



## SEMI E54.3-0698

# SPECIFICATION FOR SENSOR/ACTUATOR NETWORK SPECIFIC DEVICE MODEL FOR MASS FLOW DEVICE

### 1 Purpose

1.1 This specification is part of a suite of standards which specify the implementation of SEMI standards for the Sensor/Actuator Network. The specific purpose of this specification is to describe a network-independent application model comprised of device objects which are common to all Mass Flow Devices on a semiconductor equipment Sensor/Actuator communications network.

### 2 Scope

2.1 This specification specifically addresses the minimum attributes, services, and behavior a Mass Flow Controller (MFC) and Mass Flow Meter (MFM) device must support to be interoperable on the Sensor/Actuator Network.

2.2 This specification is intended to ensure a high-degree of device interoperability on the Sensor/Actuator Network, while still allowing flexibility for product differentiation and technology evolution.

2.3 The model specified in this specification is used in conjunction with the Sensor/Actuator Network Common Device Model (CDM) to completely describe the MFC or MFM as it appears from the network interface.

2.4 This specification, together with the Sensor/Actuator Network Standard, the Sensor/Actuator Network Common Device Model, and a Sensor/Actuator Network Communication Specification, form a complete interoperability specification for the MFC and MFM.

2.5 To comply with this specification, a device must implement and support, at a minimum, the required attributes, services, and behavior identified in these documents. Support for **optional** attributes, services, and behavior are not required to be compliant to this specification. Optional attributes, services, and behavior are specified in these documents to promote further device interoperability as features evolve and are adopted by more manufacturers. If optional attributes, services, and behavior are implemented for this device, they must be implemented as identified in this document.

### 3 Limitations

3.1 This specification is a companion to a suite of specifications which together make up the Sensor/Actuator Network Communication standard. Therefore, using portions of this specification that relate to network communications necessarily requires an understanding of the associated network specification.

3.2 As this document is a specification for the Mass Flow Device Model, it does not contain any definition of objects, attributes, services, or behavioral descriptions that are already defined in the Sensor/Actuator Network Common Device Model (CDM). Additional attributes, attribute assignments, services, and/or service parameters that are Mass Flow Device-specific and/or implementation-specific are contained in this specification.

3.3 While this specification is sufficient to completely describe the MFC or MFM as it appears from the network, it does not fully describe behavior of the MFC or MFM which is not visible from the network. This allows flexibility in implementation techniques and product differentiation between manufacturers. Manufacturer-specific objects may be defined by the manufacturer, but are, by definition, outside the scope of this standard.

3.4 This specification is compatible, but not compliant, with SEMI E39. This means that although this specification does not require compliance with SEMI E39, it is extensible such that implementations may be developed that are fully compliant with both standards. Note that the concepts and terminology of this specification are compatible with those of SEMI E39. However, SEMI E39 has specific requirements that are intended for higher level applications and, thus, are not applied to the Mass Flow Device Model.

3.5 Operation over the entire range specified for an attribute within a specific object instance is not a requisite for compliance with this specification.

### 4 Referenced Documents

NOTE: As listed or revised, all documents cited shall be the latest publications of adopted standards.



#### 4.1 SEMI Standards

*SEMI E12* — Standard for Standard Pressure, Temperature, Density, and Flow Units Used in Mass Flow Meters and Mass Flow Controllers

*SEMI E18* — Guideline for Temperature Specifications of the Mass Flow Controller

*SEMI E39* — Object Services Standard: Concepts, Behavior, and Services

*SEMI E52* — Practice for Referencing Gases Used in Digital Mass Flow Controllers

*SEMI E54.1* — Standard for Sensor/Actuator Network Common Device Model

#### 4.2 IEEE Document<sup>1</sup>

*IEEE 754* — Floating Point Definition

### 5 Terminology

#### 5.1 Terminology Defined in Standard for Sensor/Actuator Network Common Device Model (*SEMI E54.1*)

##### 5.1.1 Attribute

##### 5.1.2 Behavior

##### 5.1.3 Byte

##### 5.1.4 Character

##### 5.1.5 Device

##### 5.1.6 Device Manager (DM) Object

##### 5.1.7 Device Model

##### 5.1.8 Instance

##### 5.1.9 Nibble

##### 5.1.10 Object

##### 5.1.11 S, A, and C Objects

##### 5.1.12 Sensor Actuator Controller (SAC) Object

##### 5.1.13 Service

##### 5.1.14 State Diagram

#### 5.2 Definitions

5.2.1 *boolean (BOOL)* — A binary bit representing 0 and 1 corresponding to FALSE and TRUE or DISABLE and ENABLE respectively.

<sup>1</sup> Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Inc., 345 East 47th Street, New York, NY 10017

5.2.2 *common device model (CDM)* — Refers to Sensor/Actuator Network Common Device Model (*SEMI E54.1*).

5.2.3 *data type* — An unsigned short integer formatted as an enumerated byte to specify attribute data format. The intended use of this attribute type is in cases where an attribute, or set of attributes, may be defined, allowing for more than one level of support (e.g., INT or REAL). The following values are defined:

0=INT

1=REAL

2=USINT

3=SINT

4=DINT

5=LINT

6=UINT

7=UDINT

8=ULINT

9=LREAL

10–99=reserved for CDM

100–199=reserved for SDMs

200–255=manufacturer-specified

5.2.4 *data units* — An unsigned integer formatted as an enumerated byte to specify attribute data units. The intended use of this attribute type is in cases where an attribute, or set of attributes, may be defined, allowing for more than one unit's context. The values are defined in an appendix of this document.

5.2.5 *date* — A data structure of four bytes used to represent a calendar date. Table 1 defines the format of the date data type.

**Table 1. Date Format**

| Data # | Description | Range                                        |
|--------|-------------|----------------------------------------------|
| 0–1    | Year        | Unsigned Integer                             |
| 2      | Month       | Unsigned Short Integer<br>(range of 1 to 12) |
| 3      | Day         | Unsigned Short Integer<br>(range of 1 to 31) |



5.2.6 *double integer (DINT)* — An integer, four bytes long, in the range  $-2^{31}$  to  $2^{31}-1$ .

5.2.7 *enumerated byte* — A byte with assigned meaning to the values 0 through 255. May take on one of a limited set of possible values.

5.2.8 *full scale range* — The defined 100% value of an attribute in its assigned units. This value is not necessarily the maximum value for the attribute. As an example, the *indicated flow* attribute value may attain 120% of the full scale range.

5.2.9 *gas calibration* — A reference to a set of parameters or methods which are used to calibrate or correct the device for a particular gas type, range, and units.

5.2.10 *gas standard number* — A number that references a gas type. The number and its referenced gas type are defined in SEMI E52.

5.2.11 *gas standard symbol* — A text symbol that references a gas type. The symbol and its referenced gas type are defined in SEMI E52.

5.2.12 *last valid value (LVV)* — The most recent value successfully assigned to an attribute.

5.2.13 *long integer (LINT)* — An integer, eight bytes long, in the range  $-2^{63}$  to  $2^{63}-1$ .

5.2.14 *long real (LREAL)* — A double floating point number, eight bytes long, as defined in IEEE 754.

5.2.15 *manufacturer* — In the context of this document, this refers to the manufacturer of the device.

5.2.16 *mass flow controller (MFC)* — A self-contained device, consisting of a mass flow transducer, control valve, and control and signal-processing electronics, commonly used in the semiconductor industry to measure and regulate the mass flow of gas.

5.2.17 *mass flow device (MFD)* — A device which is either a mass flow controller or mass flow meter.

5.2.18 *mass flow meter (MFM)* — A self-contained device, consisting of a mass flow transducer and signal-processing electronics, commonly used in the semiconductor industry to measure the mass flow of gas.

5.2.19 *null character* — A byte with a value of zero.

5.2.20 *programmed gas calibration* — A reference to a particular gas type, range, and units for which the device is currently calibrated.

5.2.21 *real (REAL)* — A floating point number, four bytes long, as defined by IEEE 754.

5.2.22 *short integer (SINT)* — An integer, one byte long, in the range -128 to 127.

5.2.23 *signed integer (INT)* — An integer, two bytes long, in the range -32768 to 32767.

5.2.24 *text string* — A string of one-byte characters. See Section 5.1 for a definition of a character.

5.2.25 *unsigned integer (UINT)* — An integer, two bytes long, in the range 0 to 65535.

5.2.26 *unsigned short integer (USINT)* — An integer, one byte long, in the range 0 to 255.

## 6 Requirements

6.1 In order to implement this standard in a Mass Flow Device, it is necessary to also implement SEMI E54.1 and one of the Sensor/Actuator Network Communication standards. See Section 2 for more information on a complete interoperability standard.

## 7 Conventions

7.1 This document embraces the Harel State Chart notation, the transition table definition format, the object attribute representation formats, service message definition formats, and behavior definition formats as specified in SEMI E54.1.

7.2 Figure 1 describes the convention for object representation used throughout this specification.

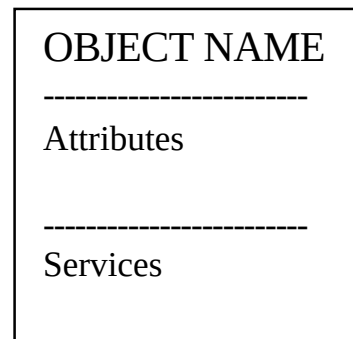


**Figure 1**  
**Object Representation**



## 8 Device High Level Structure

8.1 *General Description* — The high level object view of a Mass Flow Meter (MFM) device and a Mass Flow Controller (MFC) Device is shown in Figure 2.

Note that the "MFM" and the "MFC" objects are depicted in Figure 2 only for the purposes of illustrating a high level view of the device and its component objects. In the context of this document, these objects are not addressable, do not have addressable attributes, do not have accessible services, nor do they exhibit any defined behavior. These objects are only included in the figures to aid in the visualization of the device.

This document defines in detail all of the component objects unique to the MFC and the MFM devices. References, rather than definitions, are included for the DM, the SAC, and other objects defined in SEMI E54.1.

Many of the objects defined in this document inherit properties from other objects. The properties inherited include attribute, service, and behavior definitions. These other objects are specified here or in SEMI E54.1.

This document provides for future extensions, as well as manufacturer-specific enhancements, by reserving object attribute identifiers and object service identifiers. Specifically, all object definitions in this document specify or reserve the first 64 attribute identifiers (A1 through A64) and the first 64 service identifiers (S1 through S64), allowing manufacturers to specify identifiers beyond these ranges. Additionally, byte-enumerated attributes are specified or reserved from 0 to 63, allowing manufacturers to specify enumerations beyond this range (64 to 255).

8.1.1 *Mass Flow Meter (MFM) Device Description* — A Mass Flow Meter device profile is composed of the component objects and object relationships shown in Figure 2.

8.1.2 *Mass Flow Controller (MFC) Device Description* — A Mass Flow Controller device profile is composed of (1) all of the component objects and object relationships of the Mass Flow Meter Device in addition to (2) the component objects and object relationships as shown in Figure 2.





**Table 2. Mass Flow Device Objects**

| <i>Referenced Document Section</i> | <i>Object Name</i>               | <i>Object Identifier</i> | <i>MFC Minimum Instances</i> | <i>MFM Minimum Instances</i> | <i>Maximum Instances</i> |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 8.2                                | Device Manager (DM)              | MFD1                     | 1                            | 1                            | 1                        |
| 8.3                                | Sensor Actuator Controller (SAC) | MFD2                     | 1                            | 1                            | 1                        |
| 8.4                                | Sensor-AI-MF                     | MFD3                     | 1                            | 1                            | Manufacturer-Specified   |
| 8.5                                | Sensor-AI-AT                     | MFD4                     | 0                            | 0                            | Manufacturer-Specified   |
| 8.6                                | Assembly-MFM                     | MFD5                     | 0                            | 0                            | 1                        |
| 8.7                                | Sensor-AI-Aux                    | MFD6                     | 0                            | 0                            | Manufacturer-Specified   |
| 8.8                                | Actuator-AO-MF                   | MFD7                     | 1                            | 0                            | Manufacturer-Specified   |
| 8.9                                | Controller                       | MFD8                     | 1                            | 0                            | 1                        |
| 8.10                               | Local Link                       | MFD9                     | 2                            | 0                            | Manufacturer-Specified   |
| 8.11                               | SISO                             | MFD10                    | 0                            | 0                            | Manufacturer-Specified   |
| 8.12                               | SISO-Setpoint                    | MFD11                    | 0                            | 0                            | Manufacturer-Specified   |
| 8.13                               | Assembly-MFC                     | MFD12                    | 0                            | 0                            | Manufacturer-Specified   |
| —                                  | Reserved                         | MFD13 – MFD64            | —                            | —                            | —                        |
| —                                  | Manufacturer-Specified           | > MFD64                  | —                            | —                            | —                        |

8.1.3.2 *Object Services* — Not all object services listed in this document can necessarily be requested over the network. They are included in this document because their behavior may generate network activity .

8.1.3.3 *Object Behavior* — For all service requests received over the network that are unsupported by the object, or contain a parameter value which is beyond the supported range, or which is otherwise invalid, a network-specific service error response is generated as specified in SEMI E54.1.

## 8.2 Device Manager Object (DM)

8.2.1 The Device Manager object instance is the device component responsible for managing and consolidating the device operation as specified in SEMI E54.1. The following sections specify the components of the DM object that are not specified in the Common Device Model.



8.2.2 *Device Manager Object Attributes* — Required and optional DM object instance attributes are listed in Table 3.

**Table 3. DM Object Attributes**

| <i>Attribute Name</i>    | <i>Attribute Identifier</i> | <i>Access Network</i> | <i>Required</i> | <i>Form</i>                        |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|
| Device Type              | A1                          | R                     | Yes             | Refer to CDM (SEMI E54.1).         |
| Exception Detail Alarm   | A13                         | R                     | No              | Refer to CDM (SEMI E54.1).         |
| Exception Detail Warning | A14                         | R                     | No              | Refer to CDM (SEMI E54.1).         |
| Reserved                 | A33–A64                     | —                     | —               | Reserved for SDM future expansion. |
| Manufacturer-Specified   | > A64                       | —                     | —               | Manufacturer-Specific attributes   |

8.2.2.1 *Device Type* — An attribute which uniquely identifies the type of the device on the network. The device type attribute is assigned as follows:

Mass Flow Controller Device = "MFC"

Mass Flow Meter Device = "MFM"

8.2.2.2 *Exception Detail Alarm (Optional)* — An attribute which identifies the detailed alarm status of the device. Table 4 defines the bit assignments associated with the alarm exception detail.

**Table 4. Exception Detail Alarm Bit Assignments**

| <i>Bit</i> | <i>Device-Specific Alarm [0]</i> |
|------------|----------------------------------|
| 0          | Reserved                         |
| 1          | Indicated Flow High              |
| 2          | Indicated Flow Low               |
| 3          | Flow Controller                  |
| 4          | Flow Valve Actuator              |
| 5          | Reserved                         |
| 6          | Reserved                         |
| 7          | Reserved                         |



8.2.2.3 *Exception Detail Warning (Optional)* — An attribute which identifies the detailed warning status of the device. Table 5 defines the bit assignments associated with the warning exception detail.

**Table 5. Exception Detail Warning Bit Assignments**

| Bit | Device-Specific Warning [0] |
|-----|-----------------------------|
| 0   | Reserved                    |
| 1   | Indicated Flow High         |
| 2   | Indicated Flow Low          |
| 3   | Flow Controller             |
| 4   | Flow Valve Actuator         |
| 5   | Reserved                    |
| 6   | Reserved                    |
| 7   | Reserved                    |

8.2.2.4 *Initial and Default Values*

**Table 6. DM Object Attribute Initial and Default Values**

| Attribute                | Initial Value | Default Value | Comment                                                           |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Device Type              | MFC, MFM      | MFC, MFM      | MFM = Mass Flow Meter Device<br>MFC = Mass Flow Controller Device |
| Exception Detail Alarm   | 0             | 0             |                                                                   |
| Exception Detail Warning | 0             | 0             |                                                                   |

8.3 *Sensor Actuator Controller Object (SAC)* — The Sensor Actuator Controller object instance is the device component responsible for coordinating the interaction of the mass flow device with the sensory/actuation/control environment as specified in SEMI E54.1.

8.4 *Sensor-AI-MF Object* — The Sensor-AI-MF object inherits the attributes, services, and behavior of the Sensor-AI as defined in SEMI E54.1. The Sensor-AI-MF object instance is the device component responsible for retrieving a reading from a physical flow sensor, optionally correcting the reading with a manufacturer-specified algorithm, or algorithms, then making the value available to feed the Controller object instance via a Local Link object instance.



#### 8.4.1 Sensor-AI-MF Object Attributes

**Table 7. Sensor-AI-MF Object Attributes**

| Attribute Name         | Attribute Identifier | Access Network | Required | Form                             |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------|----------------------------------|
| Flow Totalizer         | A1                   | RW             | No       | REAL                             |
| Flow Hours             | A2                   | R              | No       | ULINT                            |
| Zero Offset Mode       | A5                   | RW             | No       | Enumerated Byte                  |
| Zeroing Status         | A6                   | R              | No       | Enumerated Byte                  |
| Autorange Status       | A7                   | R              | No       | Enumerated Byte                  |
| Reserved               | A8–A64               | —              | —        | Reserved for future expansion    |
| Manufacturer-Specified | > A64                | —              | —        | Manufacturer-Specific attributes |

8.4.1.1 *Flow Totalizer (Optional)* — An attribute that maintains the volume of gas in standard cubic centimeters (SCC) that has flowed through the device since the last time the flow *totalizer* attribute value was set to zero.

8.4.1.2 *Flow Hours (Optional)* — An attribute which identifies the number of hours that the device has been flowing gas since the last time the *flow hours* attribute value was set to zero, as specified by the manufacturer. The attribute is an unsigned long integer with a resolution of 1 hour.

8.4.1.3 *Zero Offset Mode (Optional)* — An attribute which specifies the zero offset formula to be applied to produce the value attribute. This attribute is an enumerated byte that can take on one of the following values:

- 0 = Disable
- 1 = Enable Application of Formula
- 2 = Enable Automatic Zeroing
- 3–63 = Reserved
- 64–255 = Manufacturer-Specified

8.4.1.4 *Zeroing Status (Optional)* — An attribute which specifies whether the object is in the ZEROING substate. This attribute is an enumerated byte that can take on one of the following values:

- 0 = Not Zeroing
- 1 = Zeroing

8.4.1.5 *Autorange Status (Optional)* — An attribute which specifies whether the object is in the AUTORANGING sub-state. This attribute is an enumerated byte that can take on one of the following values:

- 0 = Not Autoranging
- 1 = Autoranging