



AEROSPACE MATERIAL SPECIFICATION

AMS5390™**REV. H**

Issued 1955-08
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Revised 2025-07

Superseding AMS5390G

(R) Nickel Alloy, Corrosion- and Heat-Resistant, Investment Castings
47.5Ni - 22Cr - 1.5Co - 9Mo - 0.60W - 18.5Fe (Hastelloy® X)
As-Cast

(Composition similar to UNS N06002)

RATIONALE

AMS5390H is the result of a Five-Year Review and update of the specification. The revision updates the Title to include the commercial name (see 8.3), clarifies CEO approval requirements (see 3.1 and throughout), revises composition test methods (see 3.1), adds strain rate control during tensile testing (see 3.6.1.2), updates and expands reporting, including country of origin identification (see 4.5), addresses use of prior revisions (see 8.2), and adds dimensional inspection to ordering requirements (see 8.5).

1. SCOPE

1.1 Form

This specification covers a corrosion- and heat-resistant nickel alloy in the form of investment castings.

1.2 Application

These castings have been used typically for parts, such as turbine vanes and shroud segments, requiring oxidation resistance up to 2200 °F (1204 °C) and relatively high strength up to 1500 °F (816 °C), but usage is not limited to such applications.

2. APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS

The issue of the following documents in effect on the date of the purchase order forms a part of this specification to the extent specified herein. The supplier may work to a subsequent revision of a document unless a specific document issue is specified. When the referenced document has been cancelled and no superseding document has been specified, the last published issue of that document shall apply.

2.1 SAE Publications

Available from SAE International, 400 Commonwealth Drive, Warrendale, PA 15096-0001, Tel: 877-606-7323 (inside USA and Canada) or +1 724-776-4970 (outside USA), www.sae.org.

AMS2175 Castings, Classification and Inspection of

AMS2269 Chemical Check Analysis Limits, Nickel, Nickel Alloys, and Cobalt Alloys

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Documents

Standard, visit Sharing Hub

AMS2283	Composition Testing Methods for Nickel- and Cobalt-Based Alloys
AMS2360	Room Temperature Tensile Properties of Castings
AMS2361	Elevated Temperature Tensile Properties of Castings
AMS2694	In-Process Welding of Castings
AMS2804	Identification, Castings
AS7766	Terms Used in Aerospace Metals Specifications

2.2 ASTM Publications

Available from ASTM International, 100 Barr Harbor Drive, P.O. Box C700, West Conshohocken, PA 19428-2959, Tel: 610-832-9585, www.astm.org.

ASTM E8/E8M	Tension Testing of Metallic Materials
ASTM E18	Rockwell Hardness of Metallic Materials
ASTM E21	Elevated Temperature Tension Tests for Metallic Materials
ASTM E1417/E1417M	Liquid Penetrant Testing
ASTM E1742/E1742M	Radiographic Examination

2.3 Definitions

Terms used in AMS are defined in AS7766 and as follows:

INTEGRALLY CAST SPECIMEN: An attached specimen that is cast in the mold and remains with the casting lot through the completion of all heat-treatment operations required of the producer. The casting drawing may identify a specific location for the attachment of each integrally cast specimen.

LOT: For elevated temperature tensile testing, a lot shall consist of all castings of the same part number poured from consecutive melts of a single master heat. For visual and nondestructive testing, an inspection shall consist of castings of the same part number, manufactured under the same process control parameters of 4.4.2.2, and submitted for those tests in a single group.

MASTER HEAT: Refined metal of a single furnace charge that may be poured directly into castings and/or converted into ingot for remelting in accordance with 3.2. One or more melts can be poured from a master heat. Qualification of a master heat is described in 3.4.2.

MELT: All castings poured from a single furnace charge. Also referred to as remelt, sub-melt, heat, or sub-heat.

REFINED METAL: Metal derived from raw materials in the form of virgin elements, master alloy, and/or revert melted in any combination, replenished as needed, fluxed for nonmetallics, and degassed as necessary. Melting of revert creates a new master heat.

REPLENISHMENT: Virgin element and/or master alloy additions introduced to the furnace during the final stage of melting, as necessary, to bring the melt or master heat into conformance with the specified composition.

3. TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS

3.1 Composition

Composition shall conform to the percentages by weight shown in Table 1, determined in accordance with AMS2283 or by other analytical methods acceptable to the cognizant engineering organization (CEO).

Table 1 - Composition

Element	Min	Max
Carbon	--	0.10
Manganese	--	1.00
Silicon	--	1.00
Phosphorous	--	0.04
Sulfur	--	0.03
Chromium	20.50	23.00
Cobalt	0.50	2.50
Molybdenum	8.00	10.00
Tungsten	0.20	1.00
Iron	17.00	20.00
Boron	--	0.010 (100 ppm)
Selenium	--	0.0050 (50 ppm)
Other Elements (see 3.1.1)	--	--
Nickel	remainder	

3.1.1 The producer may test for any element not otherwise listed in Table 1 and include this analysis in the report of 4.5. Limits of acceptability may be specified by the CEO.

3.1.2 Check Analysis

Composition variations shall meet the requirements of AMS2269.

3.2 Melting Practice

Castings and specimens shall be poured at the casting producer's facility either from a melt of a master heat or directly from a master heat (see 2.3 and 3.4.2).

3.2.1 Revert (gates, sprues, risers, and rejected castings) may be used only in the preparation of master heats; revert shall not be remelted directly without refining for pouring of castings. Melting of revert creates a new master heat.

3.2.2 Portions of two or more qualified master heats (see 3.4.2) may be melted together and poured into castings using a procedure authorized by the CEO (see 2.3).

3.2.3 If melts are modified by replenishment (see 2.3), the producer shall have a written procedure acceptable to the CEO that defines the controls, test, and traceability criteria for both castings and separately cast specimens. Control factors of 4.4.2.2 shall apply.

3.3 Condition

Castings shall be delivered in the as-cast condition.

3.4 Test Specimens

Specimens shall be either separately cast, integrally cast (see 2.3), or machined-from-casting and shall conform to 3.2.