

KES

**Method of Measuring
Eutectic Cells for Cast Iron**

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1. Scope of Application

This standard determines the method of measuring eutectic cells for piece shape graphite cast iron.

2. Test Instruments

- (1) Eutectic Cell Etching Fluid : Chlorized 2nd copper 5 g, Chlorized Mg 20 g, ethyl alcohol 500 ml, distilled water 2.5 ml
- (2) macro structure picture, macro camera
- (3) mm ruler

3. Testing Method and Order

- (1) Sample the specimen of piece shape graphite cast iron, and do grinding and polishing.
- (2) Clean up the testing surface done with polishing, and dry it.
- (3) Make the eutectic cell shows up clearly by etching the testing surface of specimen at the room temperature with a proper etching fluid.
- (4) Photograph the specimen that eutectic cell shows up with 10 ~ 20 times of proper magnifying rate with a macro camera. Calculate the number of cell in unit area (cm²).

Example : Magnifying rate 15 times → Picture size : 90 x 60mm

(Actual specimen size 6 x 4 mm) number of eutectic cell : 112

$$112\text{EA} / 4 \times 6 \text{ mm} = 112\text{EA} / 24 \text{ mm}^2 = 4.116 \text{ EA} / \text{mm}^2 = 467 \text{ EA} / \text{cm}^2$$

∴ About 467 EA of eutectic cells in 1 cm²

(Attach eutectic cell picture.)