



UL 907

STANDARD FOR SAFETY Fireplace Accessories

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UL Standard for Safety for Fireplace Accessories, UL 907

Fourth Edition, Dated March 11, 2016

Summary of Topics

This Fourth Edition of the Standard for Fireplace Accessories, UL 907 is being issued as an Editorial New Edition update only. No changes to the requirements have been made.

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MARCH 11, 2016



ANSI/UL 907-2006 (R2014)

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UL 907

Standard for Fireplace Accessories

First Edition – March, 1989
Second Edition – September, 1994
Third Edition – February, 2010

Fourth Edition

March 11, 2016

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The most recent designation of UL 907 as a Reaffirmed American National Standard (ANS) occurred on June 12, 2014. ANSI approval for a standard does not include the Cover Page, Transmittal Pages and Title Page.

Comments or proposals for revisions on any part of the Standard may be submitted to UL at any time. Proposals should be submitted via a Proposal Request in UL's On-Line Collaborative Standards Development System (CSDS) at <http://csds.ul.com>.

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INTRODUCTION

1 Scope

1.1 These requirements apply to fireplace accessories that are intended only for field installation into or attachment to existing masonry fireplaces. Fireplace accessories include items such as heat exchangers, glass door assemblies, and the like. For the purpose of these requirements, fireplace accessories do not include fireplace inserts or devices that incorporate a closed fire chamber.

1.2 Fireplace accessories as covered by these requirements are intended for installation in accordance with the Standard for Chimneys, Fireplaces, Vents and Solid Fuel Burning Appliances, NFPA 211, and in accordance with codes such as the International Building Code, International Mechanical Code, and related mechanical codes.

1.3 A fireplace accessory, as covered by these requirements, is intended for use with solid wood fuel, as specified by the manufacturer.

1.4 These accessories may include:

- a) Field-installed cord-connected or fixed blower assemblies; and
- b) Other field-installed electrical accessories rated at 250 volts or less to be employed in ordinary locations in accordance with the National Electrical Code, NFPA 70.

2 Components

2.1 Except as indicated in 2.2, a component of a product covered by this standard shall comply with the requirements for that component. See Appendix A for a list of standards covering components generally used in the products covered by this standard.

2.2 A component is not required to comply with a specific requirement that:

- a) Involves a feature or characteristic not required in the application of the component in the product covered by this standard, or
- b) Is superseded by a requirement in this standard.

2.3 A component shall be used in accordance with its rating established for the intended conditions of use.

2.4 Specific components are incomplete in construction features or restricted in performance capabilities. Such components are intended for use only under limited conditions, such as certain temperatures not exceeding specified limits, and shall be used only under those specific conditions.

3 Units of Measurement

3.1 Values stated without parentheses are the requirement. Values in parentheses are explanatory or approximate information.

4 Terminology

4.1 The term "product" as used in these requirements refers to all fireplace accessories or any part thereof covered by these requirements unless specifically noted otherwise.

5 Undated References

5.1 Any undated reference to a code or standard appearing in the requirements of this standard shall be interpreted as referring to the latest edition of that code or standard.

6 Glossary

6.1 For the purpose of this standard, the following definitions apply.

6.2 COMBUSTIBLE MATERIAL, NONCOMBUSTIBLE MATERIAL – These terms, as used in this standard, are defined in the Standard for Chimneys, Fireplaces, Vents, and Solid Fuel-Burning Appliances, NFPA 211.

6.3 DOOR ASSEMBLY – A factory-built device intended for field attachment to the front of a fireplace.

6.4 FIREPLACE, MASONRY – A field constructed assembly that is built in accordance with the Standard for Chimneys, Fireplaces, Vents and Solid Fuel Burning Appliances, NFPA 211, or other nationally recognized code requirements.

6.5 FIREPLACE ENCLOSURE – The combustible building materials adjacent to the masonry fireplace test fixture consisting of walls, ceiling, floor, and the like.

6.6 FIRESCREEN – A device that attaches to the fireplace accessory, consisting of a mesh type screen, used to reduce the risk of sparks exiting the fire chamber.

6.7 GRATE – A metal frame for supporting fuel within a fireplace accessory.

6.8 HEARTH – The floor area within a fire chamber.

6.9 HEARTH EXTENSION – The floor area outside a fireplace fire chamber consisting of noncombustible material.

6.10 HEAT EXCHANGER – A factory-built device for use with a fireplace consisting of tubes or ducts that are intended to expel heated air into a room, zone or space to be heated. A device that incorporates a closed fire chamber is not considered a heat exchanger.

6.11 REFLECTOR – A product intended to reflect additional radiant heat from the fireplace.

6.12 REFRACTORY – A noncombustible material used in the construction of a fireplace or fireplace accessory.

6.13 REMOTE COMBUSTION AIR – Combustion air introduced into a fireplace that comes from a room, zone, or space other than that in which the fireplace is located.

CONSTRUCTION

7 Materials

7.1 A fireplace accessory or part shall be made of noncombustible corrosion-resistant materials. Metals shall be used in combinations that are galvanically compatible at any location within the assembly.

7.2 The minimum thickness of metal, including coatings where shown, shall comply with Table 7.1.

Exception No. 1: This requirement does not apply to electrical enclosures. See Enclosure, Section 19.

Exception No. 2: This requirement does not apply to decorative parts.

Table 7.1
Minimum metal thickness

Metal	Inch	(mm)
Aluminum alloys	0.016	(0.41)
Steel (uncoated, painted or plated)	0.042	(1.07)
Galvanized Steel (G90 coating class)	0.018	(0.46)
Galvanized steel (G60 coating class)	0.025	(0.64)
Aluminum-coated steel Type T1-40 (regular)		
[0.40 ounces per square foot (0.12 kg/m ²)]	0.018	(0.46)
Stainless steel	0.012	(0.30)

7.3 Thermal insulation material shall be of a metal or mineral base.

7.4 Thermal insulation shall comply with the following conditions when the fireplace accessory is tested in accordance with these requirements:

- a) The products resulting from the combustion or volatilization of any combustible binder shall be discharged to the chimney;
- b) The insulating material shall remain in its intended position;
- c) The thermal conductivity of the insulating material shall not be increased; and
- d) The thermal insulation shall not show evidence of softening, melting, or deterioration.

7.5 Thermal insulation shall be protected against contact with the products of combustion.

7.6 Thermal insulation that is not self-supporting shall be applied to solid surfaces so that the insulation does not sag. An adhesive or cement used to attach such material shall retain its adhesive qualities at any temperature the adhesive may attain when tested in accordance with these requirements and at 0°F (minus 17.8°C).

7.7 A water-absorbing insulating material shall be protected against wetting by condensation or rain when installed as intended.

7.8 Asbestos and asbestos-containing material shall not be used.

8 Assembly

8.1 General

8.1.1 A fireplace accessory and related parts shall be constructed and assembled to have the strength, rigidity, and durability to withstand damage during tests in accordance with these requirements and during handling and installation.

8.1.2 A joint in a metal surface of a fire chamber or flue gas passageway shall be made tight by being welded, lock-seamed, riveted, bolted, or the like. A joint shall not depend primarily upon cement for tightness.

8.1.3 A fireplace accessory shall be provided with all the parts necessary for the intended installation of a complete unit. Each part or assembly shall be constructed for ready attachment of one to the other without requiring alteration, cutting, threading, drilling, welding, or similar task by the installer.

Exception: An assembly or component part intended to be cut to length or to be fitted by the installer may be provided if means are furnished for joining any altered part to a companion part or assembly. All fasteners required to complete the assembly shall be provided with the product by the manufacturer. Drilling is acceptable if:

- a) The drilling operation does not weaken the assembly or drill into the fire chamber; and*
- b) The size of the required drill bit is specified and instructions clearly describe the locations to be drilled, such as by the use of templates, drawings, descriptions, or the like.*

8.1.4 Insulating materials shall be an integral part of the device if required to protect combustible parts of the building when the fireplace accessory is installed in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions.

Exception: Fire chamber insulating materials may be packaged and shipped with the fireplace accessory if:

- a) The installation instructions include a description of the method of placement of this material; and*
- b) The fireplace accessory is provided with a marking indicating that the material is to be installed before firing.*

The marking shall be located in an area visible to the user before firing the unit.

8.1.5 Two or more parts or subassemblies that must bear a definite relationship to each other shall be:

- a) Arranged and constructed to permit them to be incorporated into the complete assembly without need for alteration or alignment and only in the correct relationship with each other; or
- b) Assembled and shipped from the factory as one element.

8.1.6 If a part of a fireplace accessory is necessary to limit temperatures on adjacent construction:

- a) The part shall be factory-attached; or
- b) The fireplace accessory shall comply with all of the following:
 - 1) The temperature-limiting part shall be:
 - i) Shipped with the fireplace accessory; or
 - ii) Marked with the name or trademark of the manufacturer or private labeler, with a catalog number or equivalent designation, and with the type of equipment with which it is intended to be used.

The associated fireplace accessory shall be marked to indicate the catalog number or equivalent designation of such a part, and the name of the manufacturer or private labeler of that part.

- 2) Assembly of the part shall be in accordance with the requirements in 8.1.3.
- 3) The installation instructions shall define and illustrate the intended assembly of the part.

8.1.7 The fireplace accessory shall have no edges, corners, or projections that present a risk of a cut or puncture-type injury to persons.

8.1.8 A radiation shield or baffle shall be constructed, formed, and supported to provide the intended positioning and to prevent distortion or sagging when tested in accordance with these requirements.

8.2 Separable handle

8.2.1 A separable handle, if provided, shall not remain in position when the user's hand is withdrawn following use.

8.2.2 Storage means shall be provided on the product for separable handles so that when the handle is stored as intended, during the Radiant Fire Test, Section 13, and Brand Fire Test, Section 14, the temperatures on the separable handle do not exceed the temperature limits shown in Table 13.1.

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8.3 Firescreen

8.3.1 A firescreen shall be furnished by the manufacturer as part of the fireplace accessory if the existing firescreen cannot be used after installation of the fireplace accessory. Doors are considered a firescreen.

PERFORMANCE

9 General

9.1 When a fireplace accessory is tested in accordance with these requirements, specified temperatures on combustible construction shall be maintained.

9.2 The draft created by the fireplace during its intended operation shall not cause the spillage of the products of combustion from the fireplace or the fireplace accessory into the area served by the device.

9.3 After being tested in accordance with these requirements, the fireplace accessory assembly shall be acceptable for further use.

9.4 Test results indicating compliance with the requirements of 9.3 include the following:

- a) No part of the fireplace accessory has become damaged or permanently distorted to an extent that it will not continue to function as intended.
- b) The effectiveness of any required protective coating or finish has not been reduced.
- c) A ceramic material shows no evidence of cracking, disintegration, or spalling to an extent that the serviceability of any part of an assembly is impaired.
- d) Cracks are not observable in porcelain enamel used as required protective coating when the surface is examined under a microscope of 60 magnification.
- e) The reflectivity of a surface has not been impaired if the reflectivity is utilized to reduce the risk of fire.
- f) Burning or scaling of metal parts is not evident upon visual observation.
- g) The effectiveness of insulating material has not been reduced.

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10 Test Installation

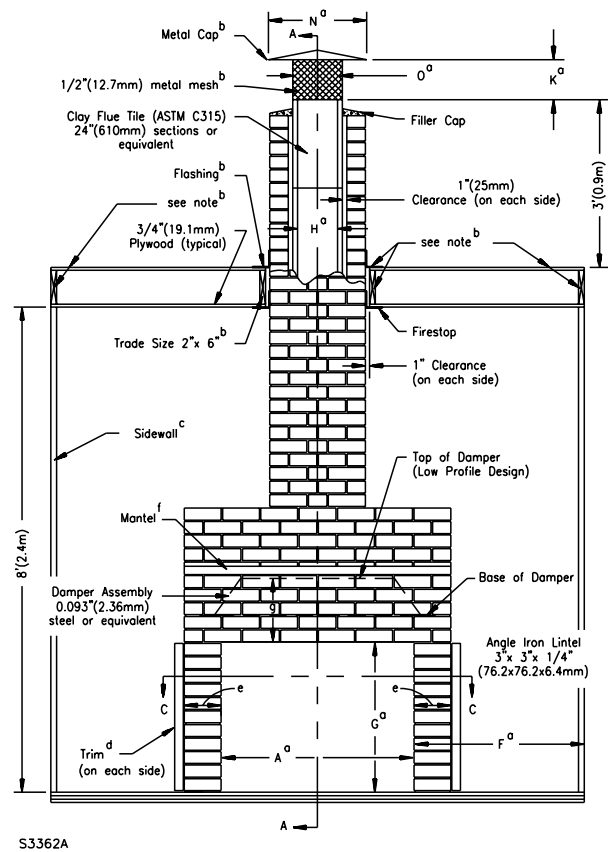
10.1 Tests are to be conducted as described in 10.2 – 10.14. If the fireplace accessory is manufactured in more than one size (for example, to accommodate various sizes of fireplaces), tests are to be conducted on as many sizes as may be deemed necessary to determine compliance with these requirements.

10.2 The sample is to be installed in a test fixture having a 36 inch (914 mm) wide opening unless the installation instructions specify installation in a larger fireplace, in which case the sample is to be installed in a test fixture having a 48-inch (1.22-m) wide opening.

10.3 The test fireplace is to be constructed as specified in Figures 10.1 – 10.4.

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Figure 10.1
Masonry fireplace – front elevation



Metric conversions, lumber		
Trade size, inches	Nominal size	
	inches	(mm)
2 x 6	1-1/2 x 5-1/2	(38 x 140)

^a See Table 10.1 for dimension.

^b Optional features.

^c See Figure 11.4 for thermocouple locations.

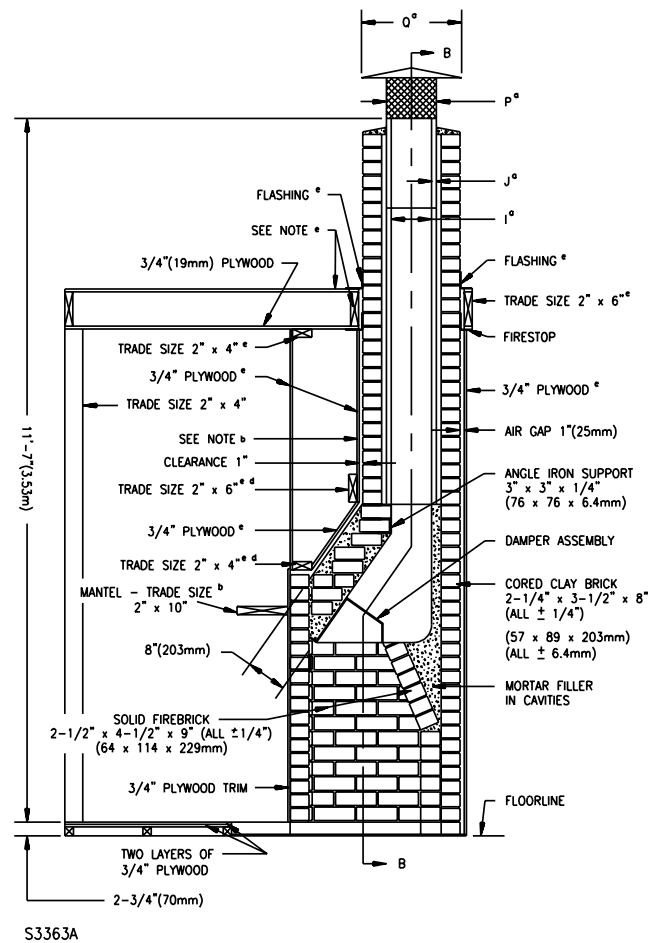
^d See Figure 11.3 for thermocouple locations.

^e Minimum distance from fireplace opening specified in installation instructions. Thermocouples not required when trim is at least 6 inches (152 mm) from the fireplace openings.

^f See Figure 11.5 for thermocouple locations.

^g Minimum distance above fireplace opening specified in installation instructions. Thermocouples not required when mantel is at least 12 inches (305 mm) above fireplace opening.

Figure 10.2
Section A – A of Figure 10.1



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Metric conversions, lumber		
Trade size, inches	Nominal size	
	inches	(mm)
2 x 4	1-1/2 x 3-1/2	(38 x 89)
2 x 6	1-1/2 x 5-1/2	(38 x 140)
2 x 10	1-1/2 x 9-1/2	(38 x 241)

^a See Table 10.1 for dimension

^b See Figure 11.5 for thermocouple locations

^c See Figure 11.3 for thermocouple locations

^d 1 inch air space to be maintained between masonry and plywood, 2 x 4 inches and 2 x 6 inches. Ends of headers may be supported with noncombustible spacers to maintain clearance.

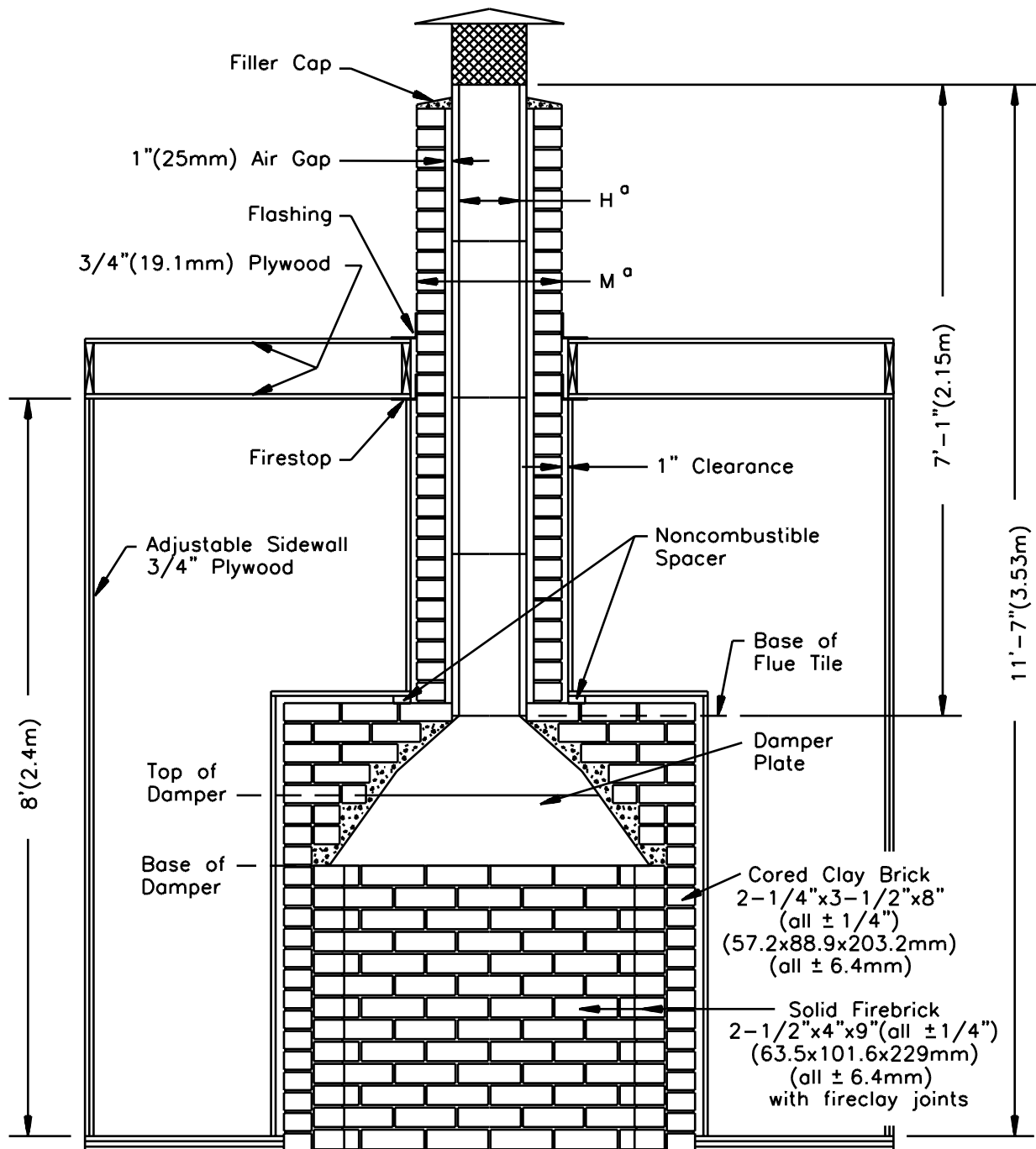
^e Optional features

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Figure 10.3
Section B - B of Figure 10.2



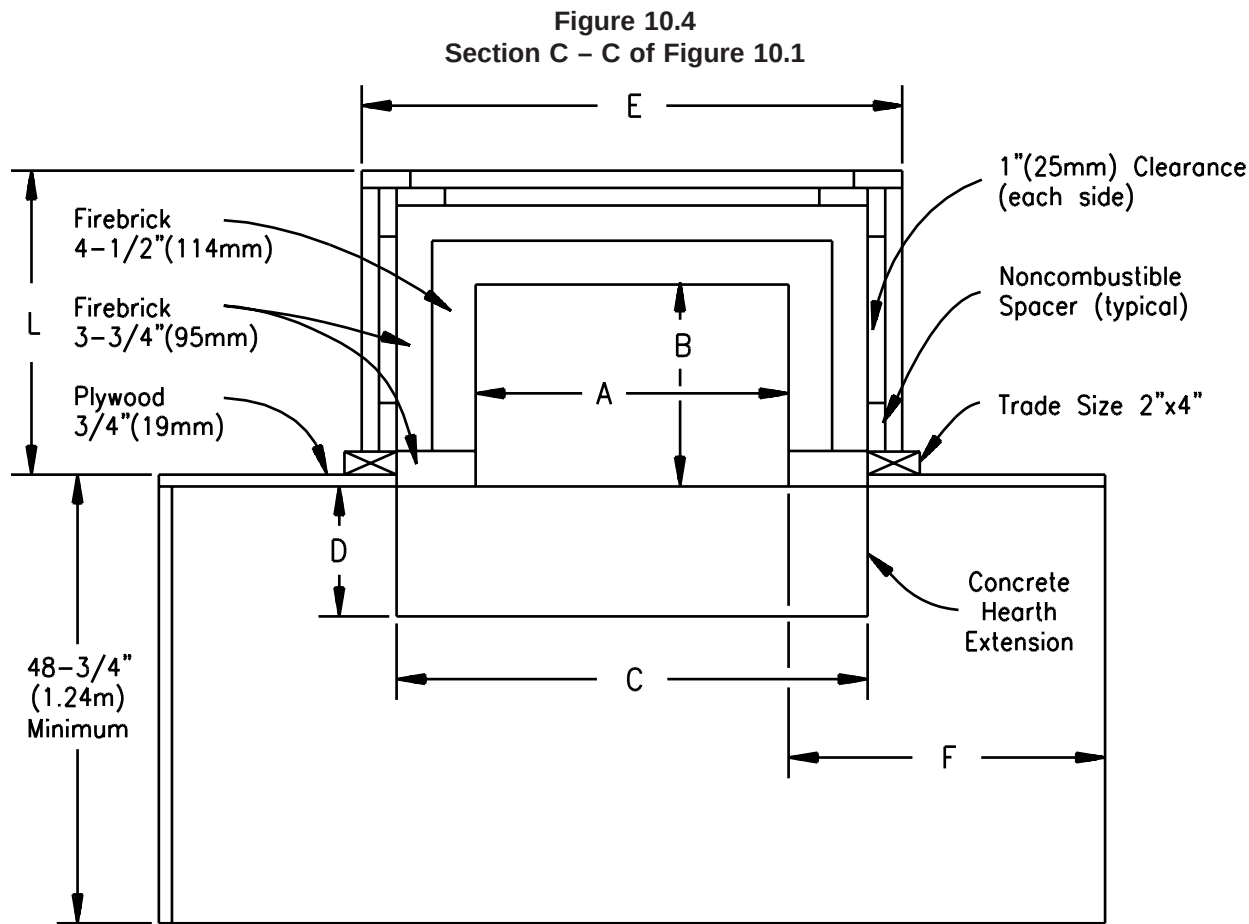
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^a See Table 10.1 for dimension

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Metric conversions, lumber		
Trade size	Nominal size	
	Inches	(mm)
2 x 4	1-1/2 x 3-1/2	(38 x 89)

Table 10.1
Test fireplace and enclosure dimensions^a

Item	36-inch (914-mm) wide fireplace		48-inch (1.2-m) wide fireplace	
	Inches	(m)	Inches	(m)
A	36	(0.91)	48	(1.22)
B	24	(0.61)	24	(0.61)
C	52	(1.32)	72	(1.82)
D	16	(0.41)	20	(0.51)
E	55-1/2	(1.41)	68	(1.73)
F	36	(0.91)	36	(0.91)
G	28	(0.71)	28	(0.71)
H	11-1/2	(0.30)	16-3/4	(0.42)
I	11-1/2	(0.30)	11-1/2	(0.30)
J	3/4	(0.02)	1	(0.02)
K	7-1/4	(0.18)	8-1/2	(0.21)
L	32-3/4	(0.84)	32-3/4	(0.84)
M	22-1/2	(0.57)	27-1/2	(0.70)
N	20	(0.51)	24	(0.61)
O	12	(0.30)	16	(0.41)
P	12	(0.30)	12	(0.30)
Q	20	(0.51)	20	(0.51)

^a As appropriate for maximum size fireplace in which the accessory is to be used. All dimensions $\pm 1/2$ inch (12.7 mm).

10.4 The test structure is to be erected within a room having ventilation capable of maintaining the buildup of carbon monoxide to less than 50 parts per million (ppm) throughout the period of any test. The room is to be free of drafts and the chimney is to exhaust into the same space, or into a space freely communicating with the space, from which the combustion air is taken. During any one test the room temperature is not to increase more than 20°F (11°C) above the value recorded at the beginning of the test.

10.5 Ventilating air, combustion air, or cooling air openings into the fireplace accessory are to be sealed unless the openings are located in the same zone or space as the fireplace accessory and are so arranged that closure is unlikely.

10.6 That part of the test structure representing the living-space area in which the fireplace accessory is to be installed is to consist of a back wall, one side wall, a ceiling, and a floor. See Figures 10.1 and 10.2. The fireplace enclosure is to be constructed as specified in Figures 10.1 – 10.4.

10.7 The combustible floor in front of and adjacent to the fireplace hearth extension is to consist of two layers of 3/4-inch (19.1-mm) thick plywood over 1-1/4-inch (31.7-mm) high floor supports placed on 16 inch (406 mm) centers so that the floor is level with the hearth extension.

10.8 The side, back walls, and ceiling are each to consist of one thickness of 3/4-inch (19.1-mm) thick plywood as shown in Figures 10.3 and 10.4. The back wall is to be even with the front of the masonry fireplace and is to include trim and a mantel located in accordance with the minimum clearances recommended by the manufacturer's installation instructions.

10.9 The floor is to extend at least 4 feet (1.2 m) in front of the fireplace accessory front. The side wall is to be placed perpendicular to and extend at least 4 feet (1.2 m) from the front plane of the fireplace accessory. The ceiling is to extend at least 4 feet (1.2 m) in front of the fireplace accessory. The floor and back wall are to join the side wall.

10.10 A fireplace accessory is to be installed at the minimum clearance specified by the manufacturer's installation instructions. Legs or other support members (if provided) are to be adjusted to place the fireplace accessory at the distance above the floor (hearth) which produces the highest temperatures on combustible materials.

10.11 The masonry fireplace is to include a hearth extension of noncombustible material as specified in the Standard for Chimneys, Fireplaces, Vents and Solid Fuel Burning Appliances, NFPA 211. NFPA 211 requires that the minimum hearth extension size extend 16 inches (406 mm) in front of and at least 8 inches (203 mm) beyond each side of the fireplace opening.

10.12 The temperature of the room and the entire test structure within the room is to be between 60 and 90°F (15.6 and 32.2°C) at the beginning of the tests.

10.13 All wall surfaces, the floor surface, the ceiling surface, and the inside surface of the plywood enclosure facing the fireplace are to be painted flat black.

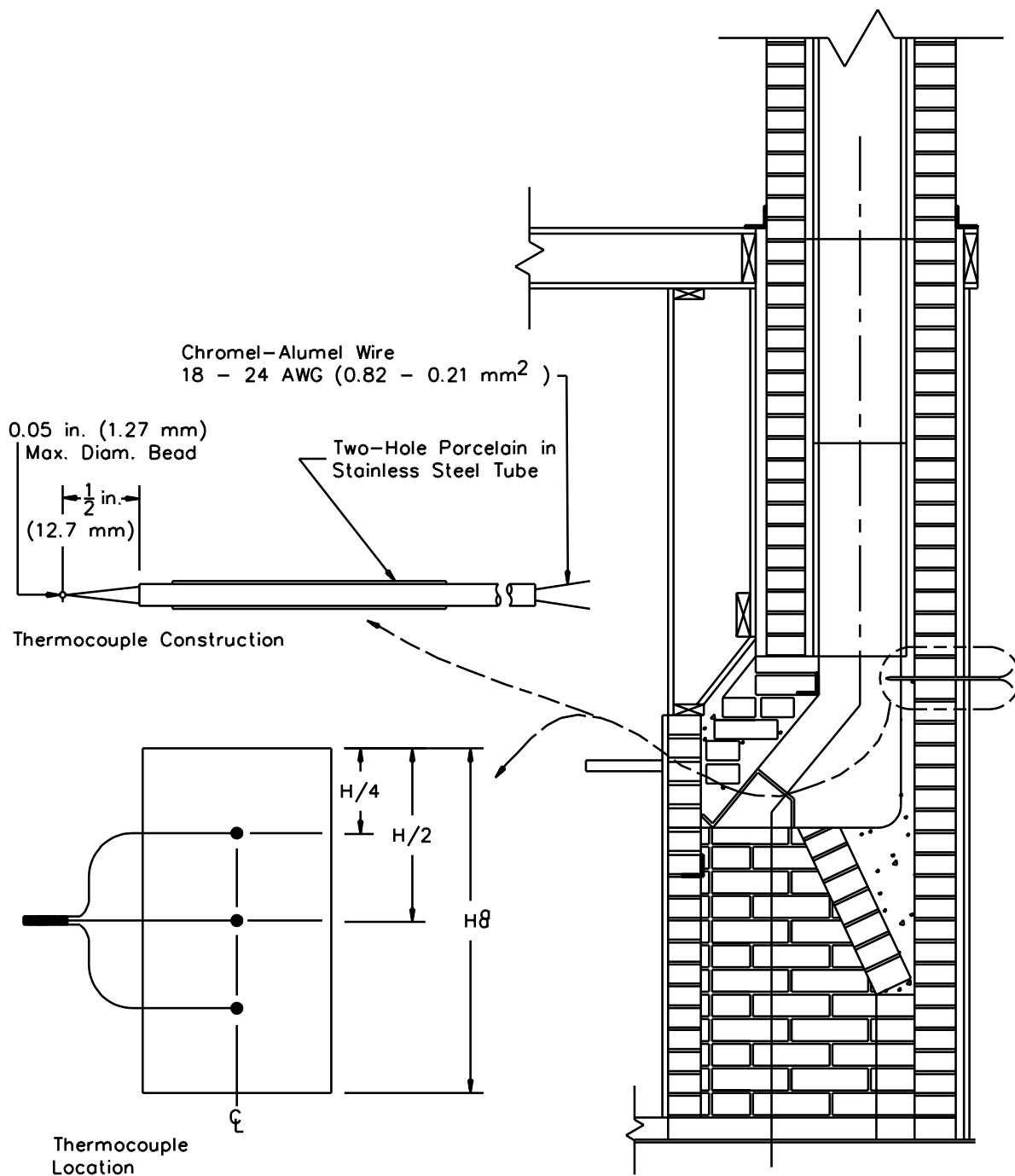
10.14 All joints and openings between spacers or supports and the test enclosure, all joints in a test enclosure, and all joints intended to be sealed for field installation are to be sealed. The test enclosure joints are to be sealed with plastic-coated or film-faced pressure-sensitive tape lapping the joint by a minimum of 1 inch (25.4 mm) on each side. The peel adhesion characteristics of the tape on fibrous (wood) combustible enclosure materials is to comply with the Standard for Adhesion of Pressure-Sensitive Tape to Fiberboard at 90 Degree Angle and Constant Stress, ASTM D2860, at elevated temperatures of 150°F (66°C).

11 Temperature Measurement

11.1 The inlet flue-gas temperature to the chimney section is to be measured during all tests of fireplace accessories by three thermocouples, each as illustrated by Figure 11.1, inserted up to the center line of the intersection of the chimney and fireplace. The three thermocouples are to be electrically connected so as to average the flue gas temperature. Each thermocouple is to be a Type K (chromel-alumel), and is to be of a size no smaller than 24 AWG (0.21 mm²) and no larger than 18 AWG (0.82 mm²) having an untwisted welded bare lead junction of maximum size not over 0.050 inch (1.27 mm).

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Figure 11.1
Thermocouple location for flue gas temperature measurement



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^a See Table 10.1 for dimensions

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11.2 Temperatures of other than flue gases and metal surfaces are to be measured using either Type K (chromel-alumel) or Type J (iron-constantan) thermocouples of wire not larger than 24 AWG (0.21 mm²).

11.3 Temperatures of metal surfaces other than handles and electrical components are to be measured using either Type J (iron-constantan) or Type K (chromel-alumel) thermocouples of 18 to 24 AWG (0.82 to 0.21 mm²) wire.

11.4 The thermocouple wire insulation is to have a temperature use rating higher than the temperatures to which it may be subjected during these tests.

11.5 The ambient temperature is to be determined by using a shielded thermocouple located centrally within a vertically oriented 6 inch (152 mm) length of aluminum-painted 2 inch trade size steel pipe (ANSI B36.10M), open at both ends.

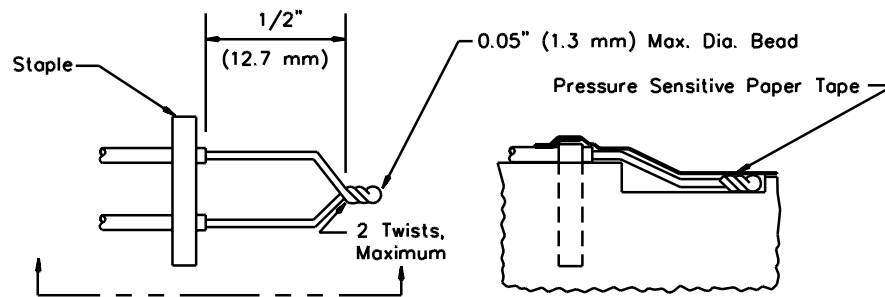
11.6 The ambient temperature for the test enclosure (Figure 10.1) is to be determined by means of a shielded thermocouple located 6 inches (152 mm) away from the side wall, 4 feet (1.2 m) above the floor, and 3 feet (0.9 m) from the front of the unit at the fuel loading location.

11.7 The measurements of temperature rises on the fireplace accessory and on the test structure are to be referenced to the recorded ambient temperatures as determined by 11.6.

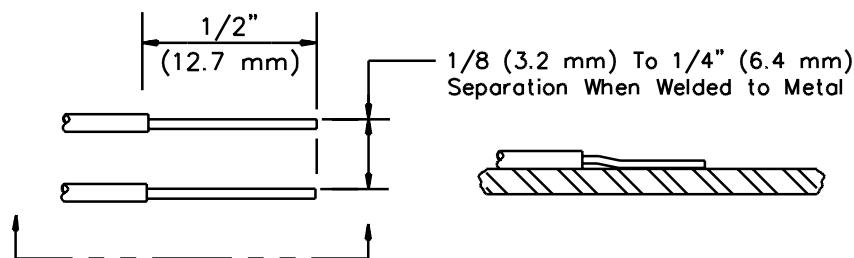
11.8 Thermocouples are to be attached to metal surfaces by screws, rivets, or by silver soldering or brazing or welding of the tip to the metal surface as illustrated by Figure 11.2.

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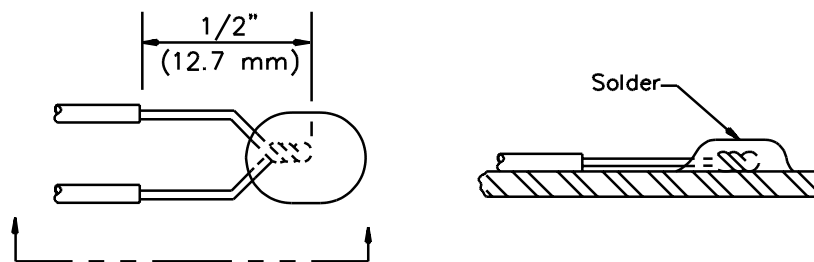
Figure 11.2
Thermocouple installation methods
THERMOCOUPLE INSTALLATION METHODS



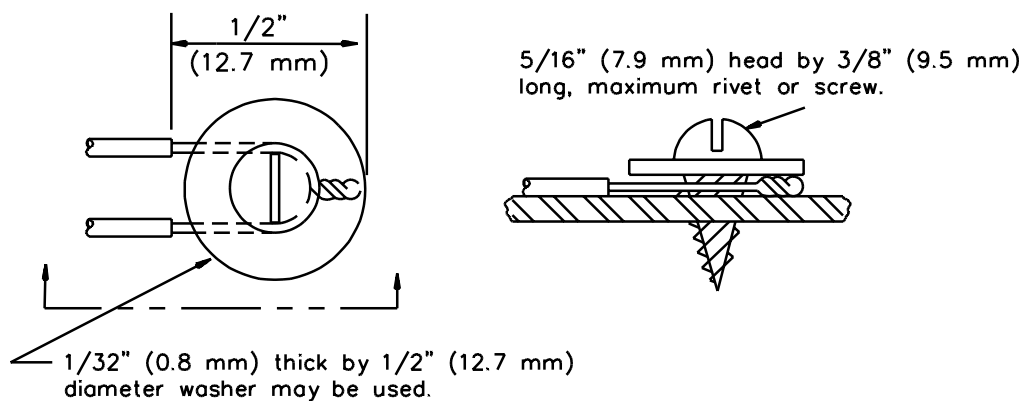
THERMOCOUPLE FOR WOOD SURFACES



THERMOCOUPLE WELDED TO METAL SURFACE



THERMOCOUPLE SOLDERED TO METAL SURFACES



TC-100

THERMOCOUPLE SECURED TO METAL SURFACES

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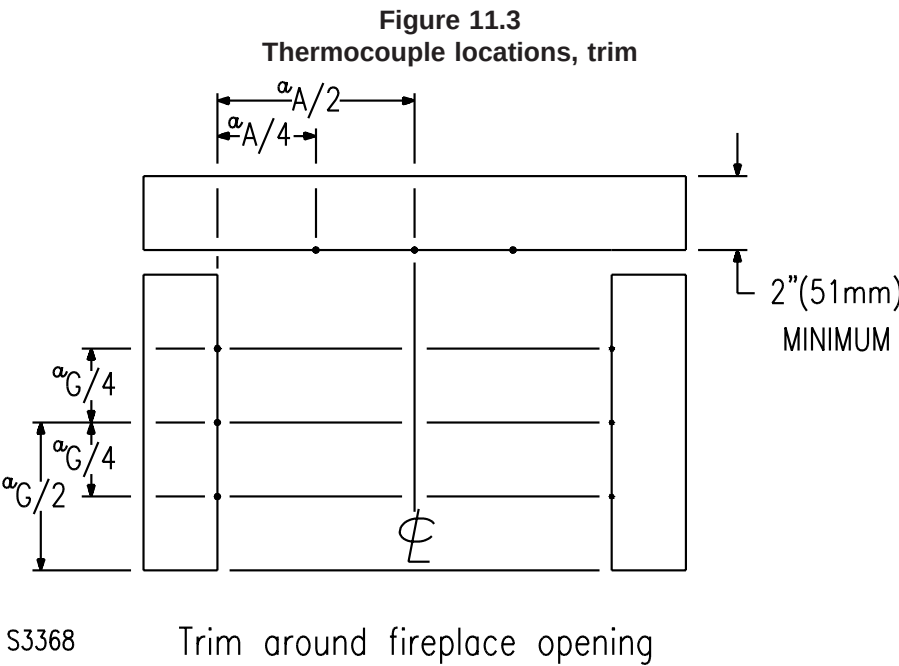
11.9 Thermocouples are to be secured to wood surfaces by staples placed over the insulated portion of the wires. The thermocouple tip is to be depressed into the wood so as to be flush with the wood surface at the point of measurement and held in thermal contact with the surface at that point by pressure-sensitive paper tape.

11.10 Thermocouples are to be attached to cement-like material surfaces by having the 1/2 inch (12.7 mm) tip and at least 1 inch (25.4 mm) of the lead wires embedded into the material so as to be flush with the surface of the material. Furnace cement is to be smoothed over such indentations to maintain thermal contact.

11.11 Thermocouples are to be attached to surfaces and electrical components in ways other than as described in 11.8 – 11.10 by being cemented or taped to the surface in a manner that maintains thermal contact with the surface. Materials or parts whose temperatures are to be measured are included in Table 13.1. Temperatures of electrical conductors are to be measured on the surfaces of the conductor insulation. See Figure 11.2.

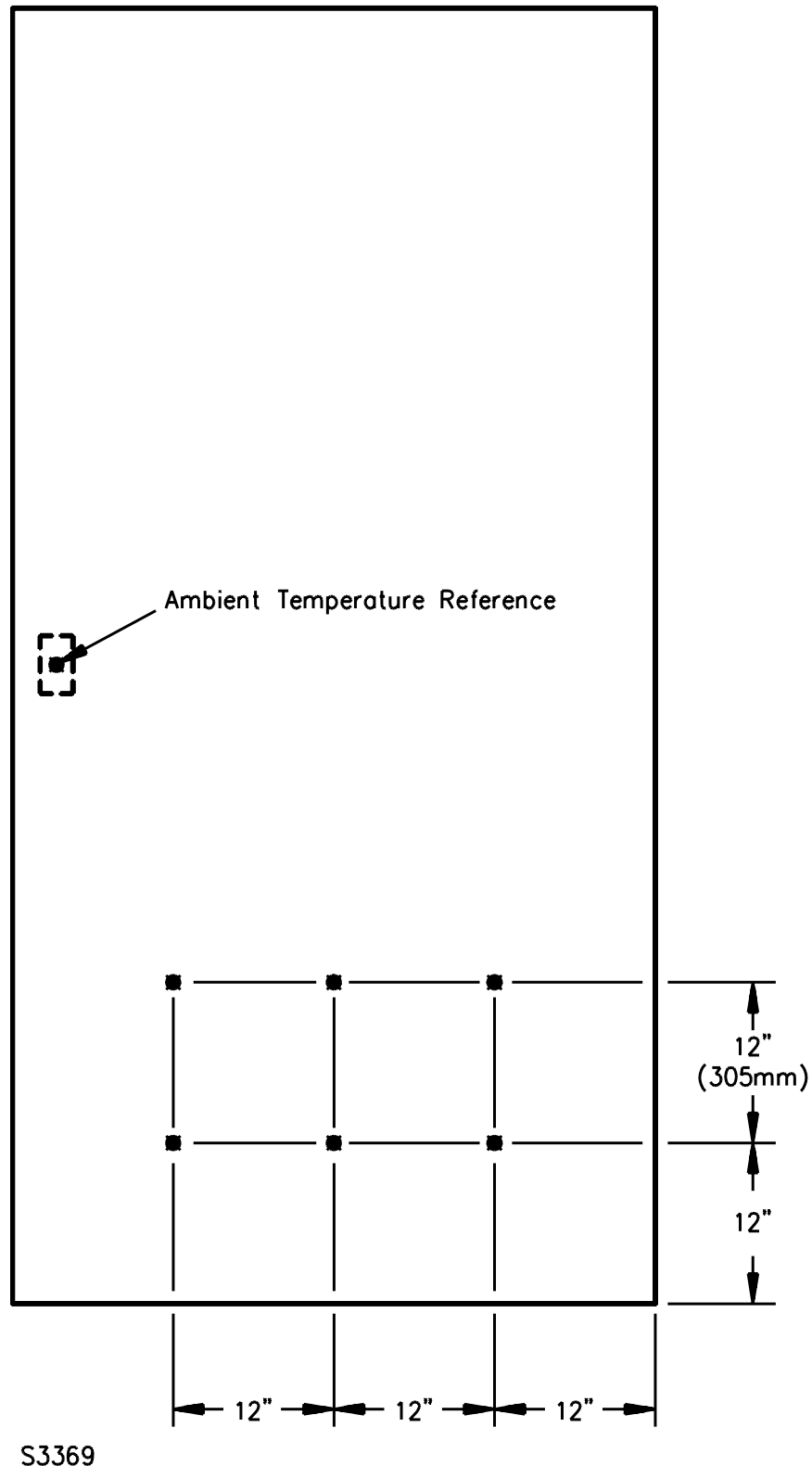
11.12 The wiring methods for thermocouple circuitry, including junctions, terminals, switches, plugs, and jacks, are to be designed and constructed to provide for independent continuous routing of both thermocouple leads to the recording equipment.

11.13 Thermocouples are to be placed on surfaces of the test enclosure at various locations as may be required to measure maximum temperatures during tests. Typical thermocouple locations are shown in Figures 11.3 – 11.5.



a See Table 10.1 for values of A and G.

Figure 11.4
Thermocouple locations, left adjustable side wall



S3369

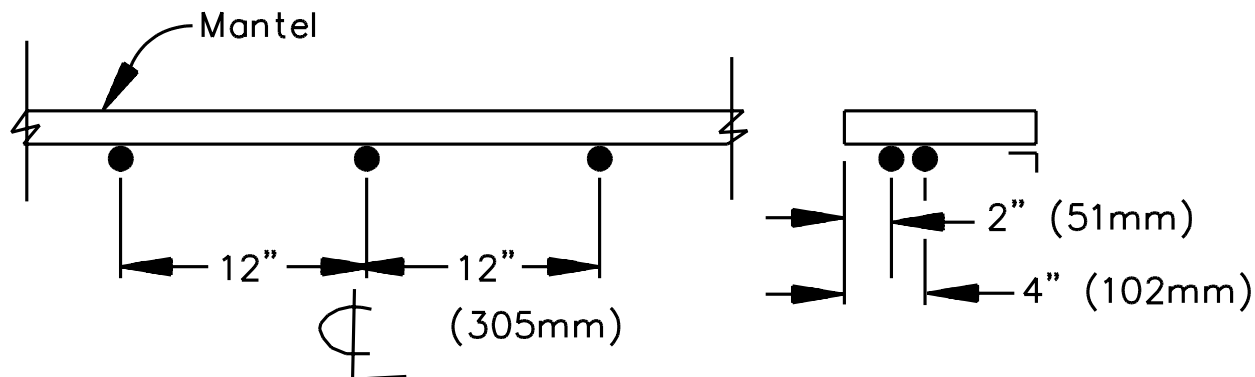
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Figure 11.5
Thermocouple locations, mantel



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11.14 If test enclosure elements are in contact with the fireplace accessory, thermocouples are to be placed on the fireplace accessory surfaces at representative points of contact.

Exception: If a point or line contact of a spacer with an enclosure is not greater than 1/8 inch (3.2 mm) diameter or width, thermocouples are to be placed on the test enclosure at points 1/2 inch (12.7 mm) from the center line of the point or line contact.

11.15 Thermocouples are to be attached to the fireplace accessory assembly at various locations as may be required to measure maximum temperatures during the tests. Typical locations include the following (as applicable for the type of accessory being tested):

- a) Sides, top, bottom, and back of that part of the product in the fire chamber;
- b) Doors;
- c) Handles and knobs (door opening, blower assembly control); and
- d) Blower assembly components (motor case and windings, switch case, leads, internal wiring and metal parts in contact with wiring, power supply cord, and other electrical components).

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12 Fire Tests

12.1 If a fireplace accessory incorporates a door, or doors, to close off the fire in the fireplace, fire tests are to be conducted both with the door(s) in the open position and in the closed position. If a fireplace accessory may be used with doors (the use of doors is not specifically prohibited in the instructions) the fire tests are to be conducted both without a door assembly and with a solid metal closure panel of minimum 1/8 inch (3.2 mm) thick steel or equivalent. The closure panel is to have an air inlet area equal to one-tenth of the fireplace opening area located across the bottom of the closure panel.

Exception: Fire tests with the door in the open position are not required if the product bears the marking specified in 46.15.

12.2 A fireplace accessory shall comply with the requirements of the Radiant Fire Test, Section 13; Brand Fire Test, Section 14; and Flash Fire Test, Section 15. A fireplace accessory that incorporates an integral grate is to be tested with the grate installed in its intended location during these tests.

12.3 If a fireplace accessory does not incorporate a grate, the Radiant Fire Test, Section 13, is to be conducted using a basket grate (see 13.2 – 13.5) and the Brand Fire Test, Section 14, and Flash Fire Test, Section 15, are to be conducted using andirons (see 14.2).

12.4 The surface temperature for the largest amount of material employed in a handle or knob for use on a fireplace accessory shall not exceed the temperature specified in Table 13.1 during the Radiant Fire Test and Brand Fire Test.

Exception: The temperature limitation does not apply to knobs used for adjusting combustion air inlets.

12.5 Temperatures of the flue gases are to be recorded at regular intervals not exceeding 1 minute for the duration of the temperature tests.

12.6 If the fireplace accessory is provided with an ash door, the accessory is to be operated during the Radiant Fire Test, Brand Fire Test, and Flash Fire Test with the ash door in the position, including an open position, that develops the maximum temperatures.

Exception No. 1: The ash door may be closed during the tests if the fireplace accessory is provided with an interlock arrangement that closes the ash removal door when:

- a) The fuel loading door is closed; or*
- b) The outer enclosure door is closed.*

Exception No. 2: The ash door may be closed during these tests if the fireplace accessory bears the marking specified in 46.16.

12.7 During the Radiant Fire Test and Brand Fire Test, thermostatic controls, heat discharge ducts or dampers, air inlets, and the like, that are accessible are to be adjusted through their full operating range to determine the setting that produces the maximum temperatures. The setting, or combination of settings, that produces the maximum temperatures are to be used during the Flash Fire Test.