマック語	MIKUMAKKUGO	mic	mic		Micmac
南ソト語	MINAMI-SOTOGO	sot	sot	st	Sesotho; Southern Sotho
南ンデベレ語	MINAMI-NDEBEREGO	nbl	nbl	nr	South Ndebele
ミナンカバウ語	MINANKABAU GO	min	min		Minangkabau
ミャンマー語	MYANMĀGO	mya	bur	my	Myanmar; Burmese
ムンダー諸語	MUNDĀ-SYOGO	mun	mun		Munda languages
メンデ語	MENDEGO	men	men		Mende
蒙古語	MÔKOGO	mon	mon	mn	Mongolian
モシ語	MOSIGO	mos	mos		Mossi
モホーク語	MOHÔKUGO	moh	moh		Mohawk
モルジブ語	MORUZIBUGO	div	div	dv	Divehi; Maldivian
モルダビア語	MORUDABIAGO	mol	mol	mo	Moldavian
モン・クメール語派（その他）	MON-KUMÊRU-GOHA (SONOTA)	mkh	mkh		Mon-Khmer (Other)
モンゴル語	MONGORUGO	mon	mon	mn	Mongolian
モンゴ語	MONGOGO	lol	lol		Mongo
ヤオ語	YAOGO	yao	yao		Yao
ヤクート語	YAKŪTOGO	sah	sah		Yakut
ヤップ語	YAPPUGO	yap	yap		Yapese
ユダヤ・アラビア語	YUDAYA・ARABIAGO	jrb	jrb		Judeo-Arabic
ユダヤ・スペイン語	YUDAYA・SUPEINGO	lad	lad		Ladino
ユダヤ・ペルシア語	YUDAYA・PERUSIAGO	jpr	jpr		Judeo-Persian
ユピック語	YUPIKKUGO	ypk	ypk		Yupik languages
ヨルバ語	YORUBAGO	yor	yor	yo	Yoruba
ラージャスターン語	RĀJASUTĀNGO	raj	raj		Rajasthani
ラーンダー語	RĀNDĀGO	lah	lah		Lahnda
ラオ語	RAOGO	lao	lao	lo	Laotian; Lao