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Neomycin and Polymyxin B Sulfates, Bacitracin Zinc, and Hydrocortisone Ophthalmic Ointment

DEFINITION

Neomycin and Polymyxin B Sulfates, Bacitracin Zinc, and Hydrocortisone Ophthalmic Ointment is a sterile ointment containing Neomycin Sulfate, Polymyxin B Sulfate, Bacitracin Zinc, and Hydrocortisone. It contains the equivalent of NLT 90.0% and NMT 140.0% of the labeled amounts of neomycin, polymyxin B, and bacitracin, and NLT 90.0% and NMT 110.0% of the labeled amount of hydrocortisone ($C_{21}H_{30}O_5$).

IDENTIFICATION

• **A. Thin-Layer Chromatographic Identification Test ⟨201BNP⟩:** Meets the requirements

• **B.** The retention time of the hydrocortisone peak of the *Sample solution* corresponds to that of the *Standard solution*, as obtained in the *Assay* for *Hydrocortisone*.

ASSAY

• **Neomycin**

(See *Antibiotics—Microbial Assays ⟨81⟩*.)

Sample solution: Shake a portion of Ophthalmic Ointment in a separator with 50 mL of ether. Extract with four 20-mL portions of *Buffer B.3*. Combine the aqueous extracts, and dilute with *Buffer B.3* to a suitable volume.

Analysis: Proceed as directed in the chapter. Dilute the *Sample solution* with *Buffer B.3* to obtain a *Test Dilution* having a neomycin concentration that is nominally equivalent to the median level of the standard.

Acceptance criteria: 90.0%–140.0%

• **Polymyxin B**

(See *Antibiotics—Microbial Assays ⟨81⟩*.)

Sample solution: Shake a portion of Ophthalmic Ointment with 50 mL of ether in a separator. Extract with four 25-mL portions of *Buffer B.6*. Combine the aqueous extracts, and dilute with *Buffer B.6* to a suitable volume.

Analysis: Proceed as directed in the chapter. Dilute the *Sample solution* with *Buffer B.6* to obtain a *Test Dilution* having a concentration that is nominally equivalent to the median level of the standard (10 polymyxin B Units/mL). Add to each *Test Dilution* of the standard a quantity of USP Neomycin Sulfate RS, dissolved in *Buffer B.6*, to obtain the same concentration of neomycin as in the *Test Dilution* of the sample.

Acceptance criteria: 90.0%–140.0%

• **Bacitracin**

(See *Antibiotics—Microbial Assays ⟨81⟩*.)

Sample solution: Shake a portion of Ophthalmic Ointment with 50 mL of ether in a separator. Extract with four 25-mL portions of 0.01 N hydrochloric acid. Combine the acid extracts, and dilute with 0.01 N hydrochloric acid to a suitable volume.

Analysis: Proceed as directed in the chapter. Dilute the *Sample solution* with *Buffer B.1* to obtain a *Test Dilution* having a concentration that is nominally equivalent to the median level of the standard (1.0 bacitracin Unit/mL). If the *Sample solution* has a concentration of less than 100 bacitracin Units/mL, add hydrochloric acid to each *Test Dilution* of the standard to obtain the same concentration of hydrochloric acid as in the *Test Dilution* of the sample.

Acceptance criteria: 90.0%–140.0%

• **Hydrocortisone**

Mobile phase: Methanol, glacial acetic acid, and water (500:1:500)

Diluent: Methanol and water (1:1)

Standard solution: 0.15 mg/mL of USP Hydrocortisone RS in *Diluent*

Sample solution: Transfer 1.5 g of Ophthalmic Ointment to a separator. Add 3 mL of *n*-hexane, and warm gently on a steam bath with mild agitation until dissolved. Add 7 mL of *n*-hexane, mix by swirling, and extract with four 15-mL portions of *Diluent*. Collect the extracts in a 100-mL volumetric flask, dilute with *Diluent* to volume, and mix. Filter the solution, rejecting the first 10 mL of the filtrate.

Chromatographic system

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(See *Chromatography ⟨621⟩, System Suitability*.)

Mode: LC

Detector: UV 254 nm

Column: 3.9-mm × 30-cm; 10-µm packing L1

Flow rate: 2 mL/min

Injection volume: 10 µL

System suitability

Sample: *Standard solution*

Suitability requirements

Relative standard deviation: NMT 2.0%

Analysis

Samples: *Standard solution* and *Sample solution*

Calculate the percentage of the labeled amount of hydrocortisone ($C_{21}H_{30}O_5$) in the portion of Ophthalmic Ointment taken:

$$\text{Result} = (r_U/r_S) \times (C_S/C_U) \times 100$$

r_U = peak response from the *Sample solution*

r_S = peak response from the *Standard solution*

C_S = concentration of USP Hydrocortisone RS in the *Standard solution* (mg/mL)

C_U = nominal concentration of hydrocortisone in the *Sample solution* (mg/mL)

Acceptance criteria: 90.0%–110.0%

SPECIFIC TESTS

• **Sterility Tests ⟨71⟩:** Meets the requirements

• **Other Requirements:** It meets the requirements for *Particulate and Foreign Matter* and *Container Contents* in *Ophthalmic Products—Quality Tests ⟨771⟩, Drug Product Quality, Universal Tests, Particulate and Foreign Matter* and *Container Contents*.

ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS

• **Packaging and Storage:** Preserve in collapsible ophthalmic ointment tubes.

• **USP Reference Standards ⟨11⟩**

USP Bacitracin Zinc RS

USP Hydrocortisone RS

USP Neomycin Sulfate RS

USP Polymyxin B Sulfate RS

Auxiliary Information - Please check for your question in the FAQs before contacting USP.

Topic/Question	Contact	Expert Committee
NEOMYCIN AND POLYMYXIN B SULFATES, BACITRACIN ZINC, AND HYDROCORTISONE OPHTHALMIC OINTMENT	Julie Zhang Associate Science & Standards Liaison	BIO42020 Biologics Monographs 4 - Antibiotics
REFERENCE STANDARD SUPPORT	RS Technical Services RSTECH@usp.org	BIO42020 Biologics Monographs 4 - Antibiotics

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